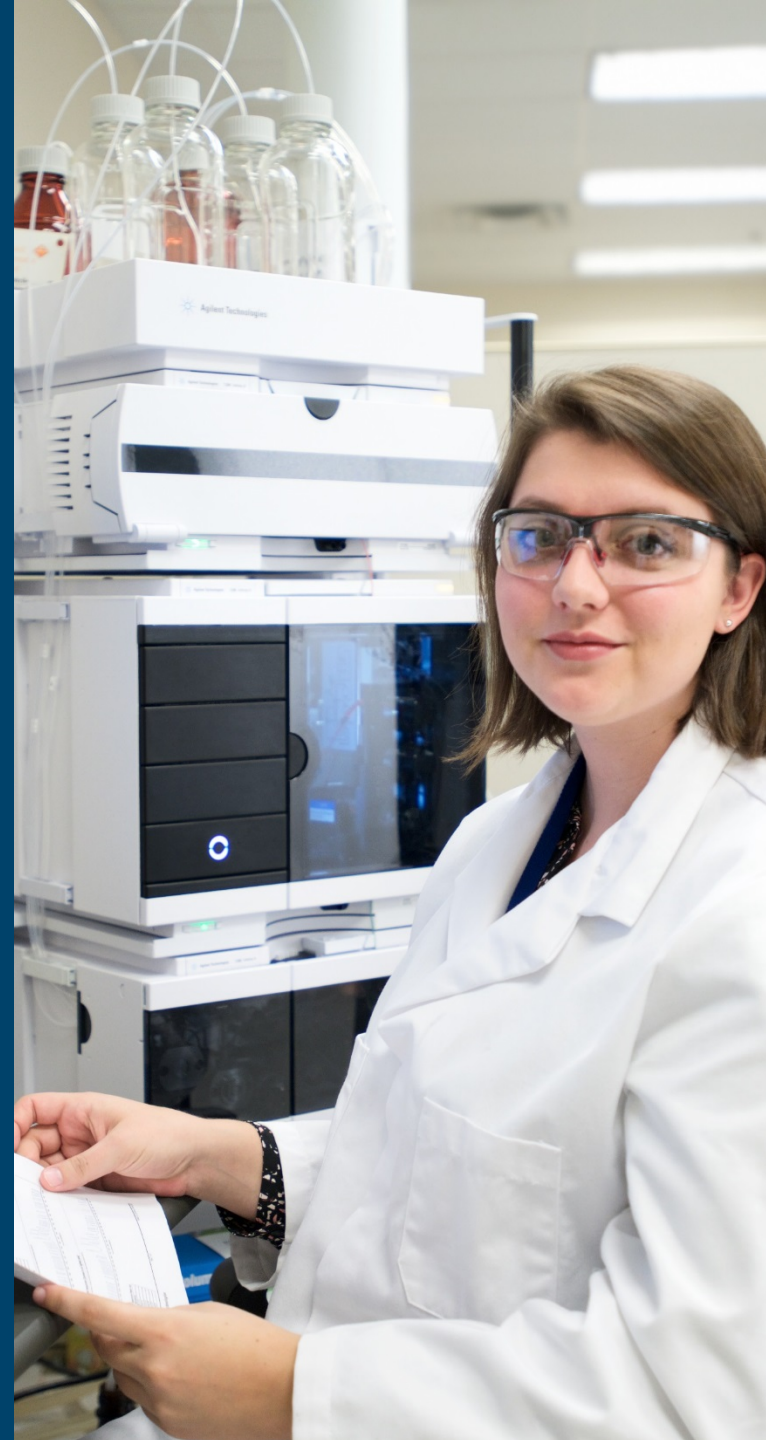


Highly Selective Phosphopeptide Enrichment Workflow

Steve Murphy, Ph.D., Shuai Wu, Ph.D.,
Linfeng Wu, Ph.D.
Agilent Technologies, Inc.



Outline

Background and Analytical Challenges of Phosphorylation

Automated Phosphopeptide Sample Preparation

PME11 part II-Phosphoproteomics Study

Phosphorylation

Background

- Key intracellular signal transduction mechanism

Analytical approaches

- ATP-gamma P-32 labeling
- Fluorescent assays
- LC/MS of phosphopeptides

Analytical challenges

- Low abundance
- Labor intensive and variable sample preparation
- Complex bioinformatics

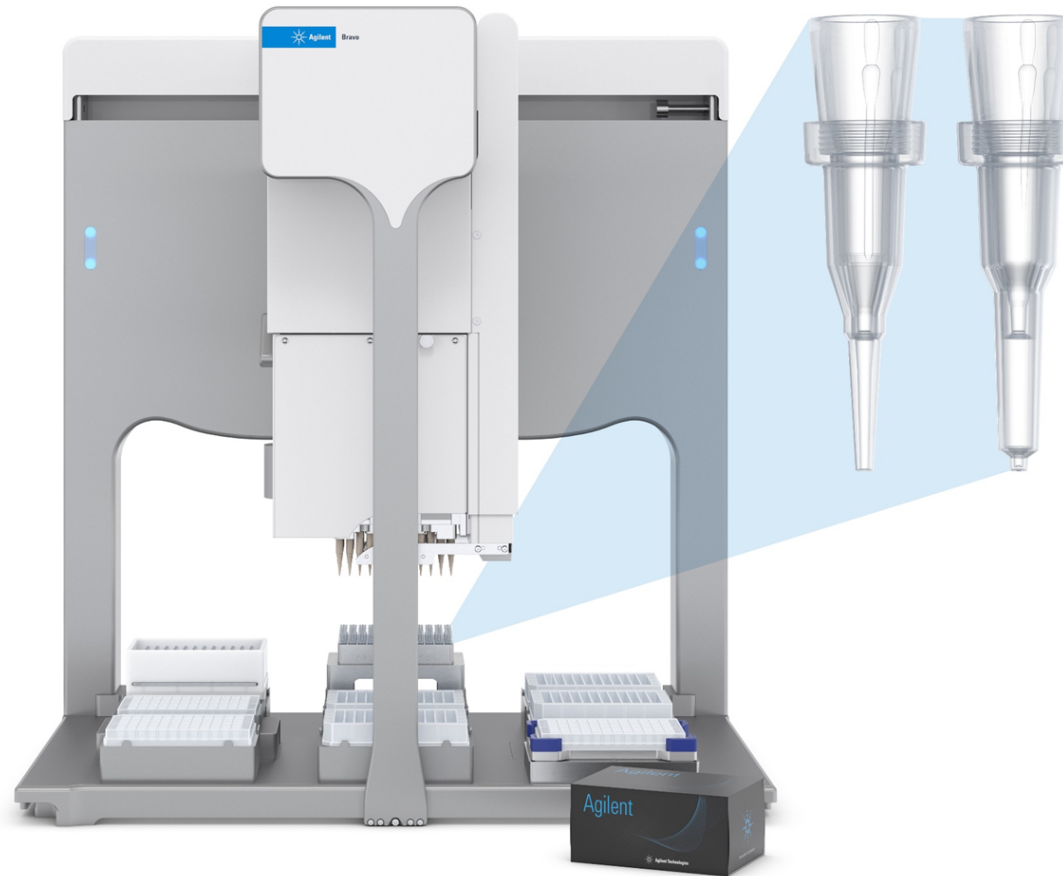
AssayMAP Platform

Simple User Interface

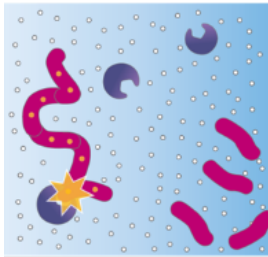


AssayMAP Bravo

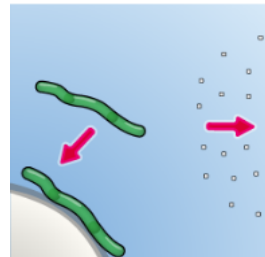
AssayMAP Cartridges



AssayMAP Application Portfolio



**In-Solution
Digestion**



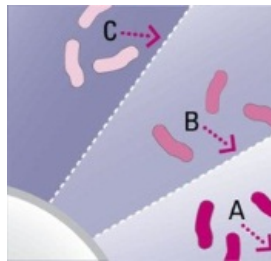
**Peptide Clean
Up**

C18
RPS



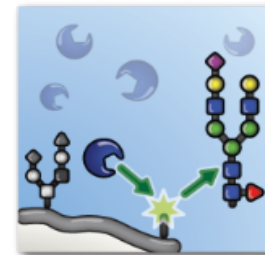
**Phosphopeptid
e Enrichment**

Fe(III)-NTA
TiO₂



**Peptide
Fractionation**

SCX
RPS



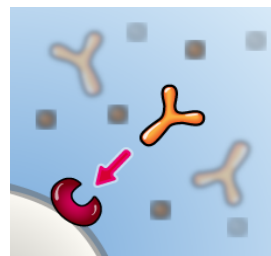
**N-Glycan
Sample Prep**

2-AB
InstantAB
APTS
InstantPC



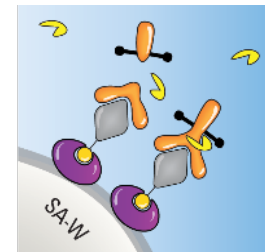
**Protein
Cleanup**

RPW



**Affinity
Purification**

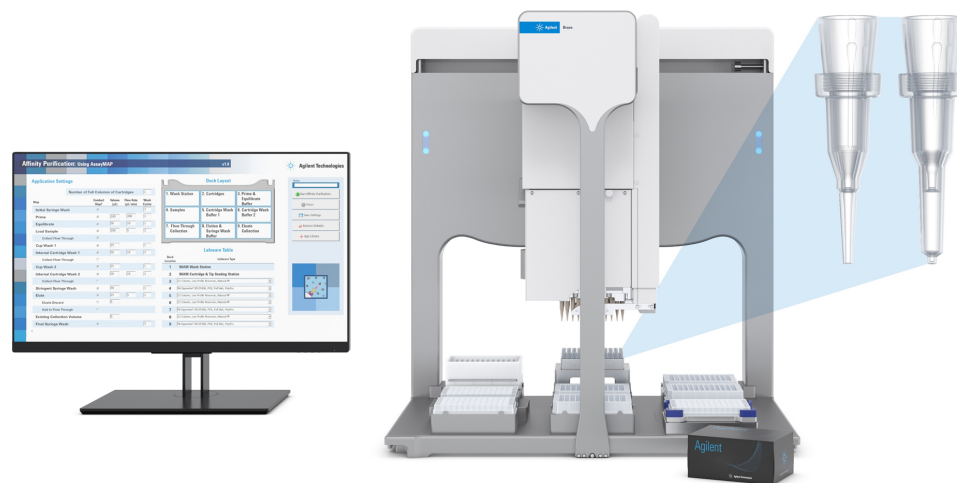
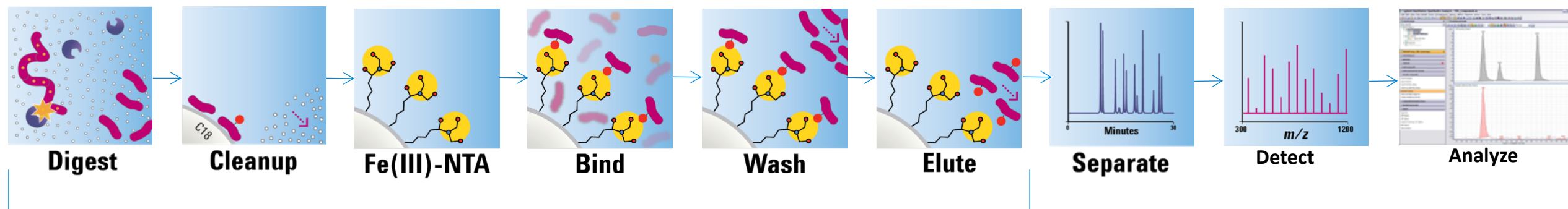
PAW
PGW
SAW



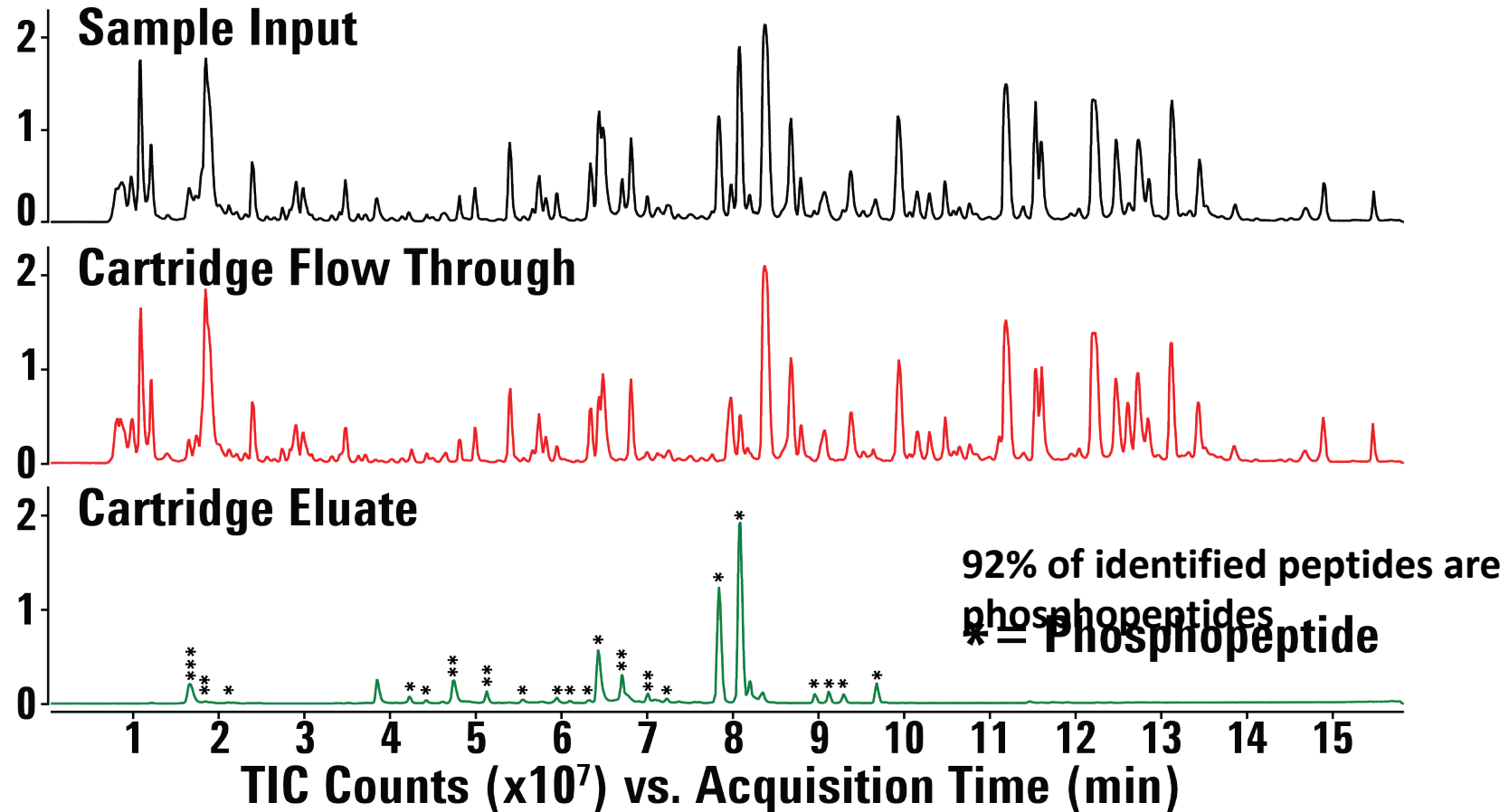
**On-Cartridge
Reaction**

PAW
PGW
SAW

Phosphopeptide Enrichment Workflow



Fe(III)-NTA Enrichment



150 µg α-casein digest loaded

European Proteomics Association PME11 part II Phosphoproteomics

Overview

- Multiple sites were provided with phosphopeptide samples to compare phosphopeptide enrichment results

Materials provided

- Digested and cleaned up (C18) cell lysate spiked with 20 phosphopeptide standards
- 20 heavy phosphopeptide controls

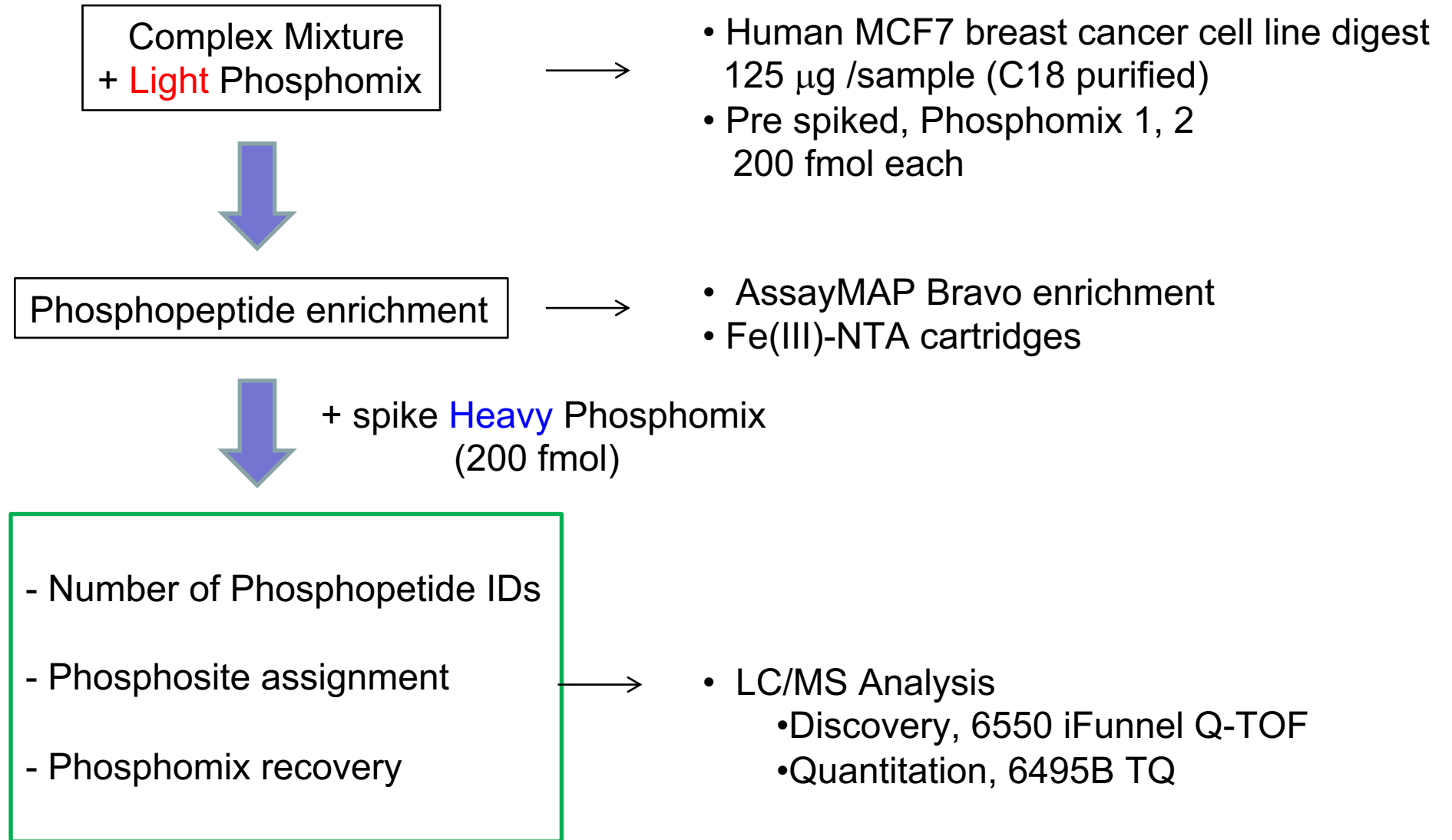
Goals

- Compare phosphopeptide enrichment using different techniques at multiple sites
- Determine the affect of affinity medium to sample ratios on enrichment

Analytical endpoints

- Reproducibility and selectivity of the enrichment
- Number of phosphopeptides identified
- Yield of known phosphopeptides spiked into cell lysate
- Phosphorylation site identification

PME11 – Phosphoproteomics



Phosphopeptide Enrichment



5 μ L : 125 μ g **Sample R1**

5 μ L : 62.5 μ g **Sample R2**

5 μ L : 31.25 μ g **Sample R3**

5 μ L : 15.625 μ g **Sample R4**

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	Red	Red	Red									
B	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow									
C	Green	Green	Green									
D	Green	Green	Green									
E	Blue	Blue	Blue									
F	Blue	Blue	Blue									
G	Blue	Blue	Blue									
H	Blue	Blue	Blue									

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AssayMAP User Interface

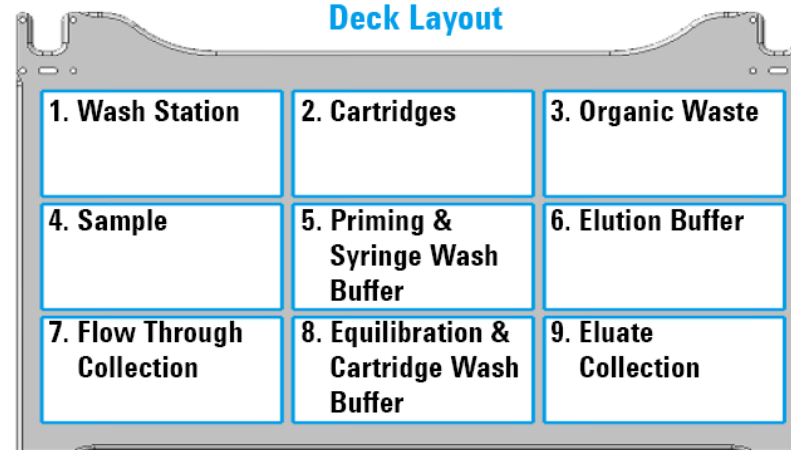
Phosphopeptide Enrichment: Using AssayMAP

v2.0

Application Settings

Step	Conduct Step?	Volume (μL)	Flow Rate (μL/min)	Wash Cycles
Number of Full Columns of Cartridges <input type="text" value="3"/>				
Initial Syringe Wash	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			<input type="text" value="3"/>
Prime	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text" value="100"/>	<input type="text" value="300"/>	<input type="text" value="1"/>
Equilibrate	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text" value="50"/>	<input type="text" value="10"/>	<input type="text" value="1"/>
Load Sample	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text" value="150"/>	<input type="text" value="3.5"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>
Collect Flow Through	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			
Cup Wash	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text" value="25"/>		<input type="text" value="1"/>
Internal Cartridge Wash	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text" value="50"/>	<input type="text" value="10"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>
Collect Flow Through	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			
Stringent Syringe Wash	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text" value="50"/>		<input type="text" value="1"/>
Elute	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text" value="20"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>	<input type="text" value="1"/>
Eluate Discard	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>		
Add to Flow Through	<input type="checkbox"/>			
Existing Collection Volume		<input type="text" value="5"/>		
Final Syringe Wash	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			<input type="text" value="3"/>

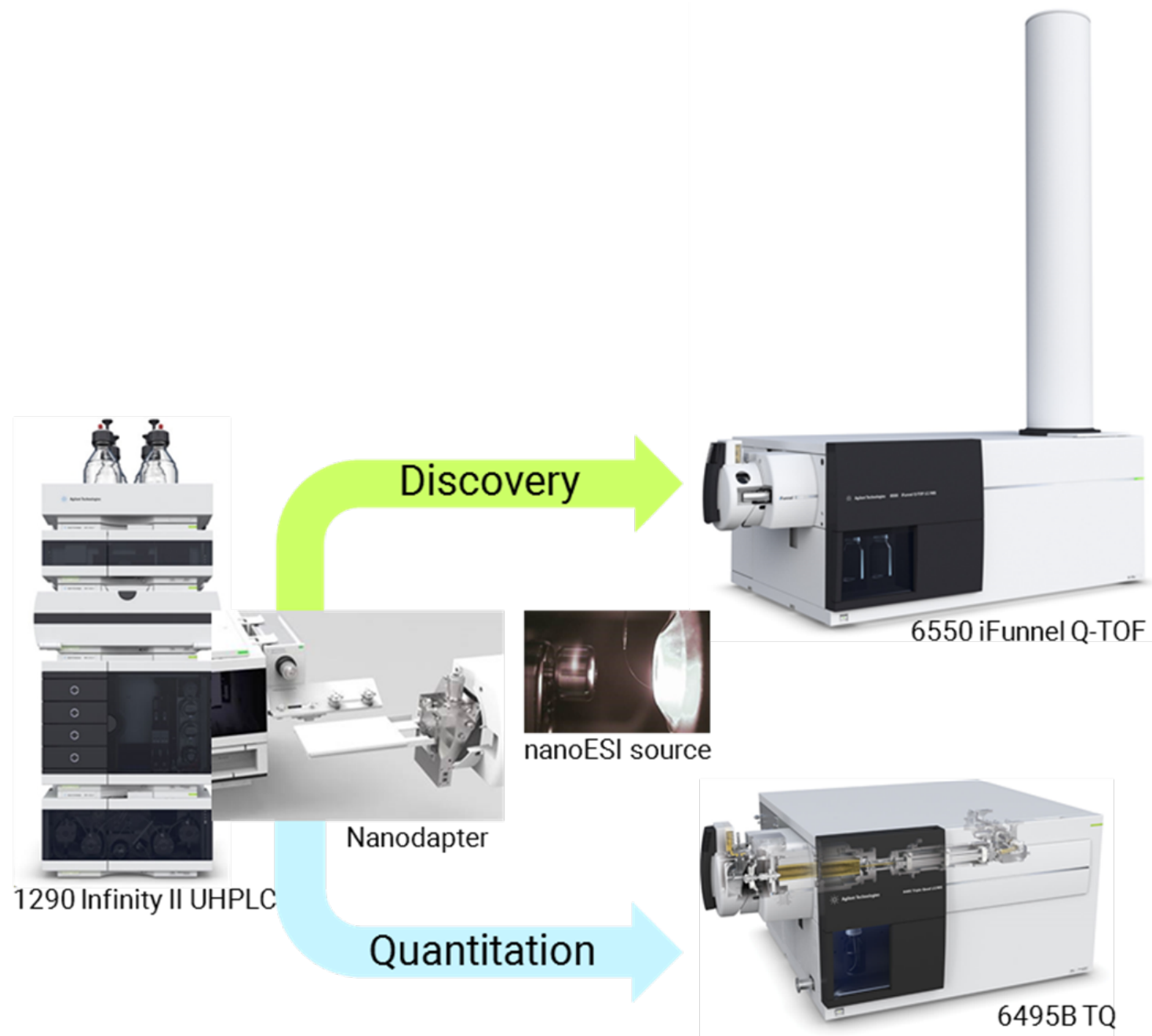
Deck Layout



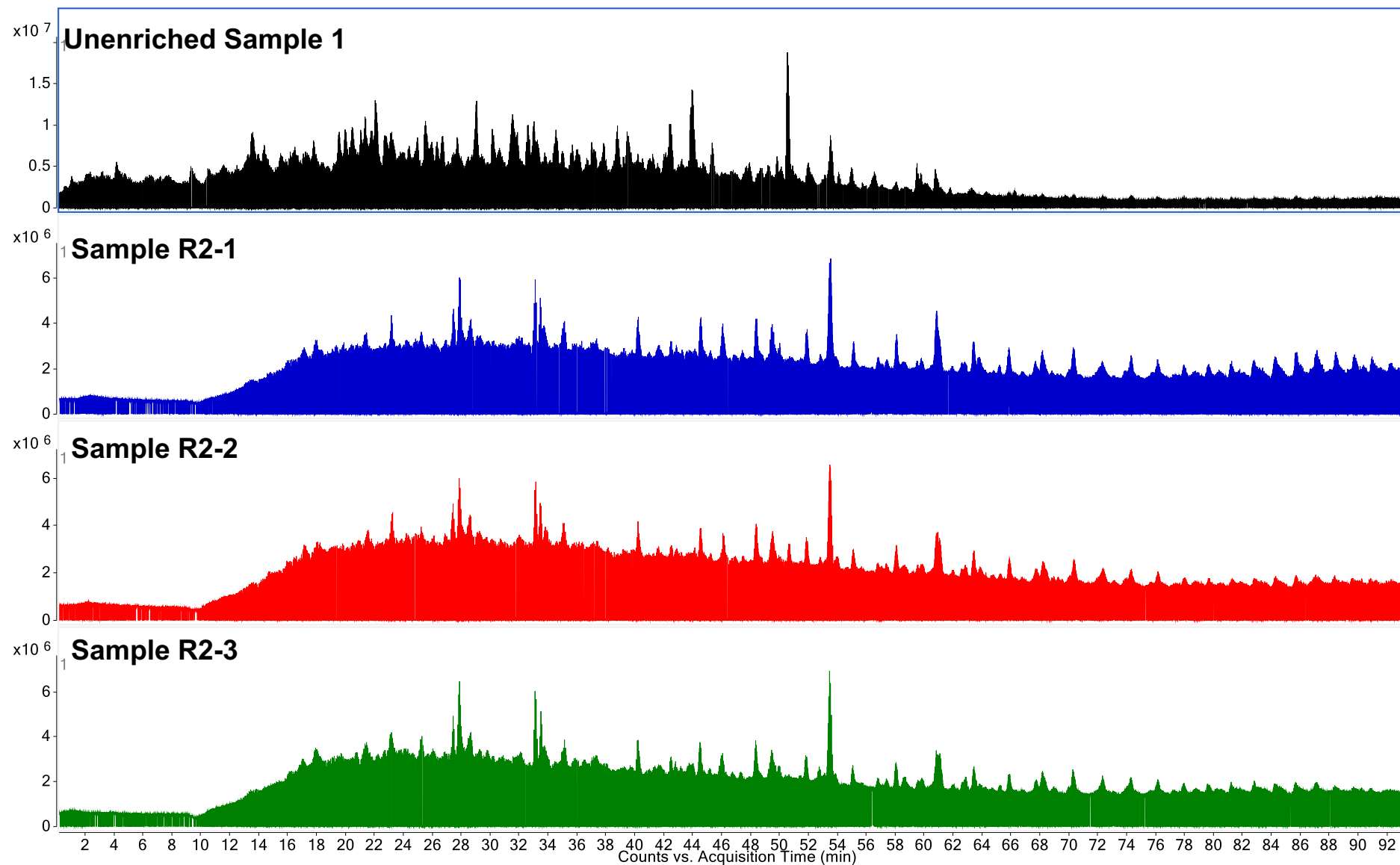
Labware Table

Deck Location	Labware Type
1	96AM Wash Station
2	96AM Cartridge & Tip Seating Station
3	12 Column, Low Profile Reservoir, Natural PP
4	96 Eppendorf 30129300, PCR, Full Skirt, PolyPro
5	12 Column, Low Profile Reservoir, Natural PP
6	12 Column, Low Profile Reservoir, Natural PP
7	96 Eppendorf 30129300, PCR, Full Skirt, PolyPro
8	12 Column, Low Profile Reservoir, Natural PP
9	96 Eppendorf 30129300, PCR, Full Skirt, PolyPro

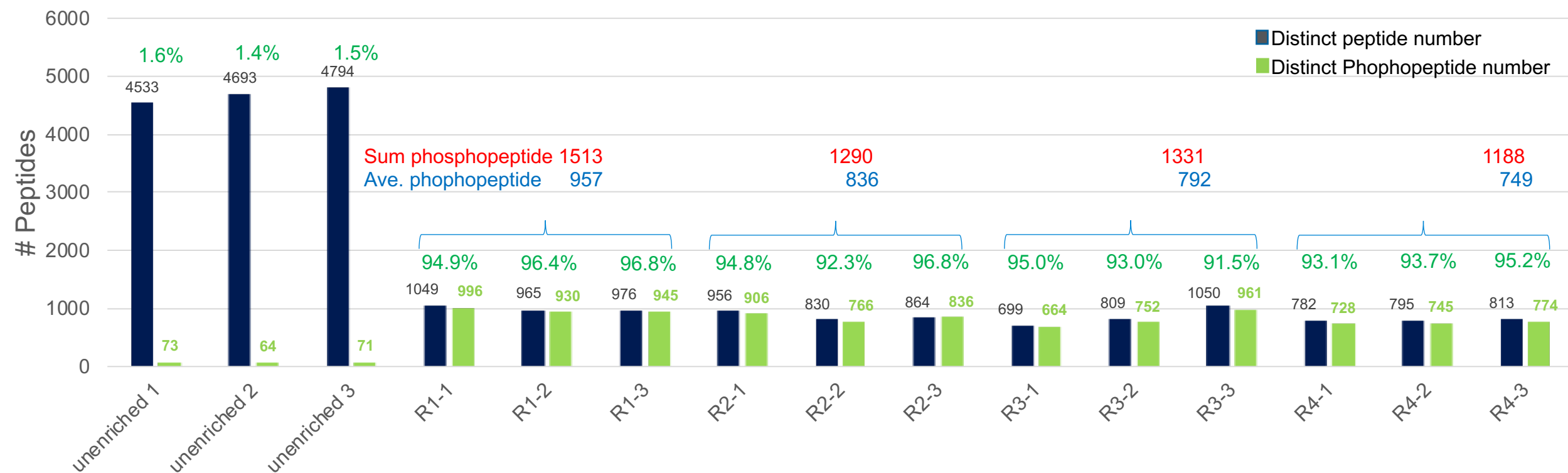
Nano-LC/MS



TIC Using a 90-min LC Gradient



Distinct Phosphopeptides Identified Before and After Enrichment



Enrichment for the Phosphopeptide Standards

Sequence	PhosphoMix	phospho site	Average Yield of Enrichment (%)	Average Yield of Enrichment (%)	Average Yield of Enrichment (%)	Average Yield of Enrichment (%)	RSD (%)
			Sample R1	Sample R2	Sample R3	Sample R4	
VLHSGsR	1_1	S6	not found	not found	not found	not found	0.0
RSysRSR	1_2	Y3, S4	not found	not found	not found	not found	0.0
RDSLGTySSR	1_3	T6	54.3	51.9	58.0	58.7	3.2
tKLItQLRDAK	1_4	T1, T5	82.0	78.9	83.7	87.7	3.6
EVQAEQPSSsSPR	1_5	S10	94.7	95.7	94.0	96.0	0.9
ADEPsSEEDLEIDK	1_6	S5	73.6	67.1	73.7	76.7	4.0
ADEPSSEESLEIDK	1_7	S6, S9	95.7	92.3	99.0	101.3	3.9
FEDEGAGFEESsETGDYEEK	1_8	S12	79.7	77.3	81.0	92.0	6.5
ELSNsPLRENSFGsPLEFR	1_9	S5, S14	87.3	83.3	88.0	88.0	2.3
SPTEYHEPVyANPFYRPTtPQR	1_10	Y10, T19	84.7	79.5	84.7	74.0	5.1
LPQEtAR	2_1	T5	53.0	50.5	56.7	52.0	2.6
RYssRSR	2_2	S3, S4	not found	not found	not found	not found	0.0
EtQSPEQVK	2_3	T2	not found	not found	not found	not found	0.0
VIEDNEyTAR	2_4	Y7	48.3	46.5	51.3	50.7	2.2
sRSPsSPELNNK	2_5	S1, S5	65.0	71.3	58.3	65.0	5.3
ADEPSSEESLEIDK	2_6	S9	61.0	56.6	68.3	66.3	5.3
HQYSDYdyHSSsEK	2_7	Y8, S12	6.0	5.3	5.7	4.0	0.9
NTPsQHSHsIQHSPER	2_8	S4, S9	12.0	18.0	14.3	not found	3.0
ELNsPLRENSFGSPLEFR	2_9	S3, S5	70.3	67.0	70.0	77.3	4.4
LGPGRPLPTFPtSECTSDVEPDTR	2_10	T12	35.7	33.3	36.3	35.0	1.3

Conclusions

Phosphopeptide enrichment using the AssayMAP Bravo for sample preparation

- Enrichment
 - is consistently greater than 90%
- Reproducibility
 - CV is generally 5% or less (average of 3.5% in this experiment)
- Yield
 - Ranged from approximately 5 to 100% with an average of approximately 60%
- Phospho-sites
 - Approximately 60% were identified
- The number of phosphopeptide identifications generally increased with sample mass but not proportionally.