

THE NON-CLINICAL

ENGINE

Hormone Monitoring in Preclinical Development

Federico Pastori (LabWare on behalf of ERBC)

EBF - November 2023



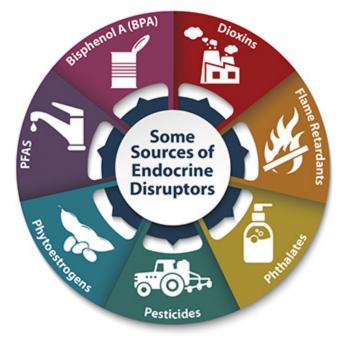
Toxicity

Main objective of the Preclinicaldevelopment is to:

Determine and address the primary toxicity endpoints and all effects correlated with the New Chemical Entities (NCE) administration.

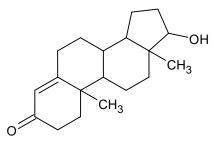
For chemical products, parallel evaluation of the **secondary toxicity effects on the endocrine system** is equally important.

The **panel** of the non-clinical studies to be designed **could be strongly affected** in the case in which a relevant secondary toxic effects occur.



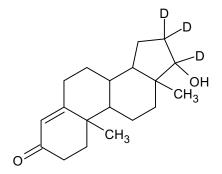
52 weeks Chronic Toxicity Study – Hormone Panel

TESTOSTERONE (TTE)



Molecular Formula: C₁₉H₂₈O₂ Formula Weight: 288.431 RDBE: 6 Monoisotopic Mass: 288.20893 Da Nominal Mass: 288 Da [M+H]+: 289.216207 Da

TESTOSTERONE-D3 (TTE-D3,IS)



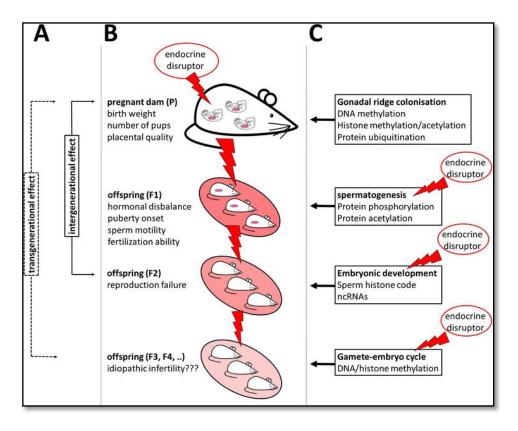
Molecular Formula: C₁₉H₂₅D₃O₂ Formula Weight: 291.449306 RDBE: 6 Monoisotopic Mass: 291.22776 Da Nominal Mass: 291 Da [M+H]+: 292.235037 Da

Reproduction Toxicity

In this case

"Endocrine disrupting chemicals (EDCs) can interfere with normal hormonal balance and may exert adverse consequences on humans. The male reproductive system may be susceptible to the effects of such environmental toxicants."

In this case to properly assess the risk for human could be necessary to complete the **Chronic Toxicity** evaluation with a **Reproduction Toxicity Study** (OECD 421 or 423) to evaluate the impact of the disruptor on the reproductive system and the eventual teratogenic effects.



Exposure to endocrine disrupting chemicals and male reproductive health https://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/fpubh.2014.00055/full

52 weeks Chronic Toxicity Study – Hormone Panel

3,3',5-Triiodo-L-thyronine (T3)

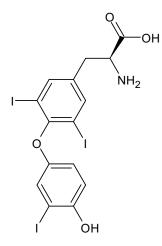
L-Thyroxine (T4)

 $-NH_2$

HO.

Hum

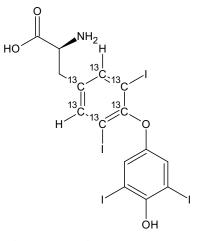
L-Thyroxine-13C6 (T3-13C6, IS)



Molecular Formula: C₁₅H₁₂I₃NO₄ Formula Weight: 650.97741 RDBE: 9 Monoisotopic Mass: 650.790013 Da Nominal Mass: 651 Da [M+H]+: 651.797289 Da Molecular Formula: C₁₅H₁₁I₄NO₄ Formula Weight: 776.87388 RDBE: 9 Monoisotopic Mass: 776.686648 Da Nominal Mass: 777 Da

OH

[M+H]+: 777.693924 Da



Molecular Formula: C₁₅H₁₁I₄NO₄ Formula Weight: 782.828009 RDBE: 9 Monoisotopic Mass: 782.706777 Da Nominal Mass: 783 Da [M+H]+: 783.714053 Da

The **profile of TSH, T4, and T3** varies with the mechanism of toxicity affecting the thyroid.

Functional levels of T3 and T4 correctly regulates the concentration of TSH

Depletion of T3 and T4 lead to elevation of TSH could lead to **cancerogenic effect** on the thyroid.

T3 and T4 monitoring helps to properly assess the risk for human. Chronic Toxicity studies could be completed with Toxicity Study to evaluate carcinogenic effects.

Normal Hepatic induction Toxic inhibition Hypothalamus Compensatory Compensatory TRH (+) TSH secretion TSH secretion Somatostatin (-) Hypothalamus Hypothalamus Pituitary Pituitary Pituitary Liver induction Normal liver hormone clearance Thyroid Hormone TSH Increased Increased Abolished Metabolism and TSH TSH Reduced feedback T4/T3 feedback No feedback T4+T3 T4+T3 Thyroid Thyroid Thvroid vpertrophy hypertrophy Normal metabolic Higher thyroid workload functions of **Direct thyroid toxicity** To maintain circulatory thyroid hormones blocked T4/T3 T4 + T3 concentrations production

Thyroid hypertrophy: Differential mechanisms

Endocrine Disruption of Thyroid Function: Chemicals, Mechanisms, and Toxicopathology Catherine Sutcliffe and Philip W. Harvey http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-801139-3.00011-9

ERBC - BMV - Case Study

Bioanalytical Method was set to determine the unconjugated compounds in serum samples:

Application Ranges: TTE: 0.1 – 25 ng/mL, ISTD: TTE-D3

T3: 0.15 – 15 nmol/L, ISTD: T3-13C6 **T4: 5 – 125 nmol/L,** ISTD: T3-13C6

Matrix: SERUM Sample Volume: 50uL

Sample Preparation:

- 50ul Serum sample ۲
- 100ul of Acetonitrile
- Vortex ٠
- Centrifugation 13000 rpm ۲
- Injection ۲

File Edit Approval Audit Help Options Analytes L	evels Users Analytical System Peaks	Reagents Print	
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Table: T_METHOD			
Name: P E001 TK MTH 0001			
Changed By: PASTORIF			
Changed On: 02/11/2023 17:13:49			
Summary Calibration Materials Analytical Method	Prep Reagents Prep Stocksolution	Prep QC Prep Cal	Prep Unknowns Rights
Project Group:	P_E001	0	Anal
Project ID:	2311002	Ŧ	
Project Drug Substance:	L		L
			L
Project Description:	2311002		ŧ
Species	RAT	0	
Species Subtype:	Sprague Dawley	~	Ri
Matrix	Serum	~	
Matrix Subtype:	Other	~	Validati

Analytes Calib. Sample Criteria QC Sample Criteria Levels Level Conc. Certified Users Analytical System Preparation Reagents

	Level Name	Analyte	Concentration	Unit	Factor	Default Amount	Amount Unit	Spike Volume	Spike Vol Units
1	BLANK_BLANK_	1 P_ASTD_00117	0.00000	ng/mL	1.00000	50	μL	10.00000	UL
2	ISTD_LLOQ_1	P_ASTD_00117	0.00000	ng/mL	1.00000	50	μL	10.00000	UL
3	SST	P_ASTD_00117	0.00000	ng/mL	1.00000	50	μL	10.00000	UL
4	C01	P_ASTD_00117	0.10000	ng/mL	1.00000	50	μί	10.00000	UL
5	C02	P_ASTD_00117	0.22000	ng/mL	1.00000	50	μί	10.00000	UL
6	QLOW	P_ASTD_00117	0.25000	ng/mL	1.00000	50	μί	10.00000	UL
7	C03	P_ASTD_00117	0.50000	ng/mL	1.00000	50	μL	10.00000	UL
8	C04	P_ASTD_00117	1.10000	ng/mL	1.00000	50	μL	10.00000	UL
9	C05	P_ASTD_00117	2.20000	ng/mL	1.00000	50	μί	10.00000	UL
10	C06	P_ASTD_00117	5.00000	ng/mL	1.00000	50	μί	10.00000	UL
11	QMID	P_ASTD_00117	10.00000	ng/mL	1.00000	50	μί	10.00000	UL
12	C07	P_ASTD_00117	11.00000	ng/mL	1.00000	50	μί	10.00000	UL
13	QHIGH	P_ASTD_00117	20.00000	ng/mL	1.00000	50	μL	10.00000	UL
14	C08	P_ASTD_00117	25.00000	ng/mL	1.00000	50	μί	10.00000	UL

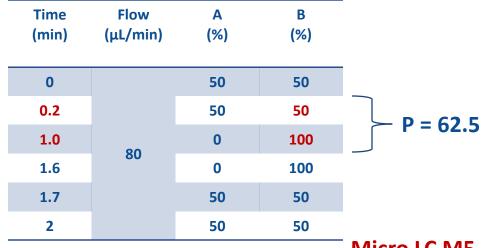
BA Method: P E001 TK MTH 0001

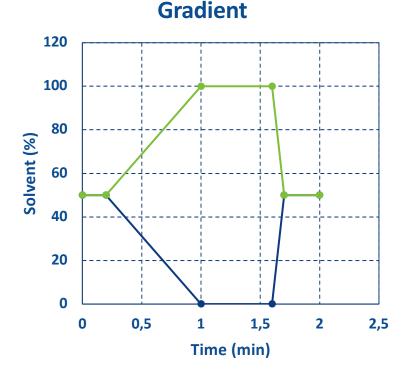
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ERBC - BMV - Case Study

Chromatography Settings: ACQUITY UPLC BEH C18 1.7 μm 1x50mm (Waters)

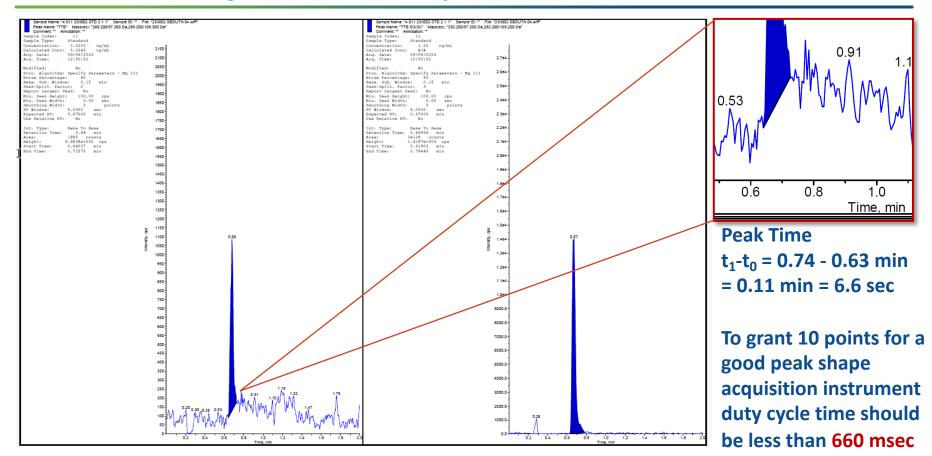
Eluent A: 0.1% Formic acid in water Eluent B: 0.1% Formic acid in acetonitrile Injection Volume: 1.5uL Gradient for analysis of TTE and TTE D3 in rat serum





Great gain in sensitivity, due to: Micro LC M5 (SCIEX), I.D. and Particle Size of the column.

ERBC - BMV - Case Study



ERBC Mass Spec. Lab

Low-Resolution MS System:

- No. 2: M3 API 4000
- No. 1: M5 API 5500
- No. 2: M5 API 7500

A comparable sensitivity with RIA obtained with LC-MS will be then used to scale-up the method more sensible MS System, scaling down the Sample Volume





High-Resolution MS Systems:

- No. 1: M5 API 5600
- No. 2: M5 API 6600+

The Pilot GLP Study for hormone monitoring was performed on the entry level SCIEX API 4000.

Full Validation: Sample and Data Processing

Validation Protocol Definition

Sample Planning and Login

Worklist Preparation

Bi-directional interfacing between LabWare and SCIEX Analyst

Regression in LabWare

Reporting

Bioanalytical	process	Flow
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nmary Method Validation Pr	rotocol Samples						
		Bioanalytical Metho	d Validation Plan				
Department: Labwar	e Consultant						
Method Title: TESTO	STERONE VALIDATION OF THE I	_C-MS/MS ANALYTICAL	METHOD IN RAT SERUM				
alidation Plan Version:	1						
alidation Type: Full Val	idation						
ipecies: RAT							
subSpecies: SD							
nalytical Method:	P_E001_TK_MTH_000	1			Status:	In Validation	
Sioanalytical Study No.:	2311002	Journal/LIMS N	lo.: V-23-0006		Method Type:	NONIMMUNO	
tesponsible Bioanalyst:	Not Defined	Technician:	Federico Pastori	=	LLOO	ULOQ	
nalyte 1:	P_ASTD_00117	ISTD 1:	P_ASTD_00109		0.1 ng/mL	25 ng/mL	
analyte 2:		ISTD 2:					
latrix:	SERUM						
fatrix Subtype:	Other						
Solution Stability Para	meters 🗌 Other Validation Pa	<u>rameters</u>		□ <u>_Ma</u>	trix Stability Pa	rameters	
Stock Solution	🗹 LLOQ				enchTop		
Working Solution	Acc&Prec				itoSampler.		
	Carry over				eeze/Thaw		
	Stress test			Fr Fr			
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	Dilution Series				ample Preparatio		
	Matrix Effect				e-Injection Repro		
	Matrix Component				asma Extract Sta	idility	
	Specificity			L Ru	un Length		
	Hemolize Effect						
	Lipemic Plasma Effective	ect					
	Metabolite Stability						
	Recovery						
	Co-Medication						



Full Validation: Sample and Data Processing

Bioanalytical process Flow

METH_VAL: METH_VAL-23-00004 - [PASTORIF] Federico Pastori

File SOP Audit Plot Document History Options Validation Evaluation Report Filter Study Evaluation Variable Function Weighting Study

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Summary Method Validation Protocol Samples

		Accuracy and Precision
QC Batch	Set Batch	QC_2023-FPA-00048
Storage	Set Storage	RT
Condition	Set Condition	NORMAL_LIGHT
Tube Type	Set Tube Type	EP
Number of Periods/Days	Set Number of Periods/Days	3
Nominal Levels	Set Nominal Levels	QLLOQ, QHIGH, QLOW, QMID
Number Aliquots/Replicates	Set Aliquots	6

Validation Scope	Period/Day Number	QC Batch	Nominal Level	Aliquot	Sample Name
Full Validation	1	QC_2023-FPA-00048	QLLOQ	1	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QLLOQ_1
Full Validation	1	QC_2023-FPA-00048	QLLOQ	2	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QLLOQ_2
Full Validation	1	QC_2023-FPA-00048	QLLOQ	3	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QLLOQ_3
Full Validation	1	QC_2023-FPA-00048	QLLOQ	4	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QLLOQ_4
Full Validation	1	QC_2023-FPA-00048	QLLOQ	5	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QLLOQ_5
Full Validation	1	QC_2023-FPA-00048	QLLOQ	6	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QLLOQ_6
Full Validation	1	QC_2023-FPA-00048	QHIGH	1	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QHIGH_1
Full Validation	1	QC_2023-FPA-00048	QHIGH	2	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QHIGH_2
Full Validation	1	QC_2023-FPA-00048	QHIGH	3	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QHIGH_3
Full Validation	1	QC_2023-FPA-00048	QHIGH	4	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QHIGH_4
Full Validation	1	QC_2023-FPA-00048	QHIGH	5	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QHIGH_5
Full Validation	1	QC_2023-FPA-00048	QHIGH	6	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QHIGH_6
Full Validation	1	QC_2023-FPA-00048	QLOW	1	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QLOW_1
Full Validation	1	QC_2023-FPA-00048	QLOW	2	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QLOW_2
Full Validation	1	QC_2023-FPA-00048	QLOW	3	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QLOW_3
Full Validation	1	QC_2023-FPA-00048	QLOW	4	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QLOW_4
Full Validation	1	QC_2023-FPA-00048	QLOW	5	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QLOW_5
Full Validation	1	QC_2023-FPA-00048	QLOW	6	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QLOW_6
Full Validation	1	QC_2023-FPA-00048	QMID	1	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QMID_1
Full Validation	1	QC_2023-FPA-00048	QMID	2	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QMID_2
Full Validation	1	QC_2023-FPA-00048	QMID	3	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QMID_3
Full Validation	1	QC_2023-FPA-00048	QMID	4	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QMID_4
Full Validation	1	QC_2023-FPA-00048	QMID	5	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QMID_5
Full Validation	1	QC_2023-FPA-00048	QMID	6	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QMID_6
Full Validation	2	OC 2023 EPA 00049	011.00	1	V AP2 OC 2023 EPA 00048 OLLOO 1

Validation Protocol Definition

Sample Planning and Login

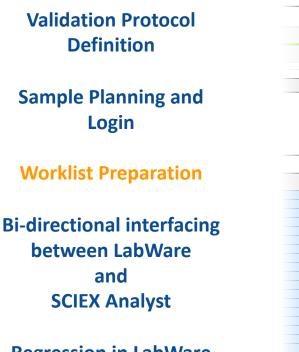
Worklist Preparation

Bi-directional interfacing between LabWare and SCIEX Analyst

Regression in LabWare

Reporting

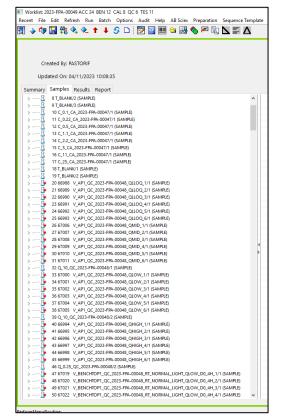
Full Validation: Sample and Data Processing

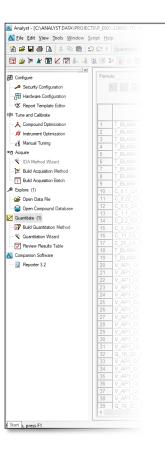


Regression in LabWare

Reporting

Bioanalytical process Flow





Full Validation: Sample and Data Processing

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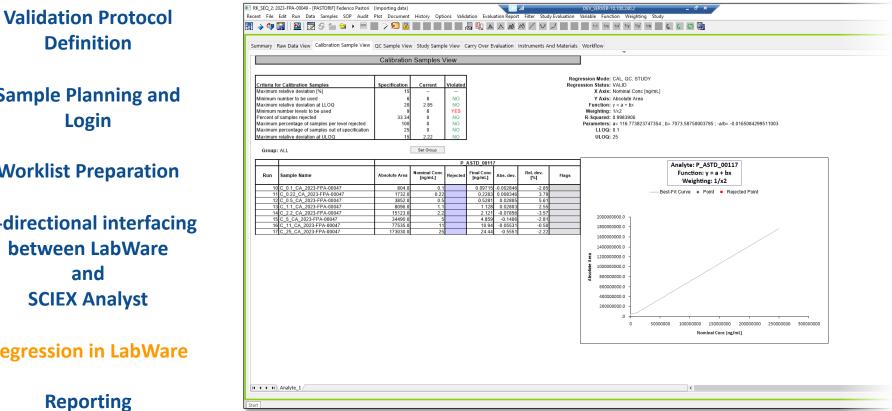
Reporting

Bioanalytical process Flow

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				Record	(nalml)	(nalml)	%	(%)	Namo	Timo (mi	Aroalco	(counte)	
🗎 Compound Optimization	1	T_BLANK / 1	Unknown		N/A	#DIV/0!	N/A	N/A	TTE	0.00	0	0	#DIV/0!
- Al Instrument Optimization	2	T_BLANK / 1	Unknown		N/A	#DIV/0!	N/A	N/A	TTE	0.00	0	0	#DIV/0!
18 Manual Tuning	3	T_BLANK / 1	Unknown		N/A	#DIV/0!	N/A	N/A	TTE		60624	0	#DIV/01
Acquire	4	T_BLANK / 1	Unknown		N/A N/A	#DIV/0! 0.02975	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	TTE	0.00	0 204	0 20304	#DIV/01 1.0066e-00
- X IDA Method Wizard		T_BLANK / 1 T BLANK / 1	Unknown Unknown		N/A N/A	#DIV/0!	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	TTE		204	20304	1.0066e-00 #DIV/0!
•	6	T BLANK / 1	Unknown	-	N/A N/A	#DIV/0! #DIV/0!	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	TTE		0	0	#DIV/0!
E Build Acquisition Method	8	T BLANK / 2	Unknown		N/A N/A	0.5733	N/A	N/A	TTE	0.68	7	49	1.4738e-00
Build Acquisition Batch	9	T BLANK / 3	Unknown		N/A N/A	< 0	N/A	N/A	TTE	0.60	16	30040	5.3147e-00
Explore (1)	10	C 0.1 CA 2023-FPA-00047 / 1	Standard		0.1000	0.1023	2.27	102.27	TTE		804	28311	2.8386e-00
😅 Open Data File	11	C 0.22 CA 2023-FPA-00047 / 1	Standard		0.2200	0.2127	-3.33	96,669	TTE	0.68	1732	30777	
	12	C 0.5 CA 2023-FPA-00047 / 1	Standard		0.5000	0.4799	-4.01	95.985	TTE	0.68	3852	31115	
Open Compound Database	13	C 1.1 CA 2023-FPA-00047 / 1	Standard		1.100	1.114	1.32	101.32	TTE		8096	28496	
Quantitate (1)	14	C 2.2 CA 2023-FPA-00047 / 1	Standard		2.200	2.208	0.38	100.38	TTE	0.68	15123	26984	
P Build Quantitation Method	15	C 5 CA 2023-FPA-00047 / 1	Standard		5.000	4,743	-5.14	94,856	TTE		34490	28725	
Cuantitation Wizard	16	C 11 CA 2023-FPA-00047 / 1	Standard		11.00	10.30	-6.38	93.617	TTE		77535	29774	2.6041e+0
	17	C 25 CA 2023-FPA-00047 / 1	Standard		20.00	22.98	14.91	114.91	TTE	0.68	173030	29789	
Review Results Table	18	T BLANK / 1	Unknown		N/A	31.58	N/A	N/A	TTE	0.67	39	5	
Companion Software	19	T BLANK / 2	Unknown		N/A	13.82	N/A	N/A	TTE	0.68	31	9	3.4929e+0
Reporter 3.2	20	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QLLOQ_1/1	Quality Control		0.1000	0.08138	-18.62	81.378	TTE	0.68	642	27762	
	21	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QLLOQ_2 / 1	Quality Control		0.1000	0.08346	-16.54	83.458	TTE	0.68	654	27659	
	22	V AP1 QC 2023-FPA-00048 QLLOQ 3 / 1	Quality Control		0.1000	0.08325	-16.75	83.252	TTE	0.67	655	27766	2.3582e-00
	23	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QLLOQ_4 / 1	Quality Control		0.1000	0.1045	4.48	104.48	TTE	0.67	856	29573	
	24	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QLLOQ_5 / 1	Quality Control		0.1000	0.09874	-1.26	98.739	TTE		829	30147	2.7494e-00
	25	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QLLOQ_6 / 1	Quality Control		0.1000	0.08048	-19.52	80.483	TTE	0.67	667	29155	2.2883e-00
	26	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QMID_1/1	Quality Control		10.00	10.06	0.61	100.61	TTE	0.68	72262	28403	2.5442e+0
	27	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QMID_2 / 1	Quality Control		10.00	11.30	13.03	113.03	TTE		77340	27060	2.8581e+00
	28	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QMID_3 / 1	Quality Control		10.00	9.242	-7.58	92.425	TTE		65679	28098	
	29	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QMID_4 / 1	Quality Control		10.00	11.48	14.77	114.77	TTE		80543	27754	
	30	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QMID_5 / 1	Quality Control		10.00	10.42	4.19	104.19	TTE		80716	30635	
	31	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QMID_6 / 1	Quality Control		10.00	10.76	7.62	107.62	TTE		83473	30673	
	32	Q_10_QC_2023-FPA-00048 / 1	Quality Control		10.00	10.47	4.67	104.67	TTE	0.67	79105	29886	
	33	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QLOW_1/1	Quality Control		0.2500	0.2205	-11.79	88.205	TTE	0.68	1688	28972	
	34	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QLOW_2 / 1	Quality Control		0.2500	0.2516	0.64	100.64	TTE	0.67	1864	28199	6.6113e-00
	35	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QLOW_3 / 1	Quality Control	\checkmark	0.2500	0.2556	2.23	102.23	TTE	0.67	1983	29547	6.7114e-00
	36	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QLOW_4 / 1	Quality Control		0.2500	0.2634	5.35	105.35	ΠE		2202	31865	6.9089e-00
	37	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QLOW_5 / 1	Quality Control		0.2500	0.1685	-32.58	67.417	TTE	0.67	1226	27168	4.5129e-00
	38	V_AP1_QC_2023-FPA-00048_QLOW_6 / 1	Quality Control		0.2500	0.2751	10.03	110.03	TTE		2162	30010	
		Q_10_QC_2023-FPA-00048 / 2	Quality Control		10.00	9.791	-2.09	97.908	TTE	0.67	69717	28157	2.4760e+00
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Full Validation: Sample and Data Processing

Bioanalytical process Flow



Sample Planning and

Worklist Preparation

Bi-directional interfacing between LabWare **SCIEX Analyst**

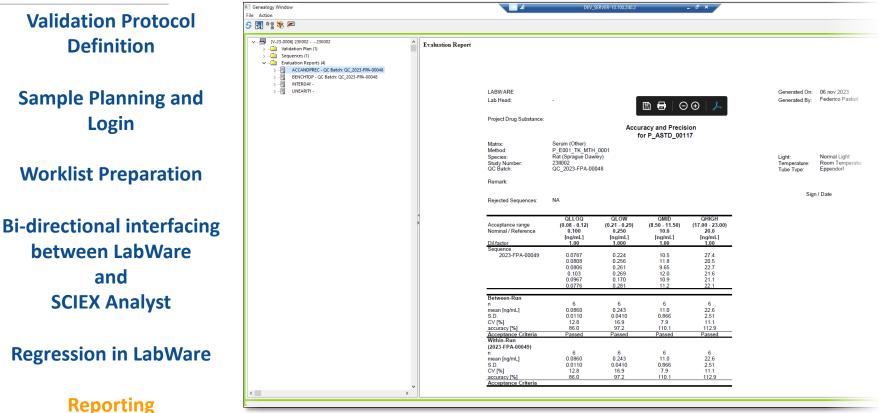
Regression in LabWare

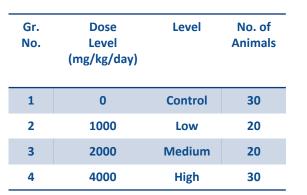
Hormone Monitoring in Preclinical

Development

Full Validation: Sample and Data Processing

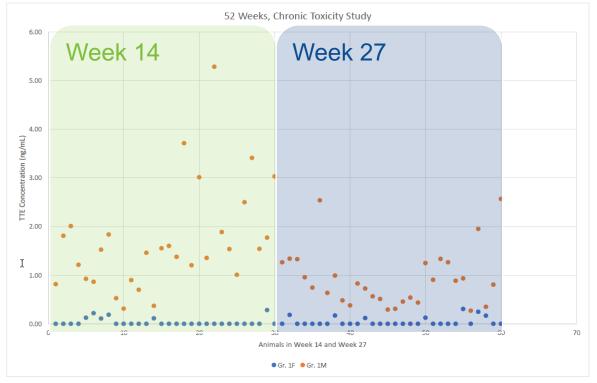
Bioanalytical process Flow





Results of the Control Group are used as baseline to detect eventual increase of the TTE.

50ul of Serum were sampled in the **Main Groups** and not from a satellite ones.

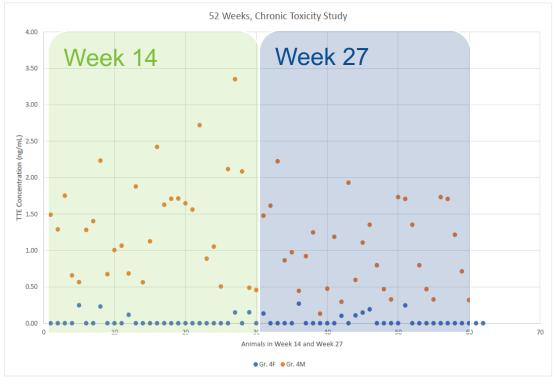


Test Item - Treatment Schema:

Group 4 Samples

Results of the Control Group Does not show any alteration of the physiological level of TTE.

The study is on-going and samples of 52 Weeks are not still sampled.



- Pilot Validation Study shown very good achievements in sensitivity using: Micro HPLC and M5 – ACQUITY BEH 1.7um 1x50mm – API4000.
- **Physiological Levels of TTE in Serum** have been properly described.
- 2 min chromatographic run is a key to reduce the analysis time impact on the lab workload.
- Data management under **GxP compliance** from the Validation to the Sample analysis was realized with **LabWare LIMS**.

- TTE, T3 and T4 monitoring with LC-MS will be used in **all the Chronic Toxicity Studies in ERBC** substituting RIA Analytical Method.
- Hormone panel will be extended with potential ones that could be target of Test Item acting as endocrine disruptor.
- Sensitivity will be increased using more sensible machine therefore the Volume of the Serum could be decreased.
- Volume decrease is fundamental to reduce the animal stress. (3R-Reduction)
- Volume Reduction will be fundamental to sample blood from the litter in the reproductive Studies using capillary sampling.
- LabWare LIMS will always be there to help this process.

Hormone Monitoring in Pre-Clin Dev

Special Thanks

LabWare:

ERBC:

Francesca R. Calfapietra

Davide Massari Chiara Olmi Marianna Gentili Flavia Bonoli

Rosaria Cicalese Michela Salvador Ian Snell Bianca Komoll

Piotr Zolopa

Aaike Oosterkamp

"Differences should be much more appreciated and could only help us in doing Better"



