

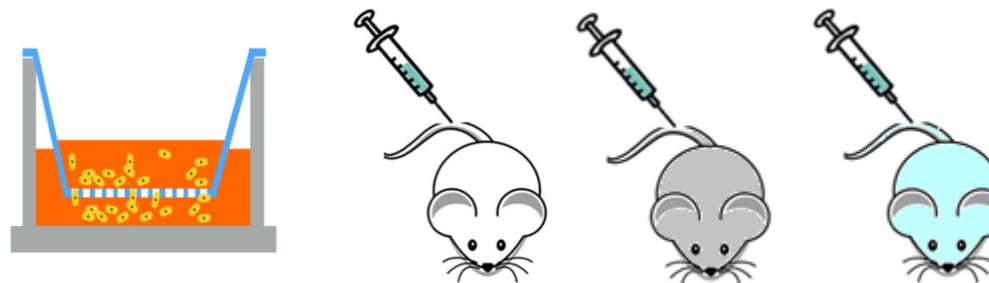


Development and validation of an LC-MS/MS method with a broad linear dynamic range utilizing natural isotopologue transitions for quantification of tivozanib

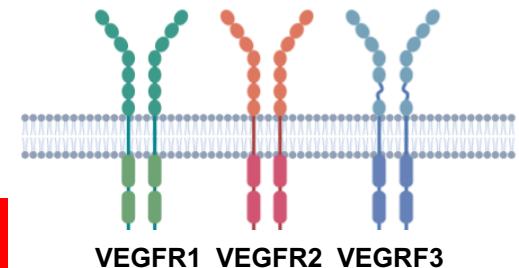
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PhD student

BACKGROUND

- Tivozanib is a tyrosine kinase inhibitor 
- Approved for the treatment of advanced renal cell carcinoma
- Pre-clinical experiments were conducted to study the effects of several drug transporters on the pharmacokinetics of tivozanib

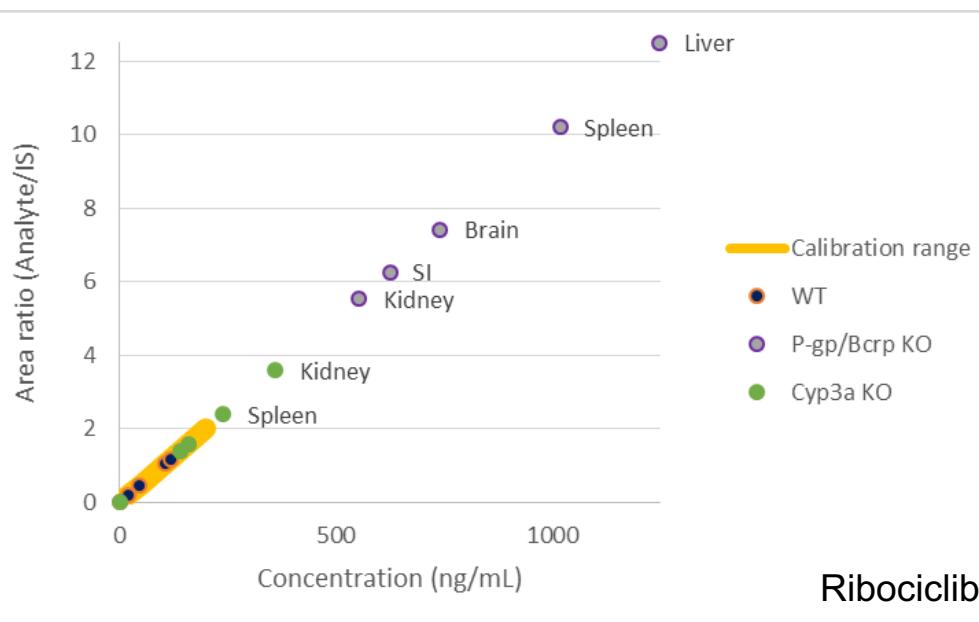


→ LC-MS/MS assay is pivotal to measure concentrations



BACKGROUND

- Difficult to predict drug concentrations for first studies in any species
- Challenging to determine the concentration range of the LC-MS/MS method



→ A broad range is desirable to prevent sample dilution and re-analysis

- Easy and time-saving
- Limited amount of sample from pre-clinical studies

AIM

To develop and validate an LC-MS/MS assay with a broad linear dynamic range to quantify tivozanib in various matrices

1

Development

2

Validation

3

Application



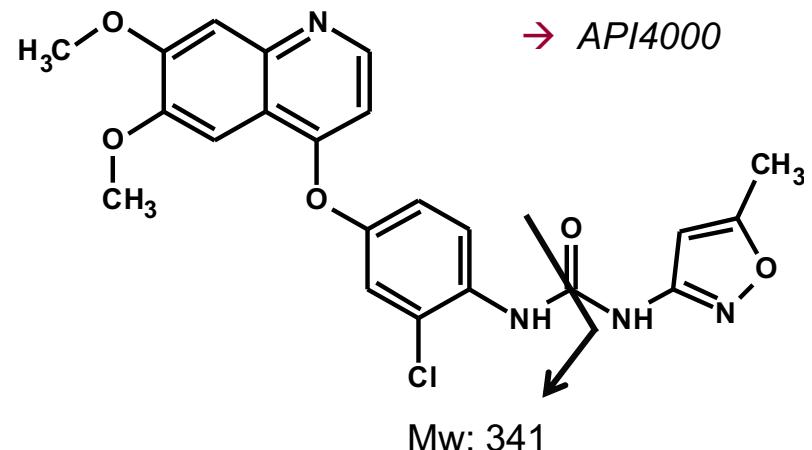
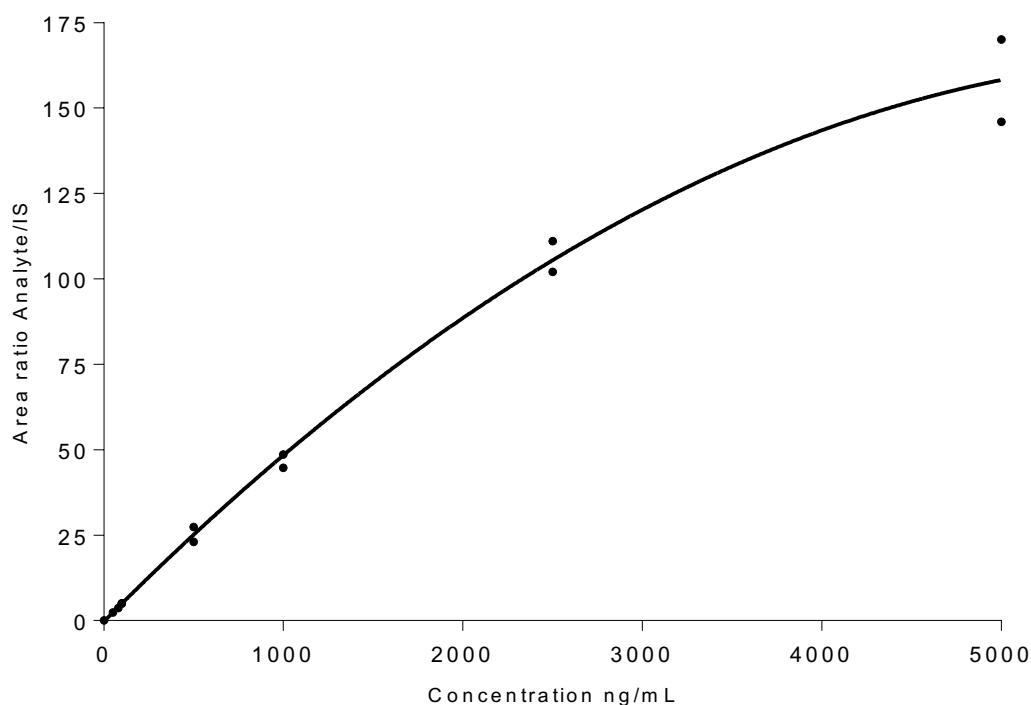
Pre-treatment

Liquid chromatography

Mass spectrometry

1

Development

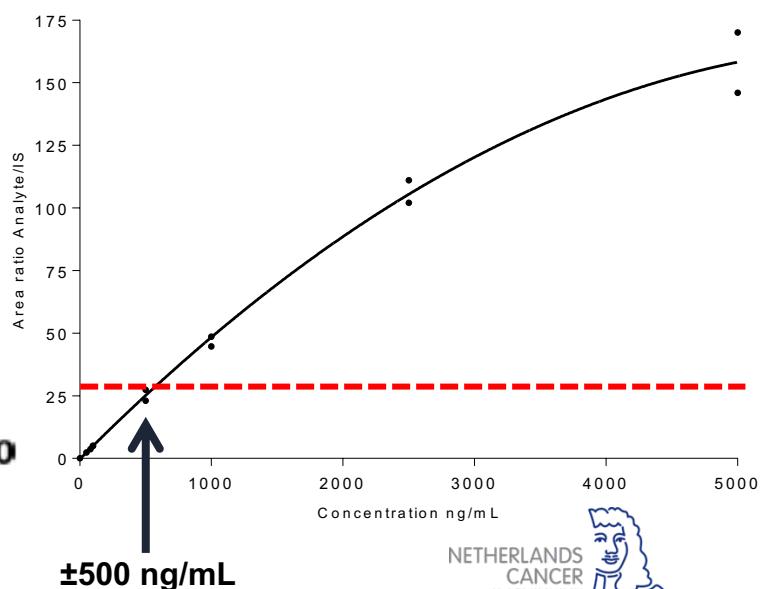
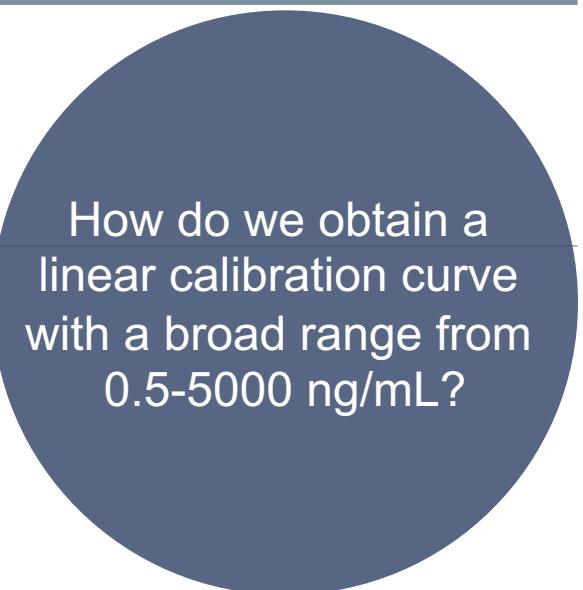
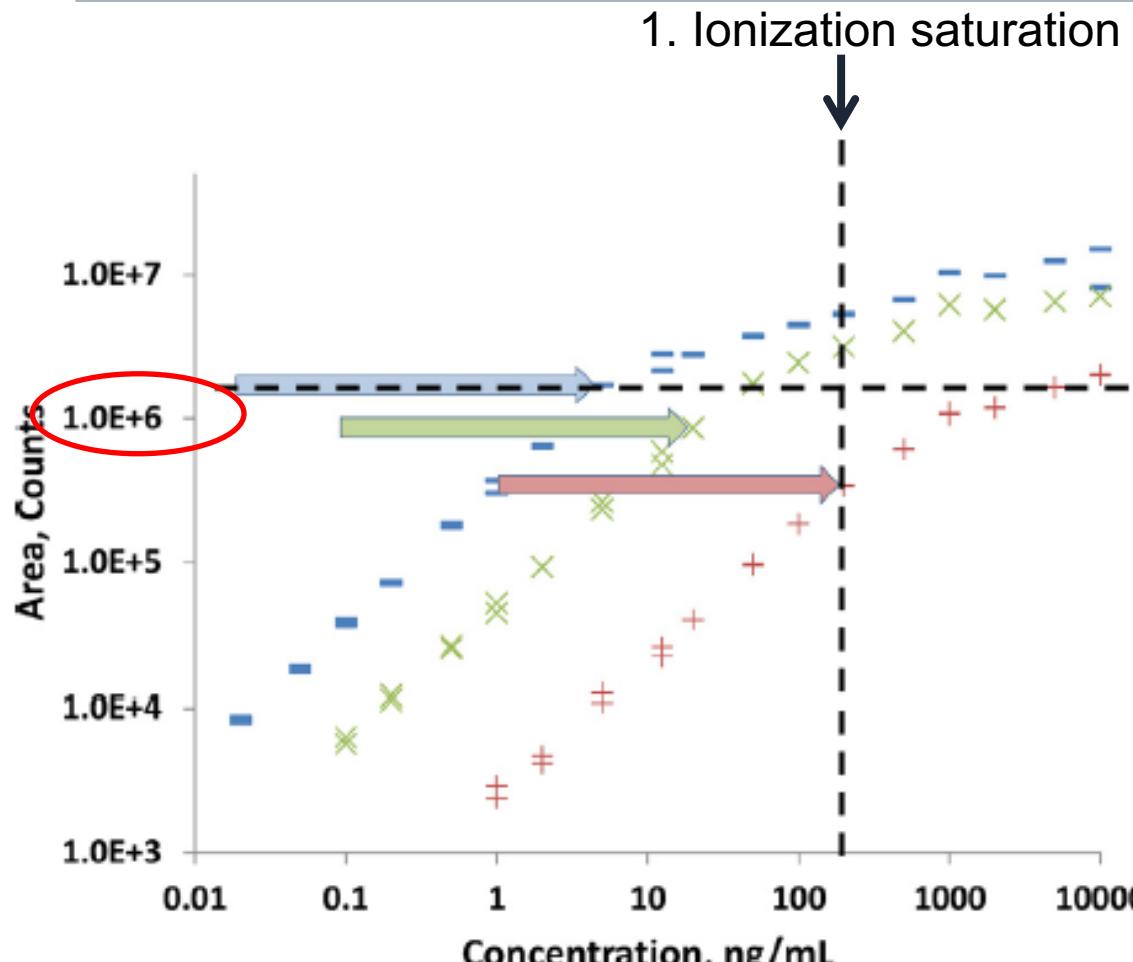


Mass Tivozanib: 454
Q1 mass: 455
Q3 mass: 341

→ Non-linear calibration curve 0.5-5000 ng/mL

1

Development

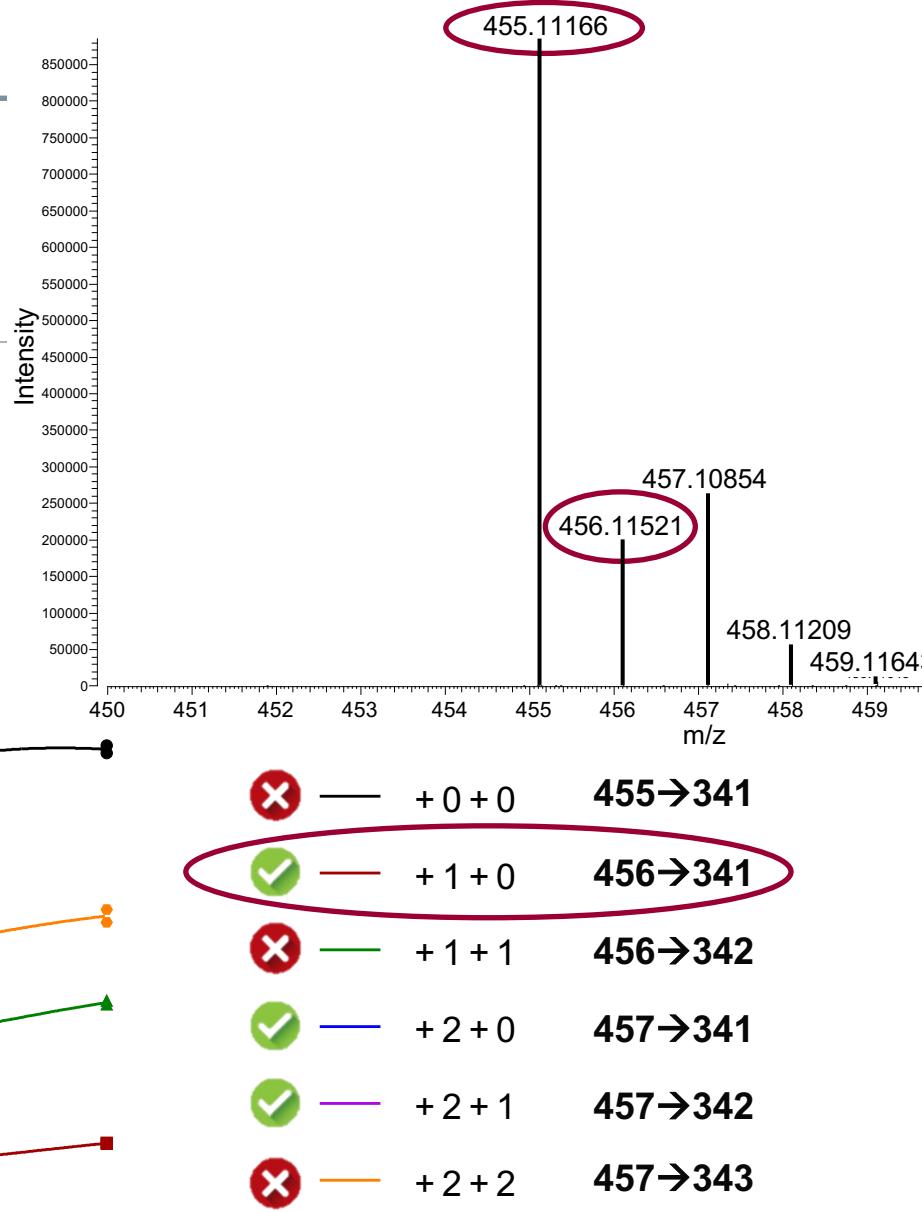
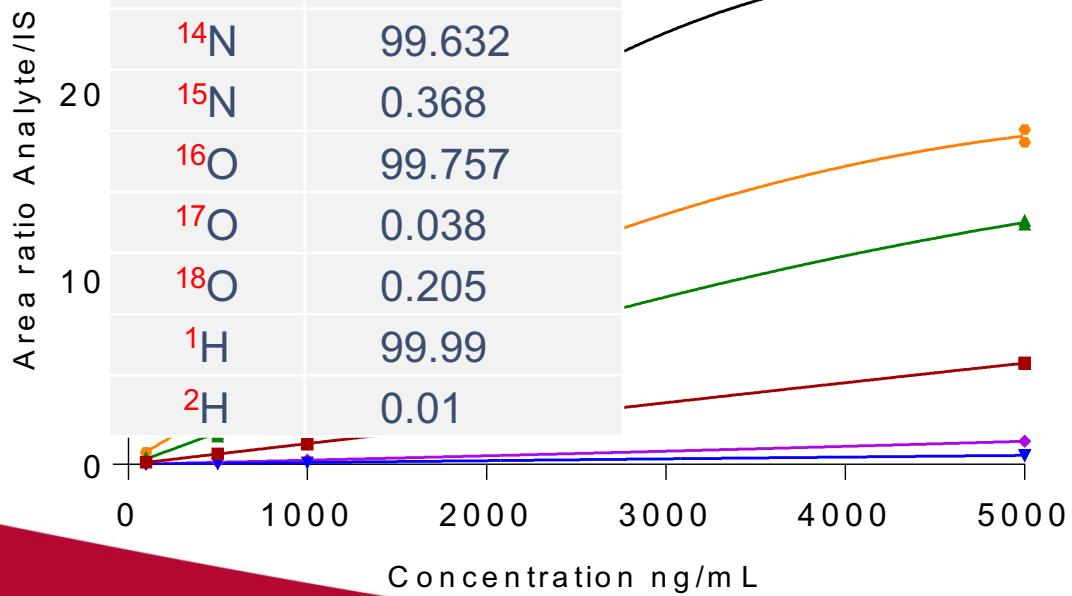


1

Development

Natural abundance of isotopes

| Isotope | Abundance (%) |
|------------------|---------------|
| ¹² C | 98.93 |
| ¹³ C | 1.07 |
| ³⁵ Cl | 75.78 |
| ³⁷ Cl | 24.22 |
| ¹⁴ N | 99.632 |
| ¹⁵ N | 0.368 |
| ¹⁶ O | 99.757 |
| ¹⁷ O | 0.038 |
| ¹⁸ O | 0.205 |
| ¹ H | 99.99 |
| ² H | 0.01 |

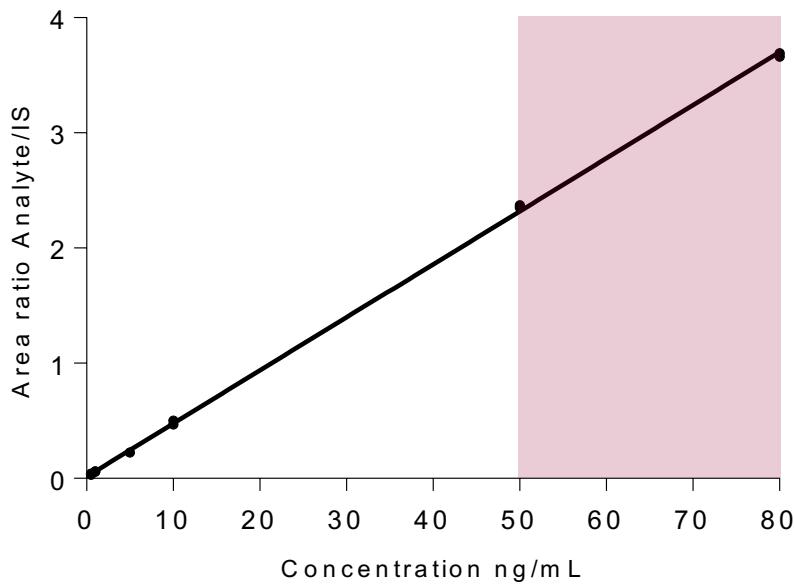


1

Development

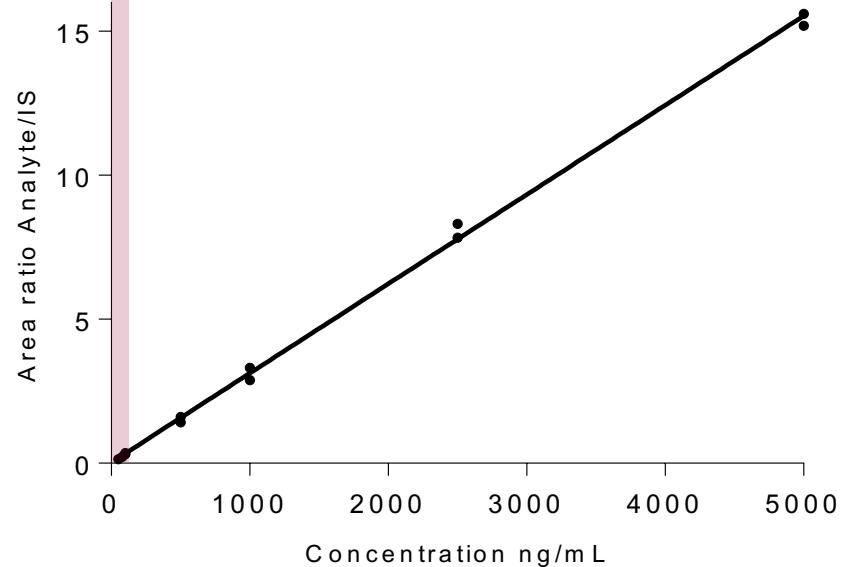
0.5-80 ng/mL

Transition: 455→341 (+0+0)



50-5000 ng/mL

Transition: 456 → 341 (+1+0)



How do we validate this?

→ 10 matrices
→ Double range

2

Validation

FDA/EMA: *Generally a full validation should be performed for each species and matrix concerned*

- Mouse plasma
- Mouse organs
 - Brain
 - Spleen
 - Lung
 - Kidney
 - Liver
 - Small intestine
 - Small intestine content
- In vitro medium

Time consuming

Amount of blank mouse tissue and plasma is limited

Necessary?

Quantification of all matrices on a human plasma calibration curve

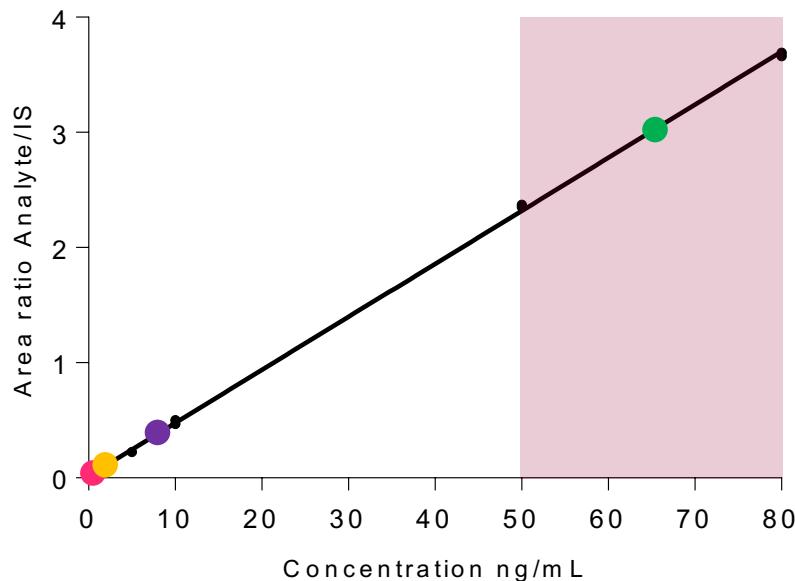
2

Validation

ACCURACY & PRECISION

0.5-80 ng/mL

Transition: 455→341 (+0+0)

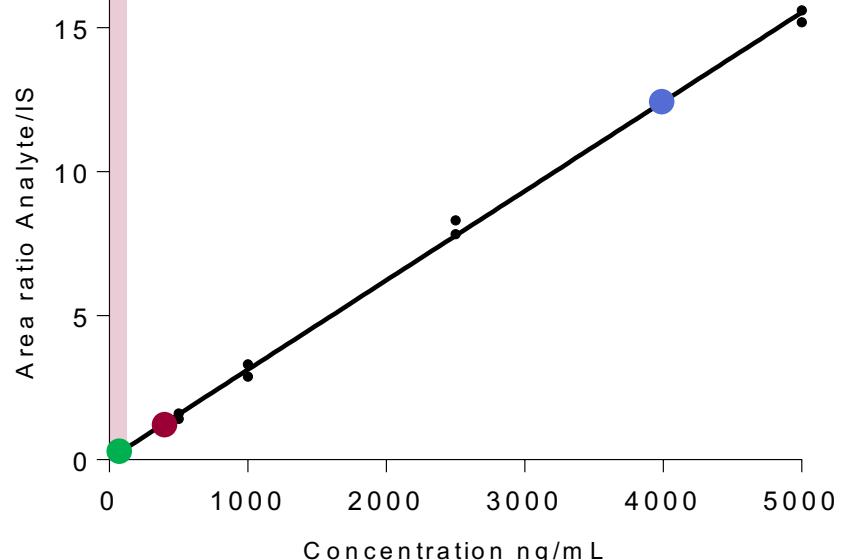


- Quality control (QC) samples:**
- LLOQ 0.5 ng/mL

- Intermediate 66 ng/mL

50-5000 ng/mL

Transition: 456 → 341 (+1+0)



- Quality control (QC) samples:**
- Intermediate 66 ng/mL

- H-High 4000 ng/mL

2

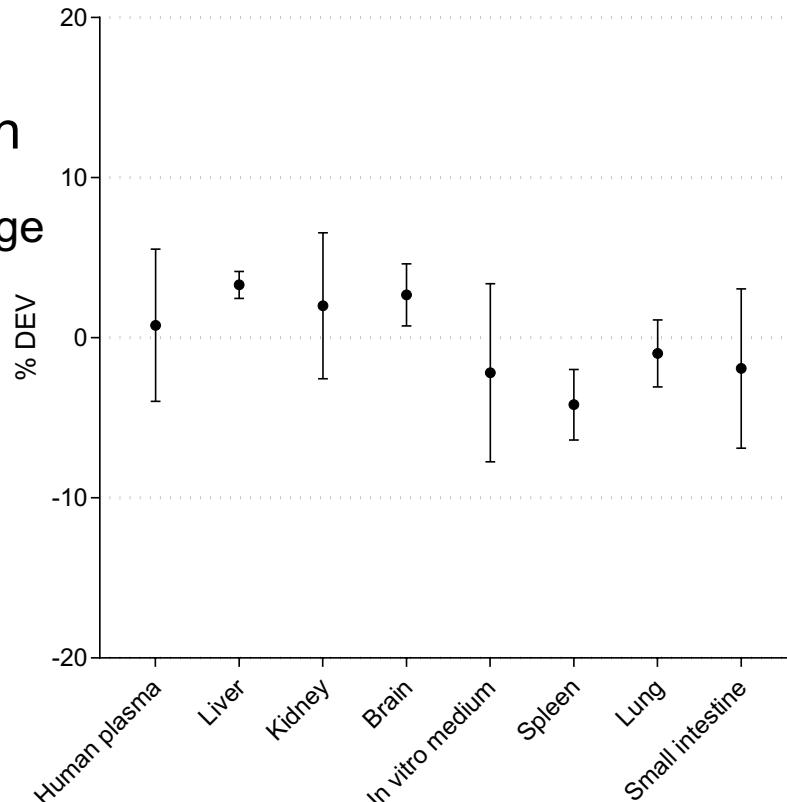
Validation

ACCURACY & PRECISION

Overlapping intermediate QC sample

1. To test the applicability of the approach
 - Comparison concentration low and high range
 - Staeheli et al: criteria $\leq 20\%$
2. To compare the relative precision between the two curves

Result: no difference



2

Validation

FDA/EMA GUIDELINE

Quality control (QC) samples:

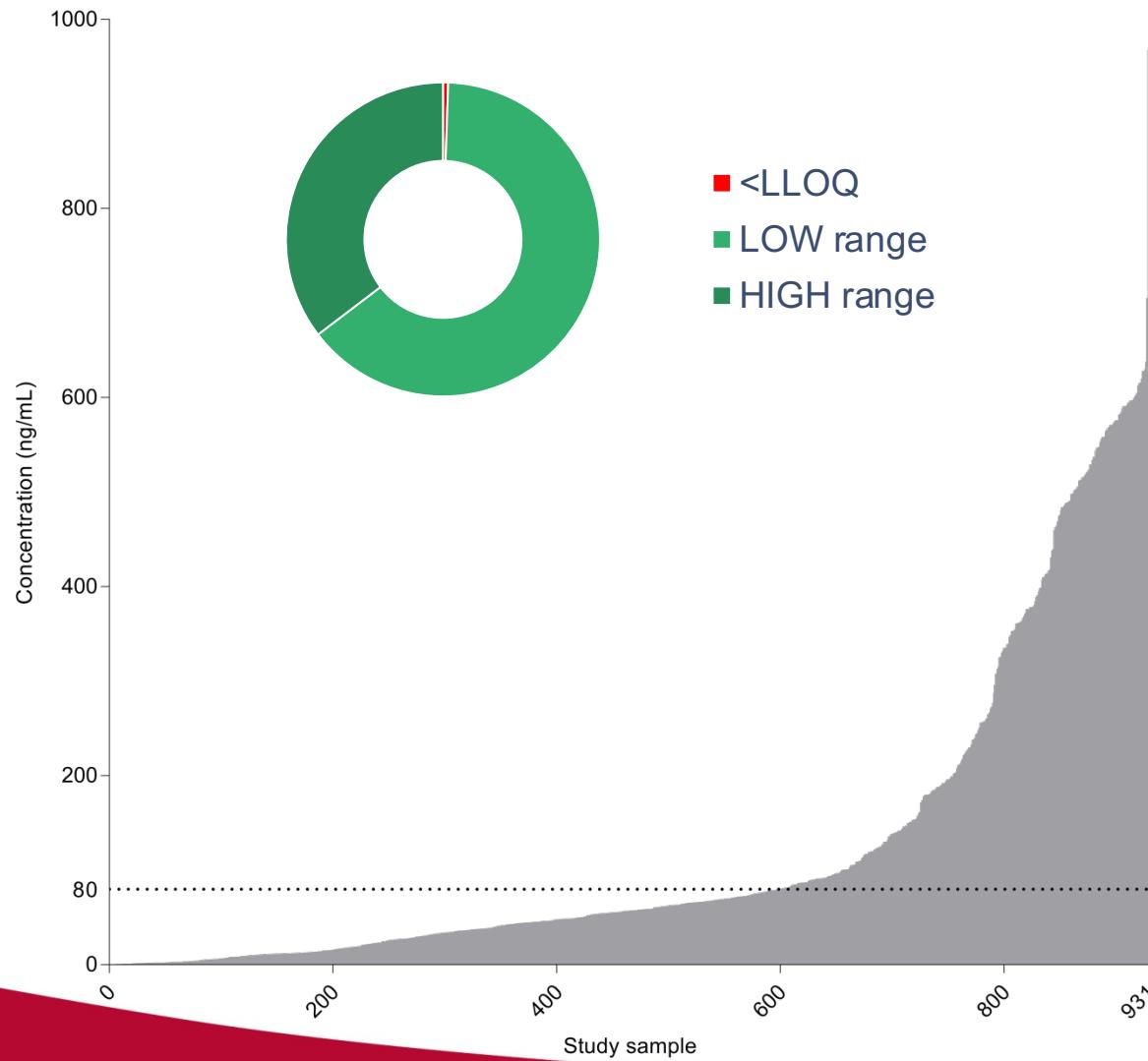
| | | |
|----------------|------|-------|
| • LLOQ | 0.5 | ng/mL |
| • L-Low | 1 | ng/mL |
| • L-Medium | 8 | ng/mL |
| • Intermediate | 66 | ng/mL |
| • H-Medium | 400 | ng/mL |
| • H-High | 4000 | ng/mL |

| | FDA/EMA | Human plasma | Organs/in vitro medium |
|---------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Calibration curve | 1 range 6-8 standards | 2 ranges 10 standards | - |
| Accuracy & Precision | 4 levels | 6 levels | 3 levels |
| • Within-run | N=5 per level | N=5 per level | N=5 per level |
| • Between-run | 3 different runs | 3 different runs | 1 run |
| Stability | 2 QC levels: • LOW • HIGH | 1 QC level: • Intermediate | 1 QC level: • Intermediate |
| Criteria | LLOQ \leq 20% Calibration standards \leq 15% QC-Low/Medium/High \leq 15% | LLOQ \leq 20% Calibration standards \leq 15% QC-samples \leq 15% | LLOQ \leq 25% QC-samples \leq 20% |



3

Application



CONCLUSIONS

- We successfully developed an LC-MS/MS method with a broad range for the quantification of tivozanib in several matrices
- The calibration curve is linear from 0.5-5000 ng/mL using natural isotopologue transitions
- Additional experiments show the validity of this approach
- Human plasma could be used as a surrogate matrix
- The assay was successfully applied to measure tivozanib in pre-clinical studies

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

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