# Faster Generation of Anti-Drug Antibodies Using SpyTag Technology

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In Vitro Antibody Generation

- Generation of monoclonal antibodies for research and in vitro diagnostic use

- HuCAL PLATINUM® phage display technology

- Well-established automated procedures

- Fab antibodies ready in 8 weeks

- Over 17 years of experience

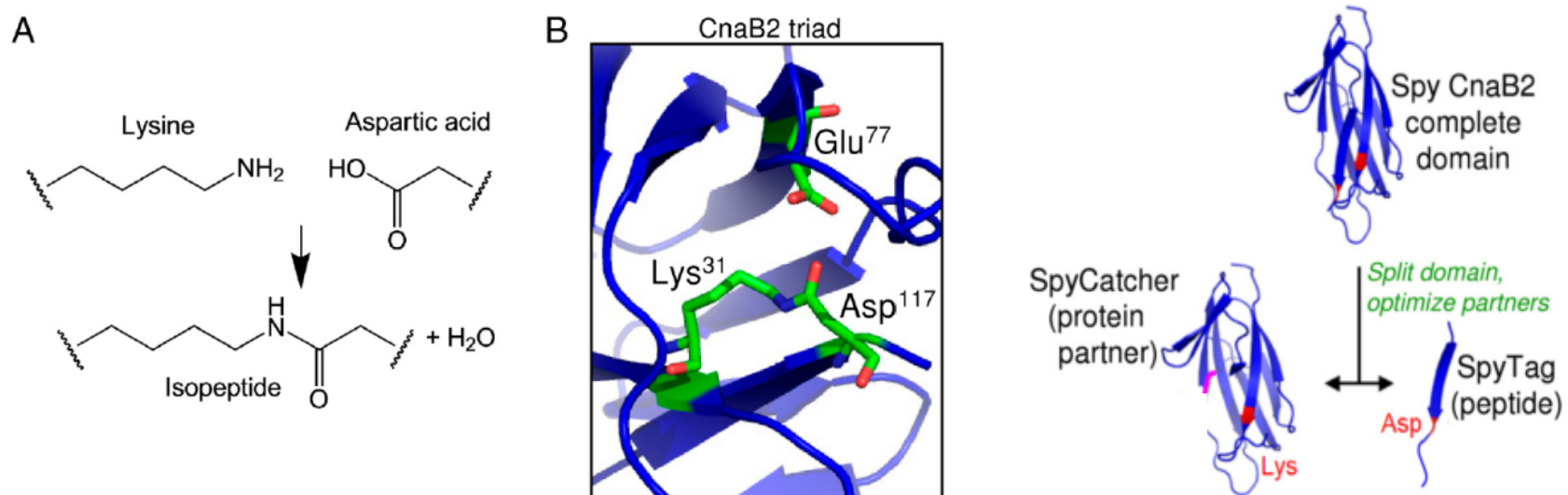- Generation of almost 50,000 different antibodies
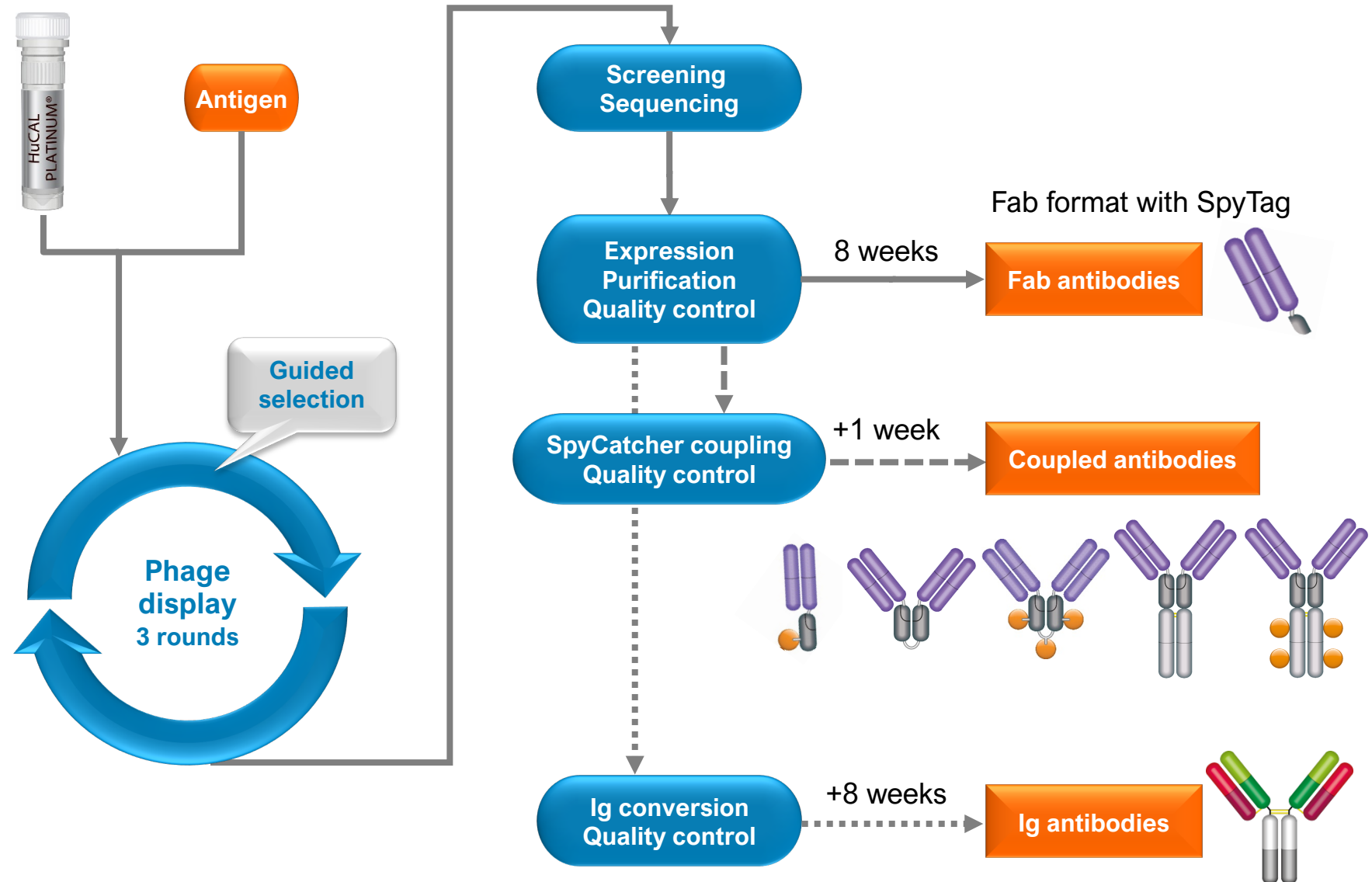
SpyTag
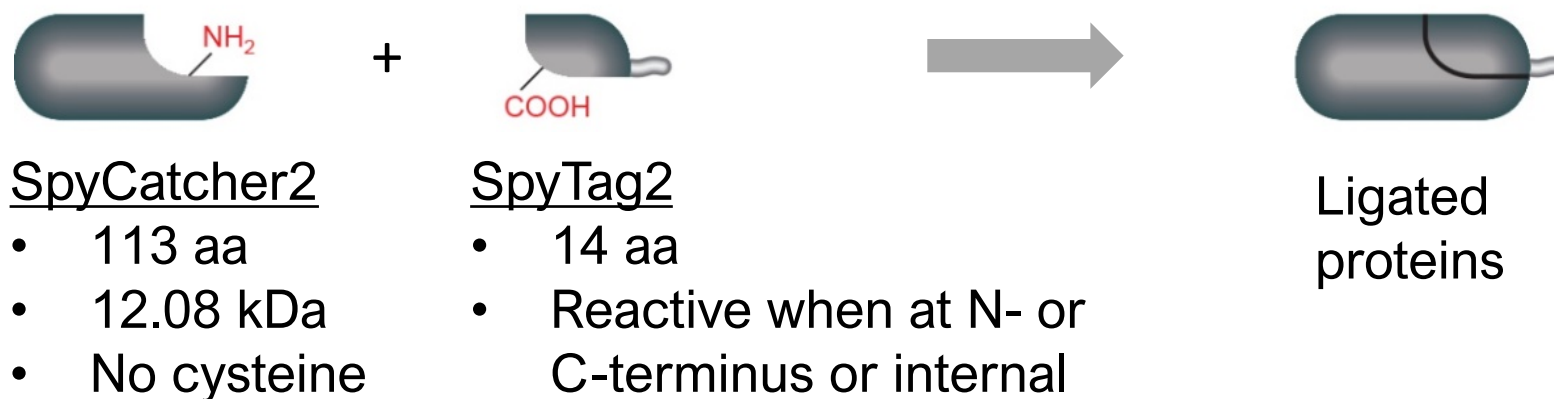# Modular Antibody Assembly Platform

SpyTag Technology

- Based on *Streptococcus pyogenes* fibronectin-binding protein FbaB

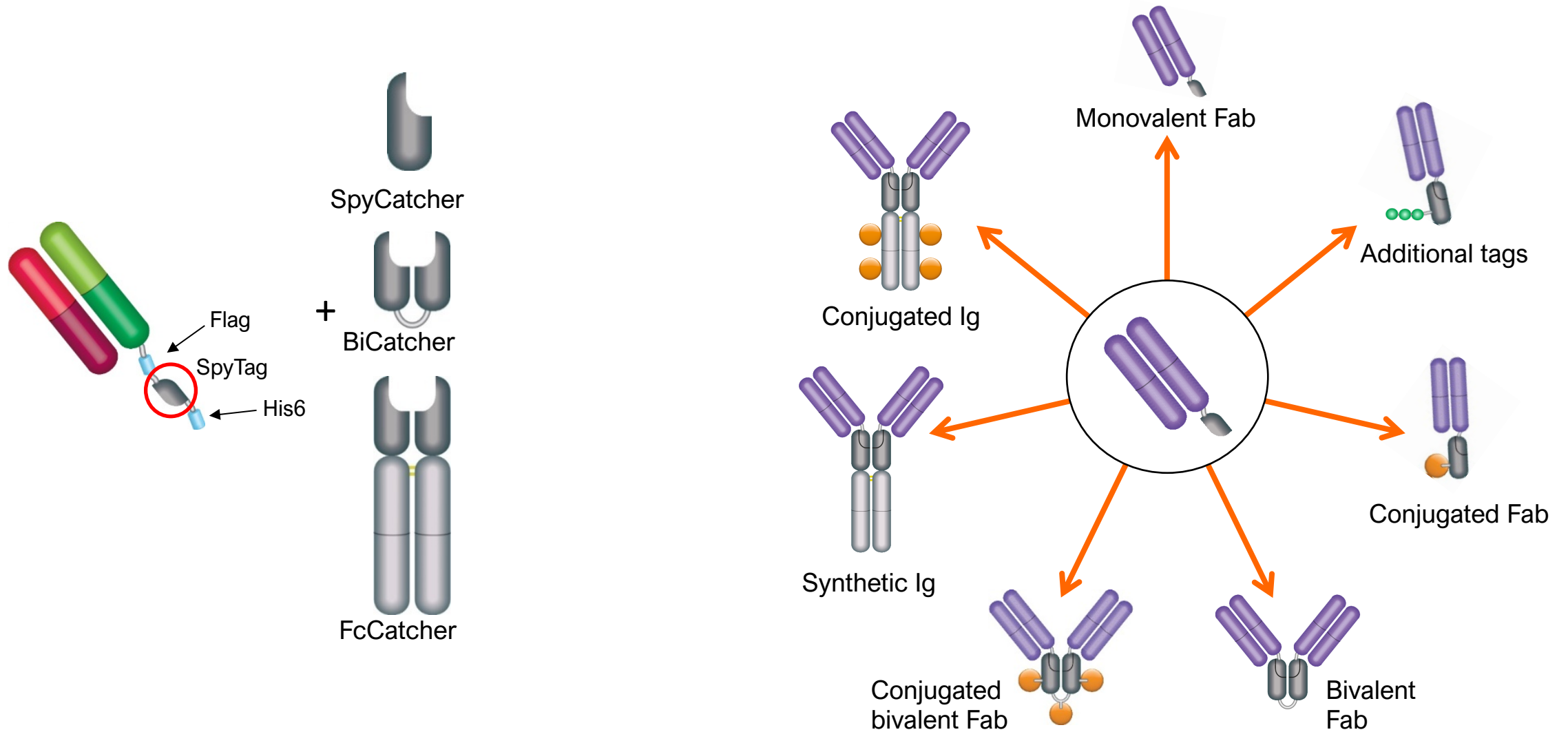- Contains spontaneous isopeptide bond between Lys and Asp

Zakeri B et al. (2012). Peptide tag forming a rapid covalent bond to a protein, through engineering a bacterial adhesin. PNAS 109, E:690-697.

SpyCatcher2
- 113 aa
- 12.08 kDa
- No cysteine

SpyTag2
- 14 aa
- Reactive when at N- or C-terminus or internal

Ligated proteins

- Spontaneous (autocatalytic) reaction
- Covalent isopeptide bond formation, irreversible
- Fast, quantitative reaction
- pH 5–8, temperature +4–37°C
- Robust to buffer conditions, Ca^{2+}/Mg^{2+} not needed
- Robust to detergents
- Reaction occurs also inside cells (in vivo)

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SpyCatcher

BiCatcher

FcCatcher

Flag

SpyTag

His6

Conjugated Ig

Monovalent Fab

Additional tags

Synthetic Ig

Conjugated Fab

Conjugated bivalent Fab

Bivalent Fab

Hentrich et al. (2021). Periplasmic expression of SpyTagged antibody fragments enables rapid modular antibody assembly. Cell Chemical Biology 28, 1–12.

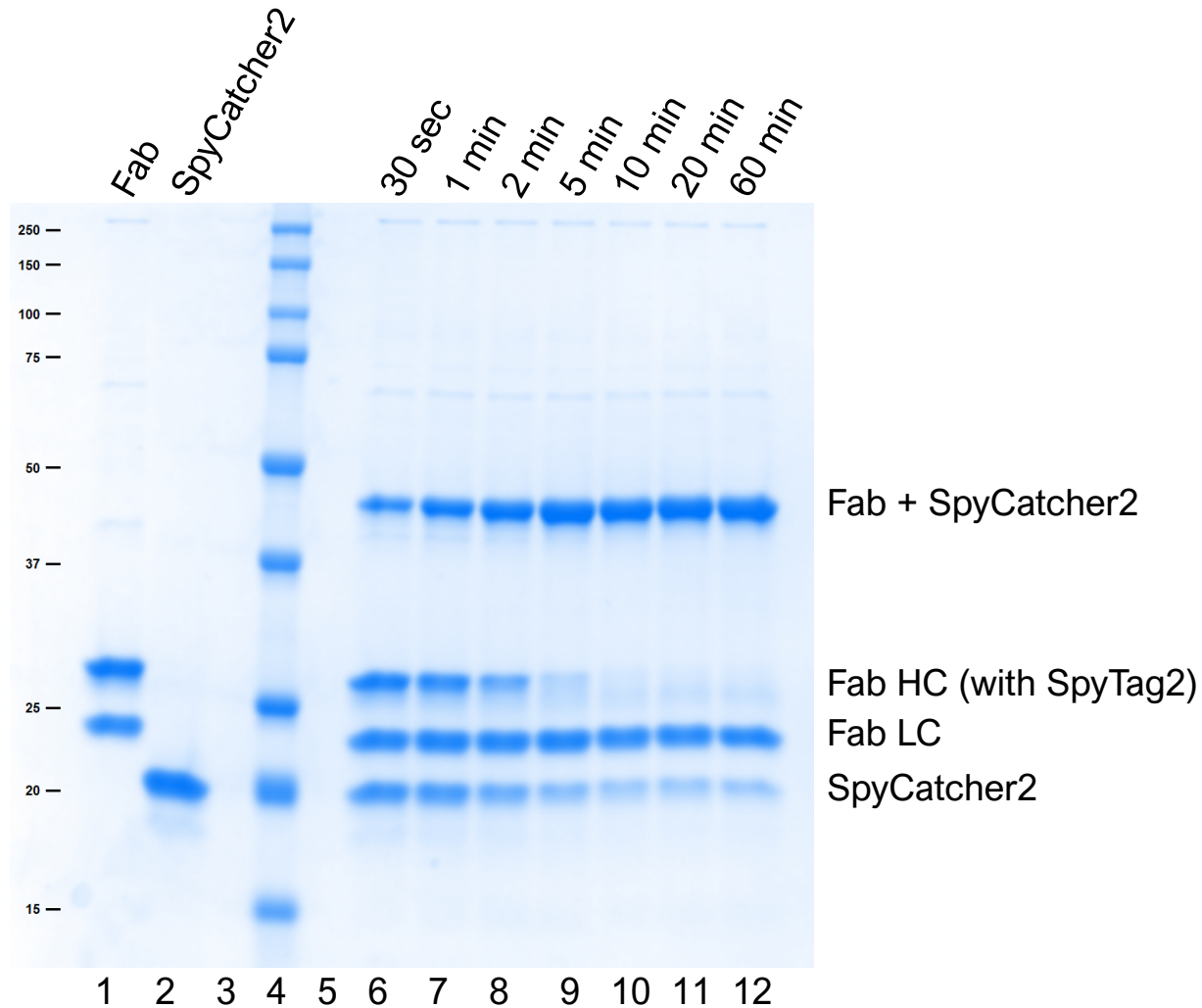BIO-RAD

- Cysteines introduced into SpyCatcher

- Site-specific labeling

- Controlled degree of labeling

- High batch-to-batch consistency

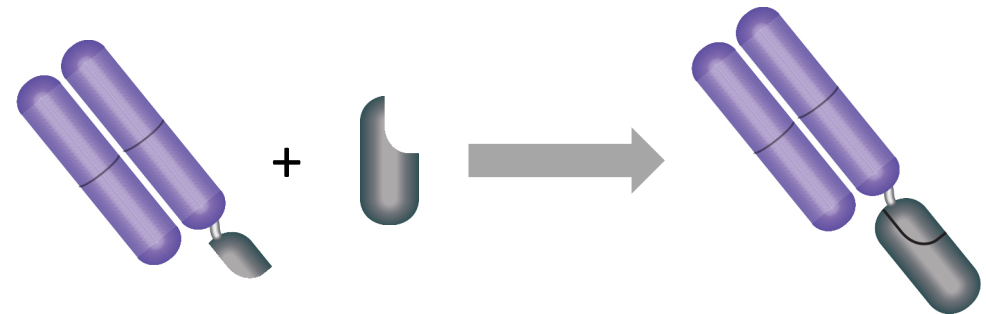- No modification of antibody binding site

Maleimide chemistry
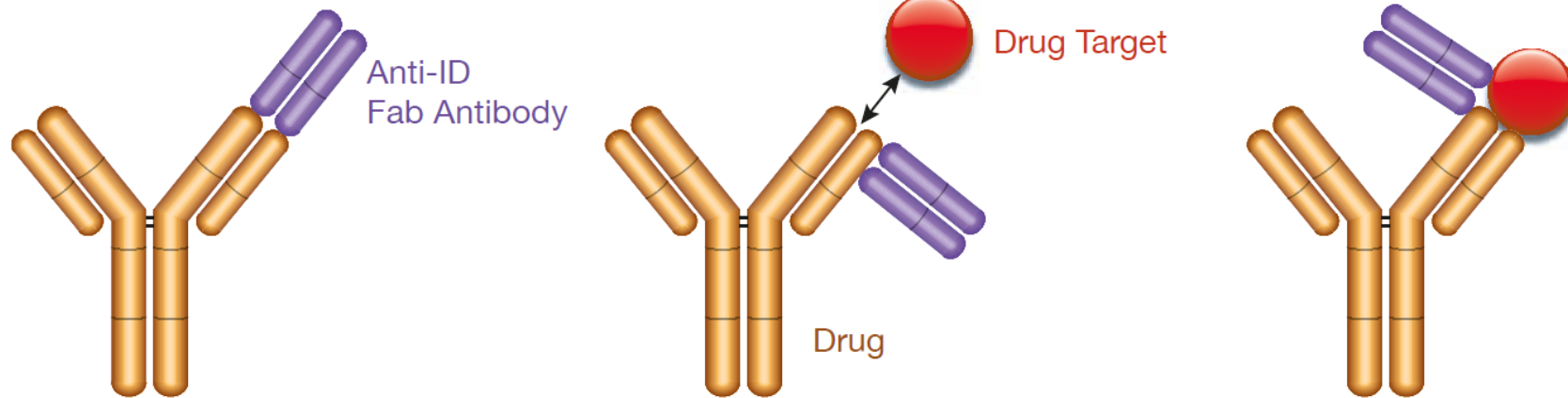
BIO·RAD
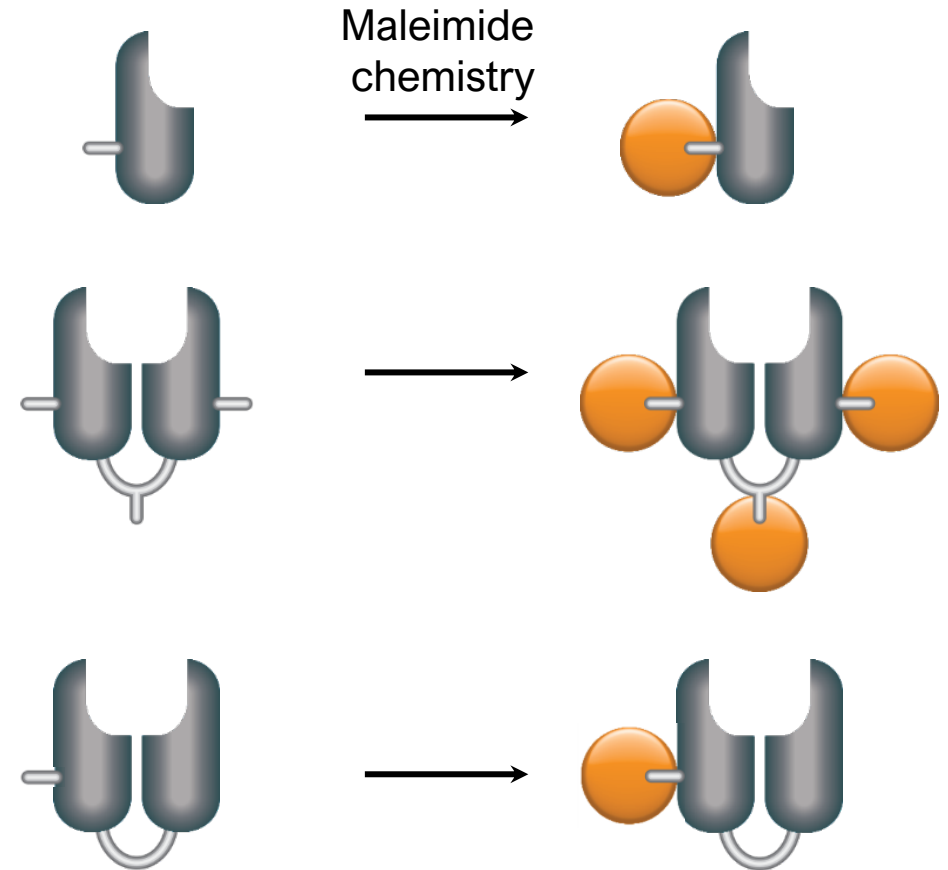
SpyTag Fab and SpyCatcher Coupling Reaction

Coupling at room temperature
Ratio Fab : Catcher = 2.5:1

AnyKD Criterion Gel
Nonreduced samples
3 μg protein loaded per lane

Generation of Anti-Idiotypic Antibodies

Anti-Idiotypic Antibodies

Type 1

- Anti-idiotypic antibody
- Paratope–specific
- Inhibitory
- Neutralizing
- Detects free drug

Type 2

- Anti-idiotypic antibody
- Not paratope–specific
- Not inhibitory
- Detects total drug (free, partially bound, fully bound)

Type 3

- Drug target complex–specific
- Not inhibitory
- Detects bound drug exclusively

A Proven Workflow for Anti-Idiotypic Antibody Generation

Selection strategies to generate binding types 1, 2, and 3

Additional characterization

- Affinity ranking and measurement
- Selection of best pairs

Extended quality control to meet critical reagent requirements

Expertise demonstrated with a portfolio of ready-made anti-biotherapeutic antibodies

Autoimmune disease
- Adalimumab (Humira)
- Certolizumab pegol (Cimzia)
- Etanercept (Enbrel)
- Golimumab (Simponi)
- Infliximab (Remicade)
- Rituximab (Rituxan)
- Tocilizumab (Actemra)
- Vedolizumab (Entyvio)
- Ustekinumab (Stelara)

Age-related macular degeneration
- Ranibizumab (Lucentis)

Allergic asthma
- Omalizumab (Xolair)

Respiratory disease
- Palivizumab (Synagis)

Cancer
- Alemtuzumab (Campath)
- Bevacizumab (Avastin)
- Cetuximab (Erbitux)
- Ipilimumab (Yervoy)
- Nivolumab (Opdivo)
- Panitumumab (Vectibix)
- Pembrolizumab (Keytruda)
- Trastuzumab (Herceptin)

Multiple sclerosis
- Natalizumab (Tysabri)

Osteoporosis
- Denosumab (Prolia)

PNH, aHUS (rare diseases)
- Eculizumab (Soliris)

bio-rad-antibodies.com/biotherapeutics

https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/biotherapeutic-antibodies-bioanalysis-drug-monitoring.html

Generation of Anti-Drug Antibodies

- Antibodies specific for biotherapeutic drugs play an important role in preclinical and clinical development

- Used for pharmacokinetic (PK) studies and for the development of immunogenicity assays

- <u>Advantages of integrating SpyTag technology</u>

    - Rapid site-specific labeling

    - Conversion into synthetic IgG in one hour

- <u>Example</u>: Daratumumab (Darzalex)
    - → Fully human IgG1 kappa
    - → Generated with transgenic mouse technology
    - → Developed by Genmab, distributed by Janssen Biotech
    - → Treatment of multiple myeloma
    - → Binds CD38, causing cells to apoptose

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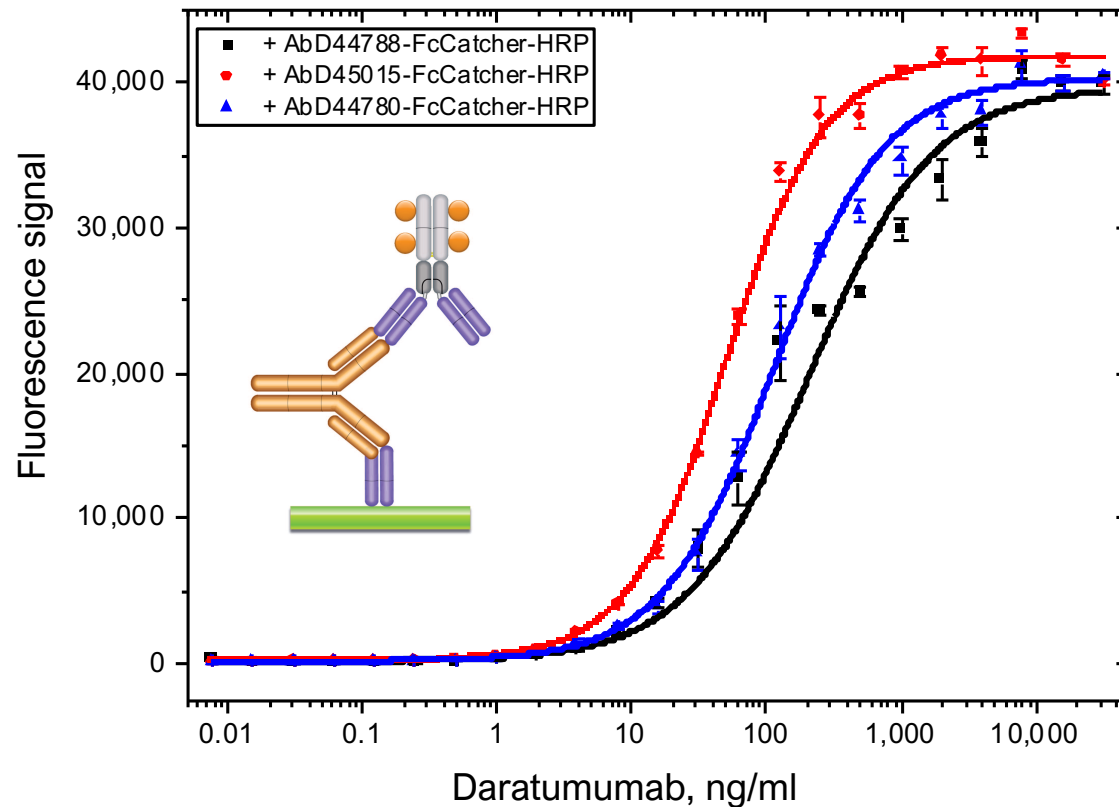
Anti-Daratumumab Antibodies Project — Primary Screening

Green: Signal 10-fold above background (73/368, 20%)

Yellow: Signal 5-fold above background

18 clones sequenced → 12 different antibodies
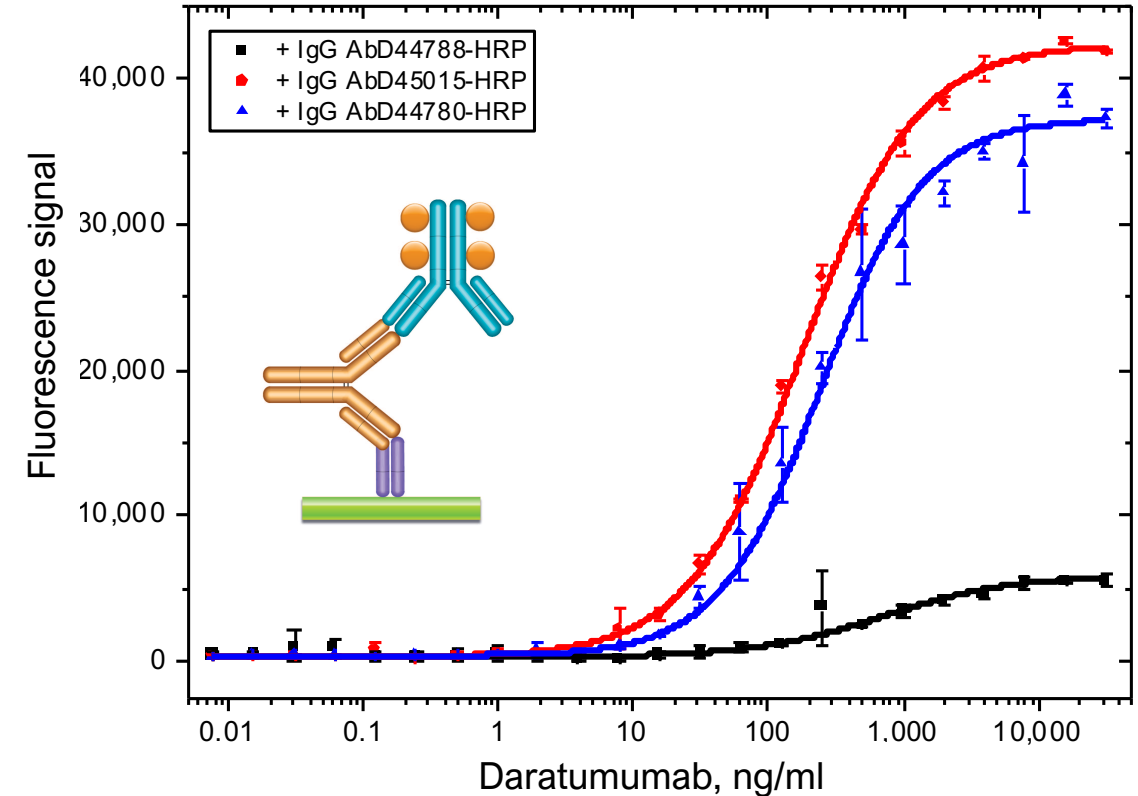
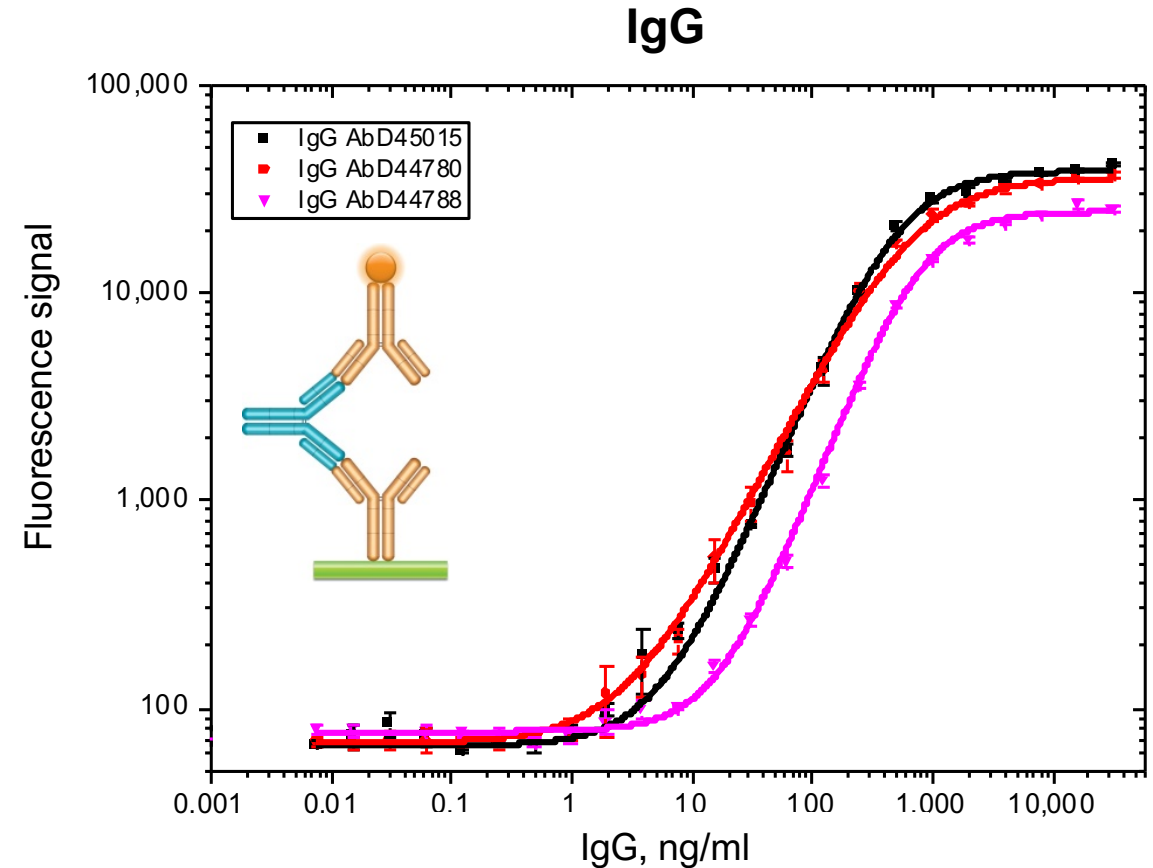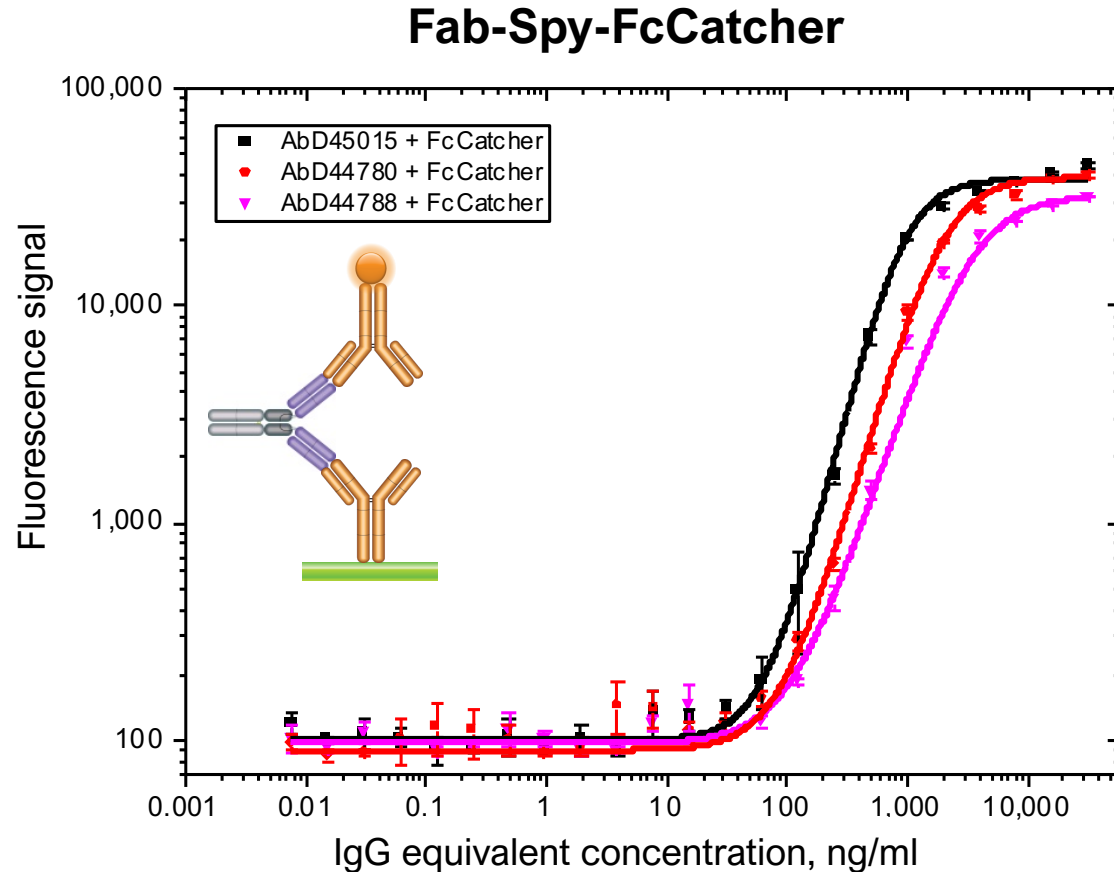- Similar performance of IgG and FcCatcher formats
- Higher sensitivity with FcCatcher due to higher labeling efficiency (site-specific!)

- Performance of anti-daratumumab antibodies compares well across FcCatcher and IgG formats
- Small scale coupling reaction for many clones possible
- Rapid conversion of many clones and fast identification of most promising candidates
  - → Faster, more economical, and more candidates tested than in the conventional workflow

- Fast and robust site-specific labeling of antibodies

- Access to bivalent Fabs or synthetic IgGs within one hour

    → Rapid conversion of many clones, and fast identification of most promising candidates

- Fast and easy switching of species or isotype

- Similar or better performance than corresponding controls in various assays (e.g., ADA, PK)

- Defined product
  - Controlled degree of labeling
  - High batch-to-batch consistency
  - No modification of antibody binding site

- One recombinant Fab gives access to a multitude of experimental setups

    → Choose the best matching Catcher from an "engineering toolbox"

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Visit bio-rad-antibodies.com/TrailBlazer for more information.