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LSMS

The importance of *sample preparation* for the analysis of proteins and peptides by liquid chromatography with mass spectrometric detection

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EBF Focus Meeting: Large meets Small
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Challenges in the analysis of peptides and proteins

- **Selectivity** : thousands of proteins and peptides are present in plasma
- **Sensitivity** : large dynamic range of concentrations
- **Matrix effects** : co-eluting analytes can affect the ionization process and therefore the limit of quantification
- **Sample throughput** : Proteomics deals with moderate samples sets while bioanalysis deals with large number of samples

Sample Preparation Strategies for Peptide/Protein Analysis in Plasma

Peptides
300-1000 Da

Peptides
1000-5000 Da

Proteins
5-30 kDa

Proteins
> 30 kDa

Protein Precipitation
Liquid-Liquid Extraction
Solid-Phase Extraction

Abundant Protein
Depletion

Partial Protein
Precipitation

Abundant Protein
Depletion

Affinity Enrichment

Protein Precipitation

Abundant Protein
Depletion

Affinity Enrichment
(protein)

Solid-Phase Extraction

Protein Digestion

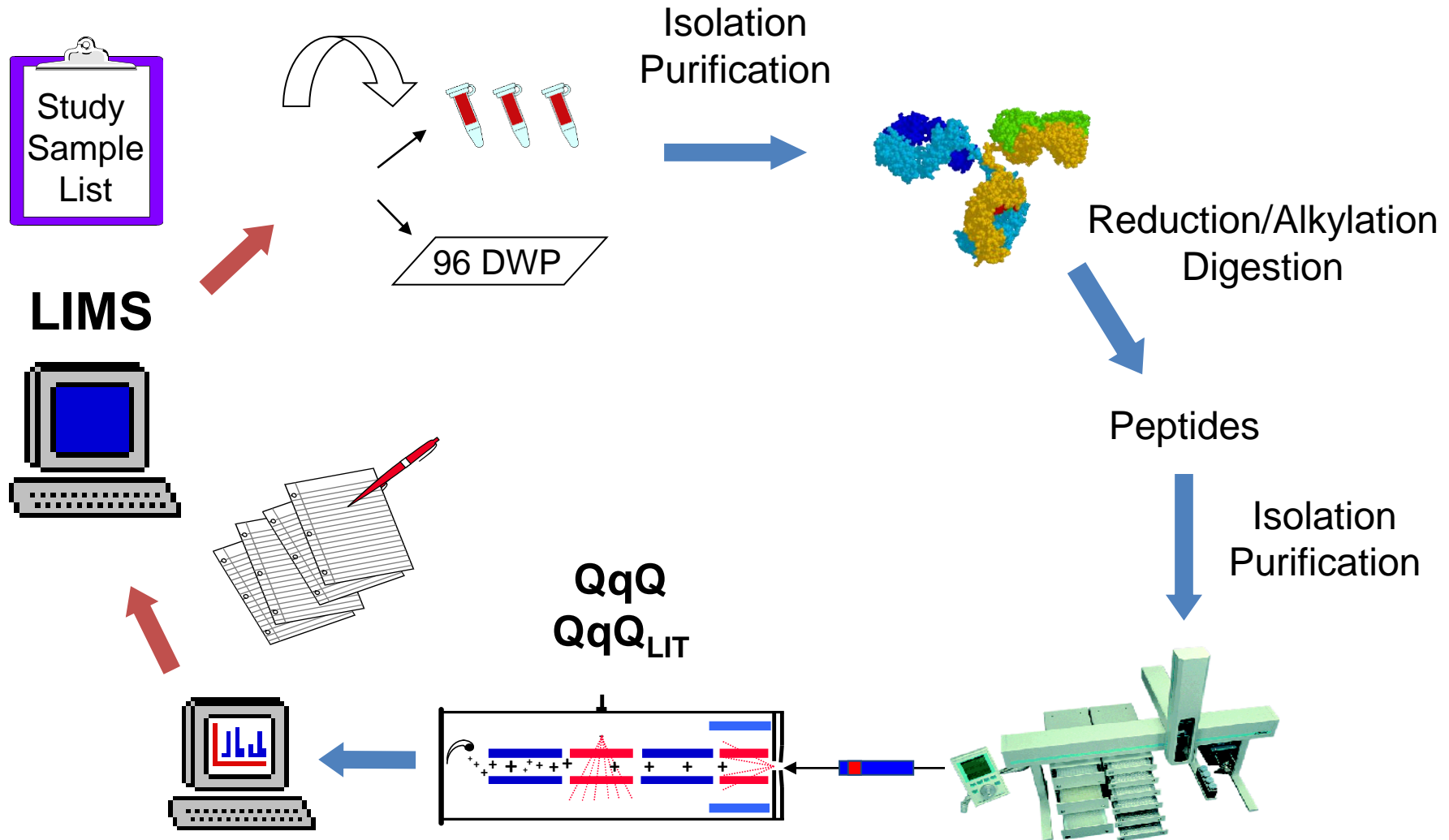
Protein Digestion

Affinity Enrichment

Affinity Enrichment

LLE
SLE
Affinity Enrichment
(peptide)

Quantitative Peptide/Protein Analysis Workflow



Sample Preparation Steps for Protein Analysis by LC-SRM/MS

- 1) Removal of abundant proteins
- 2) Reduction/alkylation
- 3) Overnight trypsin digestion**
- 4) Removal of un-digested proteins



Mostly
24 hours



Do we need to optimize the process?

Tryptic Digestion of Whole Plasma



Plasma Volume	Albumins	Globulins
50 μ l	2.1 mg	1.23 mg
1000 μ l	42 mg	24.5 mg

To digest 50 μ l of plasma about 70 μ g of trypsin (1/50) are needed per sample, for 96 samples -> 6.7 mg of trypsin

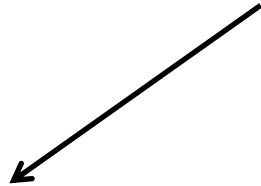
Promega Trypsin Gold, Mass Spectrometry Grade 100 μ g US\$100.13



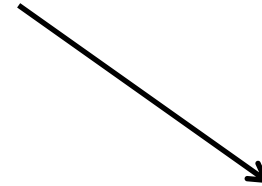
6700 US\$ for 96 samples

Can We Accelerate Trypsin Digestion ?

Why 18 hours at 37°C ?



Microwave digestion



Thermomixer digestion

30 minutes at 37, 60°C ?

Quantitation of mAb in Human Plasma

Recombinant monoclonal antibody (mAb), MW = 145'000 Da

Heavy Chain sequence

```
1  QVQLVESGGGVVQPGRSLRLSCAASGFTFSVYGMNWVRQAPGKGLEWVAIIWYDGDNQYY 60
61  ADSVKGRFTISRDN SKNTLYLQMNGLR AEDTAVYYCARDLR TGPFDYWGQGLTVSSAS 120
121 TKGPSVFPLAPSSKSTSGGTAALGCLVKDYFPEPVTVSWNSGALTSGVHTFPAVLQSSGL 180
181  YSLSSVVTVPSSSLGTQTYICNVNHKPSNTKVDKRVEPKSCDKTHTCPPCPAPELLGGPS 240
241  VFLFPPKPKDTLMISRTPEVTCVVDVSHEDPEVKFNWYVDGVEVHNAKTKPREEQYNST 300
301  YRVVSVLTVLHQDWLNGKEYKCKVSNKALPAPIEKTISKAKGQPREPQVYTLPPSREEMT 360
361  KNQVSLTCLVKGFYPSDIAVEWESNGQPENNYKTTTPVLDSDGSFFLYSKLTVDKSRWQQ 420
421  GNVFSCSVMHEALHNHYTQKSLSLSPGK 448
```

Number of amino acids: 448

MW = 49'253.6 Da

pI = 8.49

Light Chain sequence

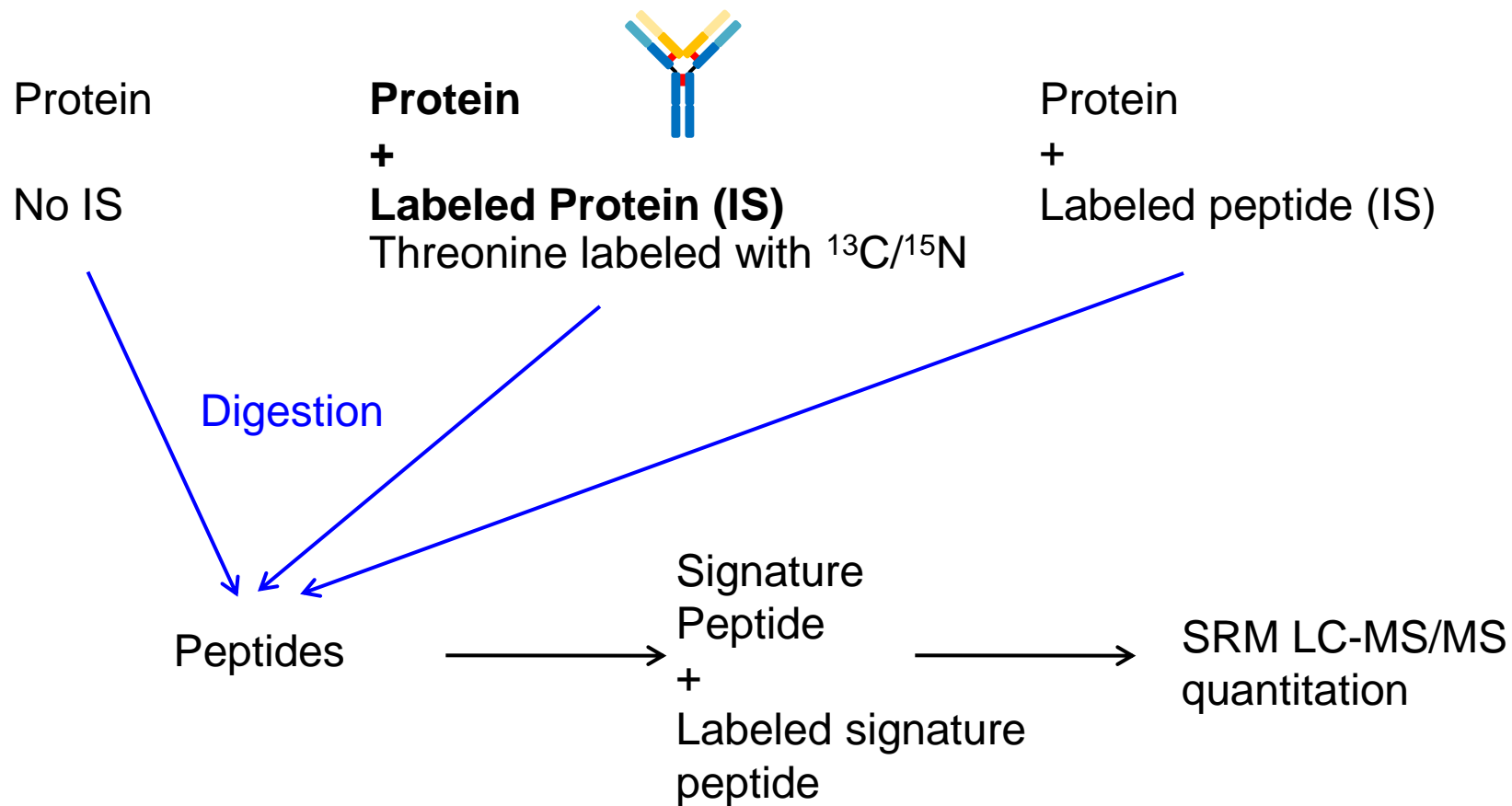
```
1  EIVLTQSPDFQSVTPKEKVTITCRASQSIGSSLHWYQQKPDQSPKLLIKYASQSFSGVPS 60
61  RFSGSGSGTDFTLTINSLEAEDAAAYYCHQSSSLPFTFGPGTKVDIKRTVAAPSVFIFPP 120
121  SDEQLKSGTASVVCLLNFPYPREAKVQWKVDNALQSGNSQESVTEQDSKDYSLSTLT 180
181  LSKADYEKHKVYACEVTHQGLSSPVTKSFNRGEC 214
```

Number of amino acids: 214

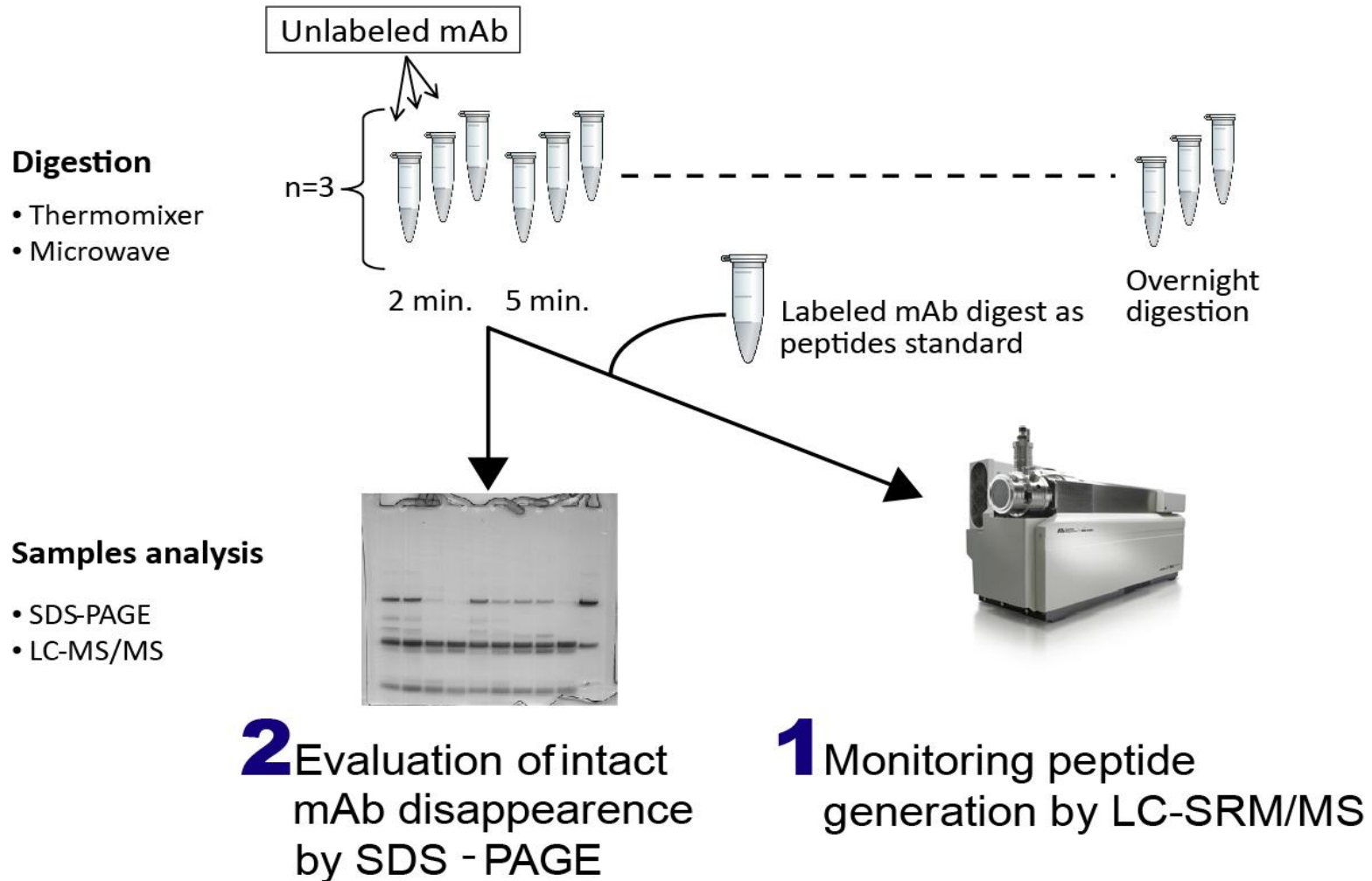
MW = 23'357.9 Da

pI = 6.49

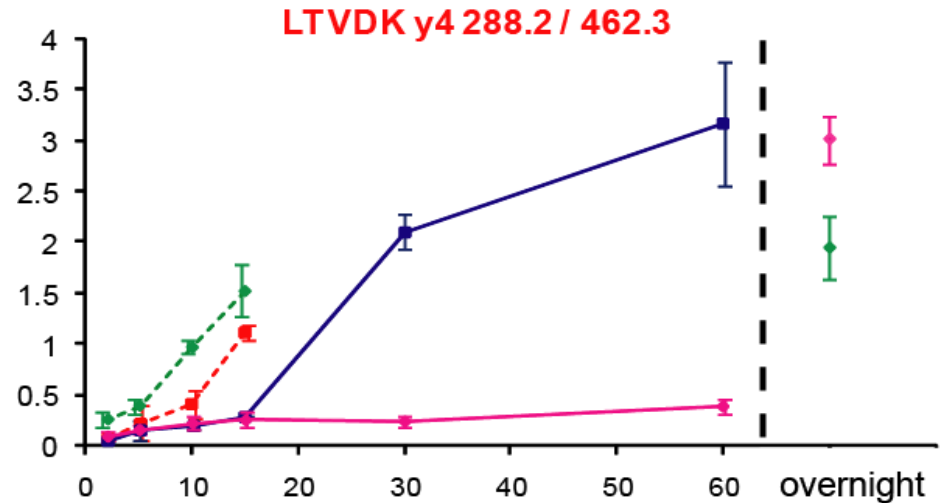
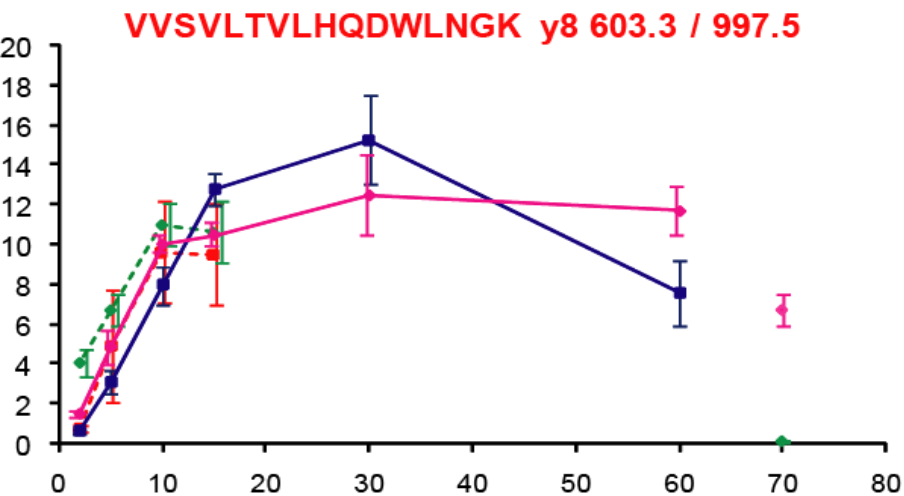
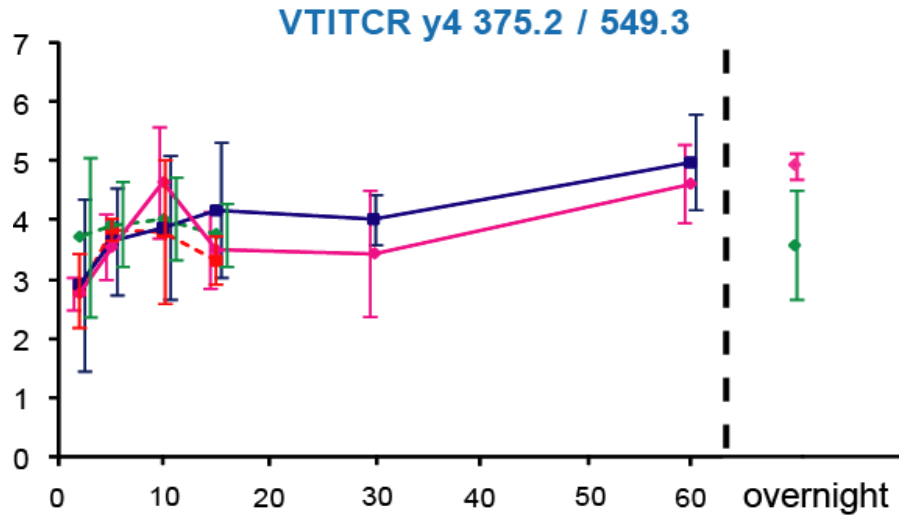
Internal Standard and Protein Analysis



Evaluation of Accelerated Digestion



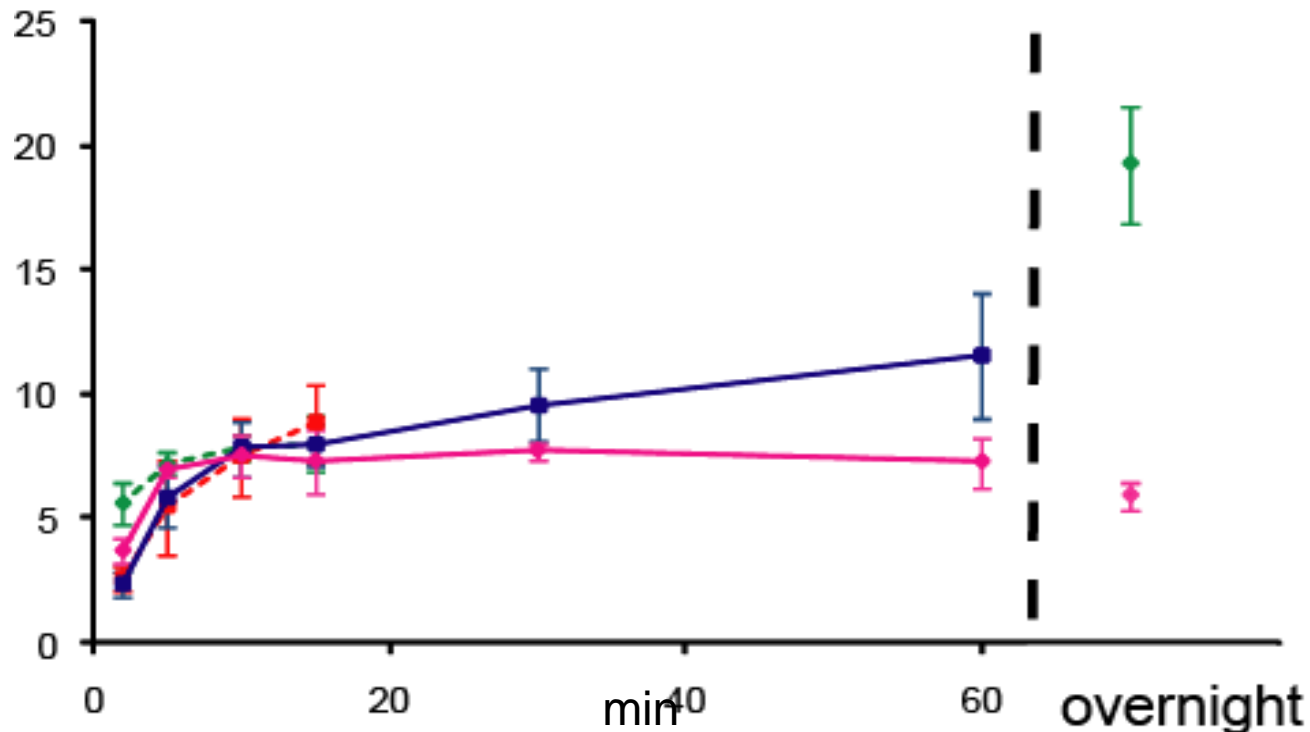
Peptides Kinetic Formation



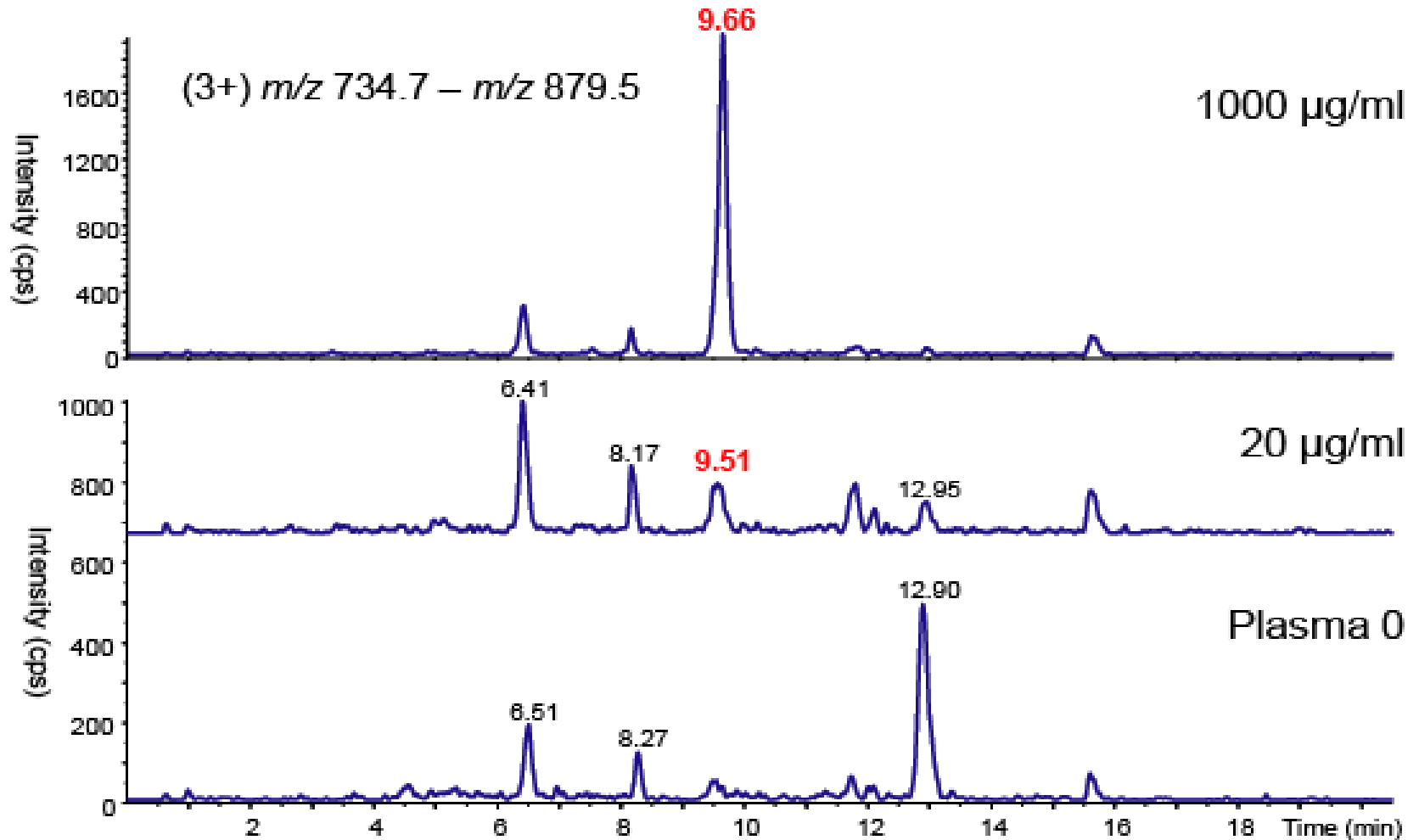
Signature Peptide for mAb's Quantitation in Human Plasma

- Thermomixer @ 37°C
- - -●- - Thermomixer @ 60°C
- Microwave @ 40%
- - -●- - Microwave @ 100%

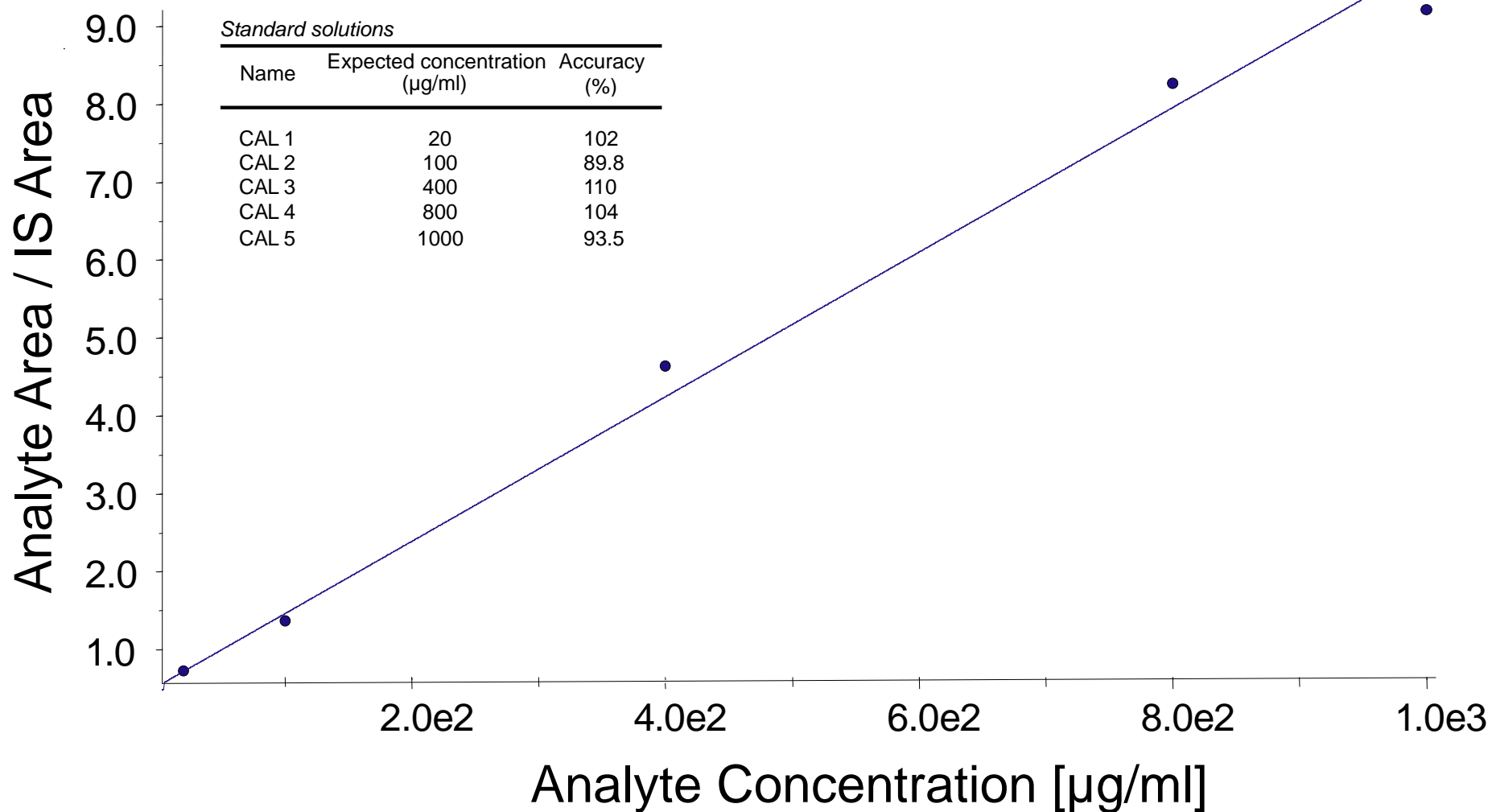
TGPFDYWGQGTLVTVSSASTK y8 734.7 / 780.4



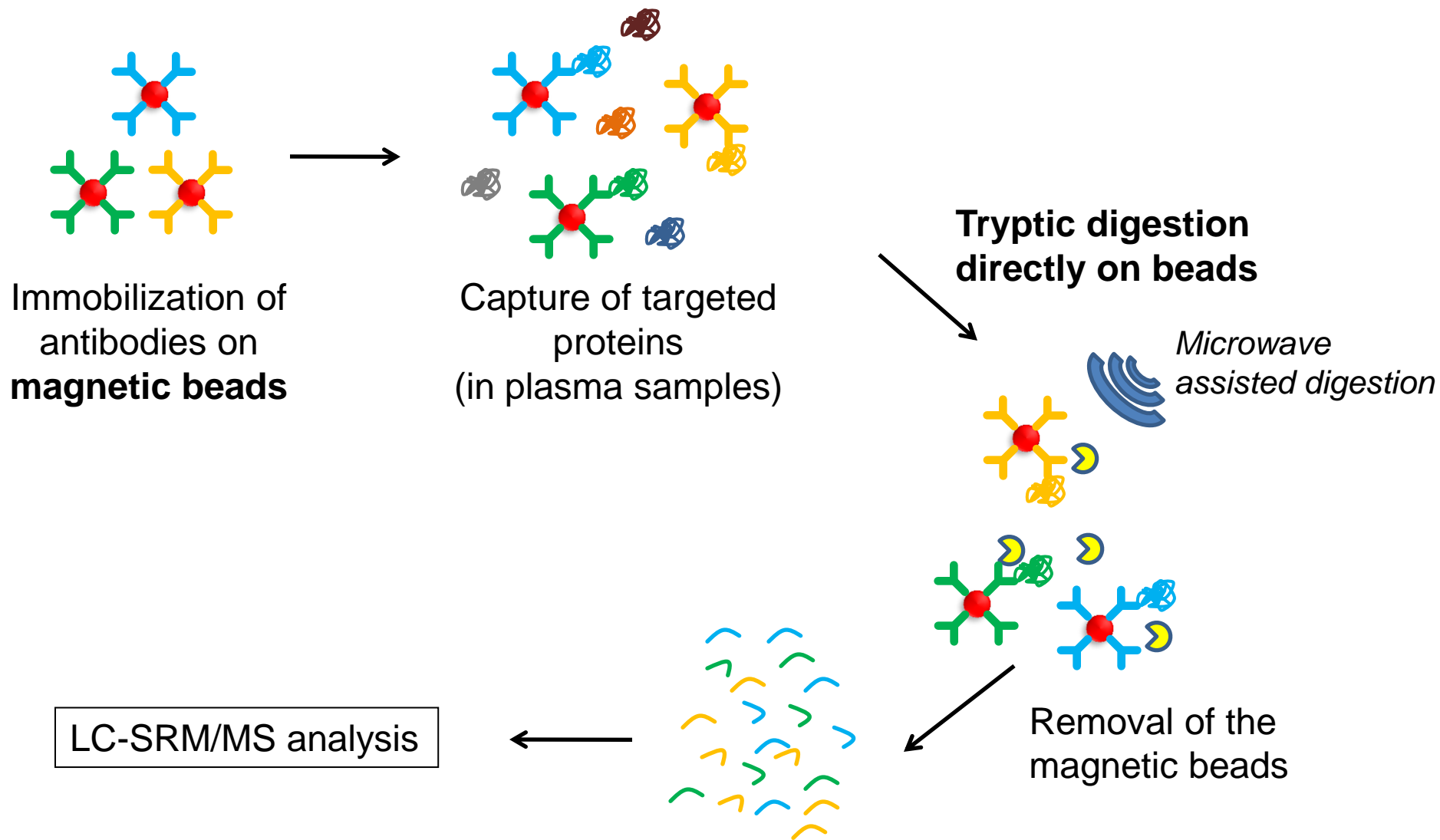
Accelerated Digestion in Human Plasma



Calibration Curve in Human Plasma



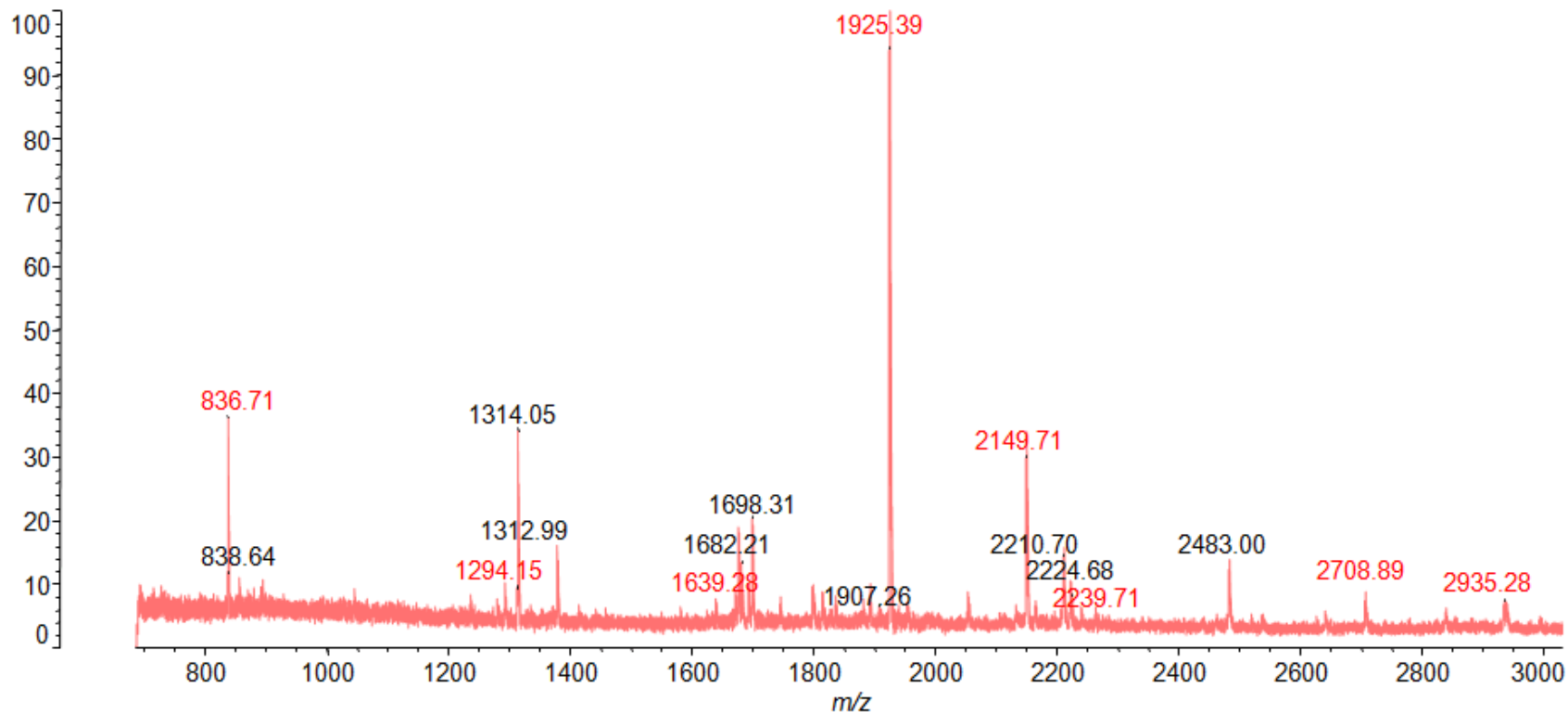
Immunocapture Techniques coupled to MS



Goat IgG Captured by Magnetic Beads Coated with Protein G

Data: MICROWAVE DIGEST 10MIN C0001.N20[c] 17 May 2011 12:09 Cal: pepmix4_CHCA.js 17 May 2011 12:07
Shimadzu Biotech Axima CFRplus 2.8.4.20081127: Mode Reflectron, Power: 123, P.Ext. @ 3000 (bin 149)

%Int. 116 mV[sum= 116494 mV] Profiles 1-1000 Unsmoothed



- 10 min digestion assisted by microwave
- 44% coverage for the heavy chain

How Selective is Liquid Chromatography with Selected Reaction Monitoring Quantitation?

Protein: **Osteopontin** (P10451-1 | OSTP_HUMAN)

1	MRIAVICFCL	LGITCAIPVK	QADSGSSEEK	QLYNKYPDAV	ATWLNPDPSQ	50
51	KQNLLAPQNA	VSSEETNDFK	QETLPSKSNE	SHDHMDDMDD	EDDDDHVDSQ	100
101	DSIDSNDSDD	VDDTDDSHQS	DESHHSDESD	ELVTDFPTDL	PATEVFTPVV	150
151	PTVDTYDGRG	DSVYGLRSK	SKKFRRPDIQ	YPDATDEDIT	SHMESEELNG	200
201	AYKAI PVAQD	LNAPSDWDSR	GKDSYETSQI	DDQSAETHSH	KQSRLYKRKA	250
251	NDESNEHSDV	IDSQELSKVS	<u>REFHSHEFHS</u>	<u>HEDMLVDPK</u>	SKEEDKHLKF	300
301	RISHELDSAS	SEVN				314

MW (average) = 33'713.53 Da pI = 4.35 (mature protein)

4 isoforms are described in UniProtKB (www.uniprot.org/uniprot/P10451#section_alternative)

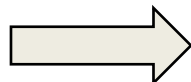
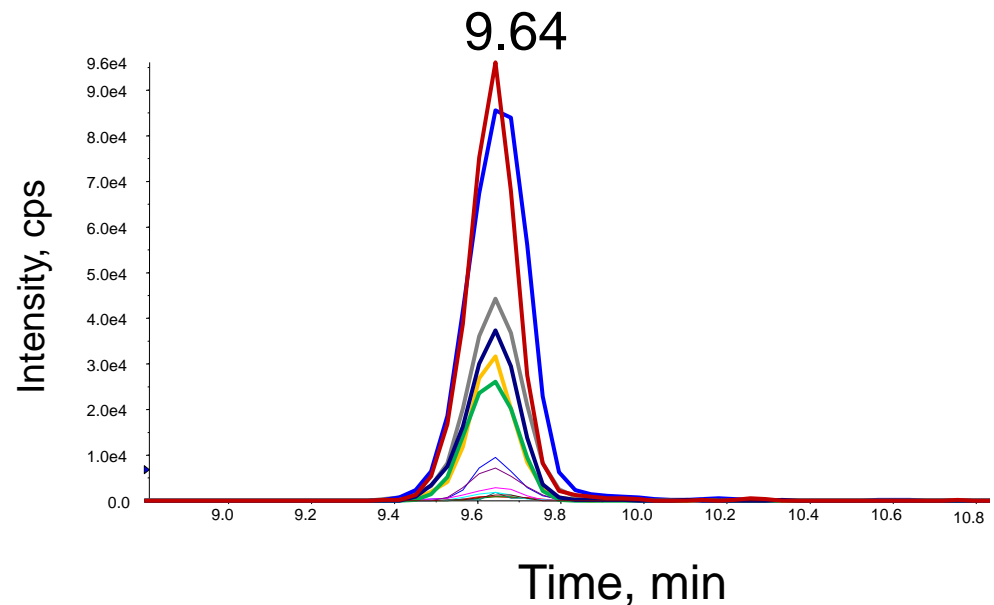
Heavily phosphorylated and glycosylated protein

SRM Selectivity in Human Plasma (Osteopontin phosphopeptide)

EFHS*HEFHS*HEDMLVDPK

Precursor m/z 480.8 $z=5^+$

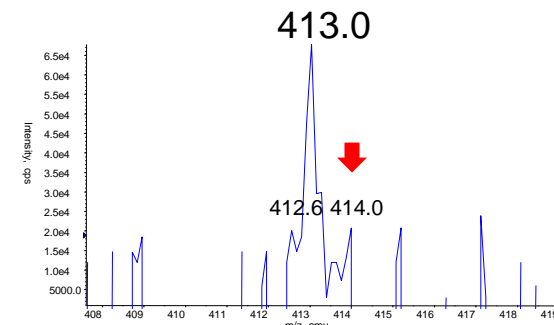
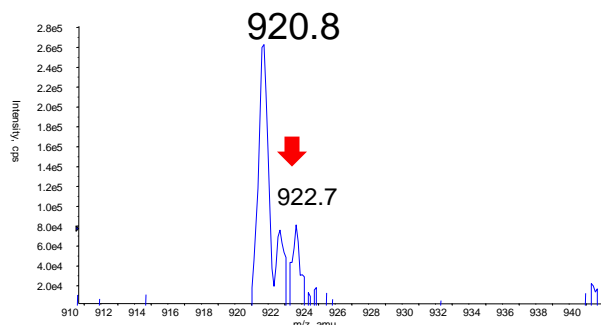
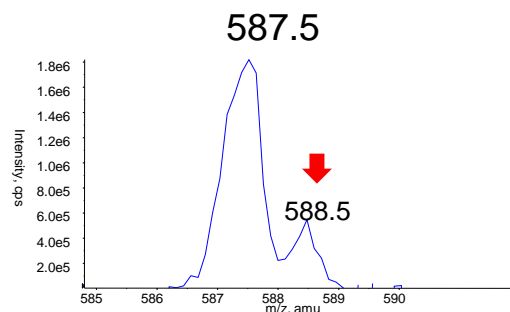
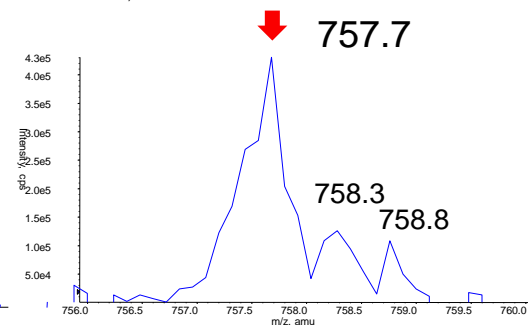
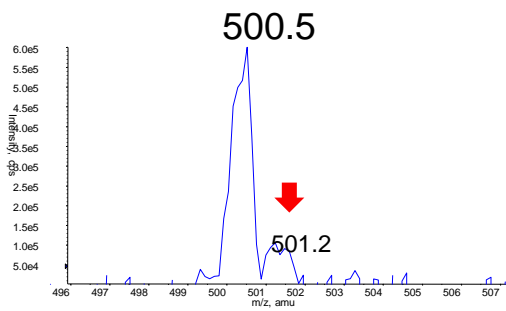
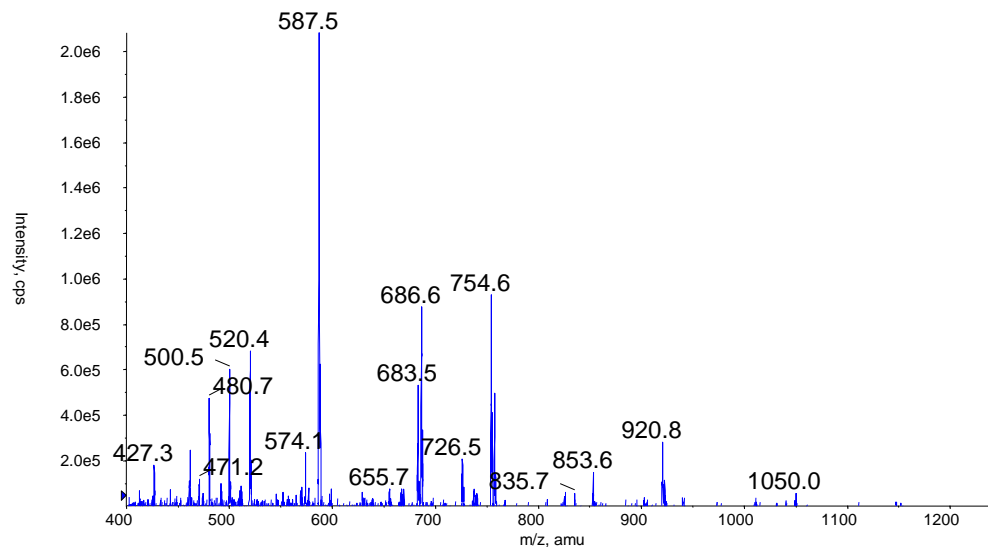
Product m/z	ion	charge
501.2	b4	1
588.3	y14	3
377.8	b8	3
922.3	b14	4
461.7	b14	3
511.2	b16	4
401.2	y7	2
757.7	y18	3
251.1	b4	2
633.9	y15	3
277.1	b2	1
414.2	b3	1
577.5	b13	3
497.5	y16	4



14 transitions at the same retention

Product Ion MS/MS Spectrum of m/z 480.8

Product m/z	ion	charge
→ 501.2	b4	1
→ 588.3	y14	3
377.8	b8	3
→ 922.3	b14	4
461.7	b14	3
511.2	b16	4
401.2	y7	2
→ 757.7	y18	3
251.1	b4	2
633.9	y15	3
277.1	b2	1
→ 414.2	b3	1
577.5	b13	3
497.5	y16	4



Database Search (UniProtKB_SP)

MS/MS Fragmentation of **RHPEYAVSVLLR**

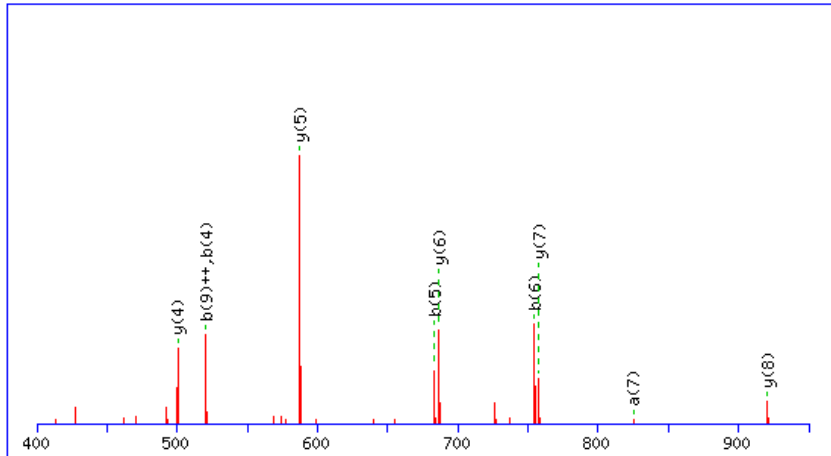
Found in **ALBU_BOVIN**, Serum albumin precursor (Allergen Bos d 6) (BSA) - Bos taurus (Bovine)

Match to Query 1: 1439.408172 from(480.810000,3+)

Data file C:\Documents and Settings\LESUR\Desktop\Mascot_temp\mas99.tmp

Click mouse within plot area to zoom in by factor of two about that point

Or, to Da



#	a	a ⁺⁺	a ⁺	a ⁺⁺⁺	b	b ⁺⁺	b ⁺	b ⁺⁺⁺	Seq.	y	y ⁺⁺	y ⁺	y ⁺⁺⁺	#
1	129.11	65.06	112.09	56.55	157.11	79.06	140.08	70.54	R					12
2	266.17	133.59	249.15	125.08	294.17	147.59	277.14	139.07	H	1283.71	642.36	1266.68	633.85	11
3	363.23	182.12	346.20	173.60	391.22	196.11	374.19	187.60	P	1146.65	573.83	1129.63	565.32	10
4	492.27	246.64	475.24	238.12	520.26	260.63	503.24	252.12	E	1049.60	525.30	1032.57	516.79	9
5	655.33	328.17	638.30	319.66	683.33	342.17	666.30	333.65	Y	920.56	460.78	903.53	452.27	8
6	726.37	363.69	709.34	355.17	754.36	377.69	737.34	369.17	A	757.49	379.25	740.47	370.74	7
7	825.44	413.22	808.41	404.71	853.43	427.22	836.40	418.71	V	686.46	343.73	669.43	335.22	6
8	912.47	456.74	895.44	448.22	940.46	470.74	923.44	462.22	S	587.39	294.20	570.36	285.68	5
9	1011.54	506.27	994.51	497.76	1039.53	520.27	1022.51	511.76	V	500.36	250.68	483.33	242.17	4

Found "Albumin" peptide

RHPEYAVSVLLR m/z 480.6 $z=3^+$

Target peptide

EFHSHEFHSLEDMLVDPK phosphorylated m/z 480.8 $z=5^+$

What Can We Do To Improve Selectivity To Avoid False Positive Results?

Sample preparation

Chromatography (UHPLC, multidimensional, ...)

1) Multiple MS (SRM³)

2) High Resolution: but How Much ?

3) Ion Mobility Spectrometry (DMS)

.....



Ghrelin in Rat Plasma

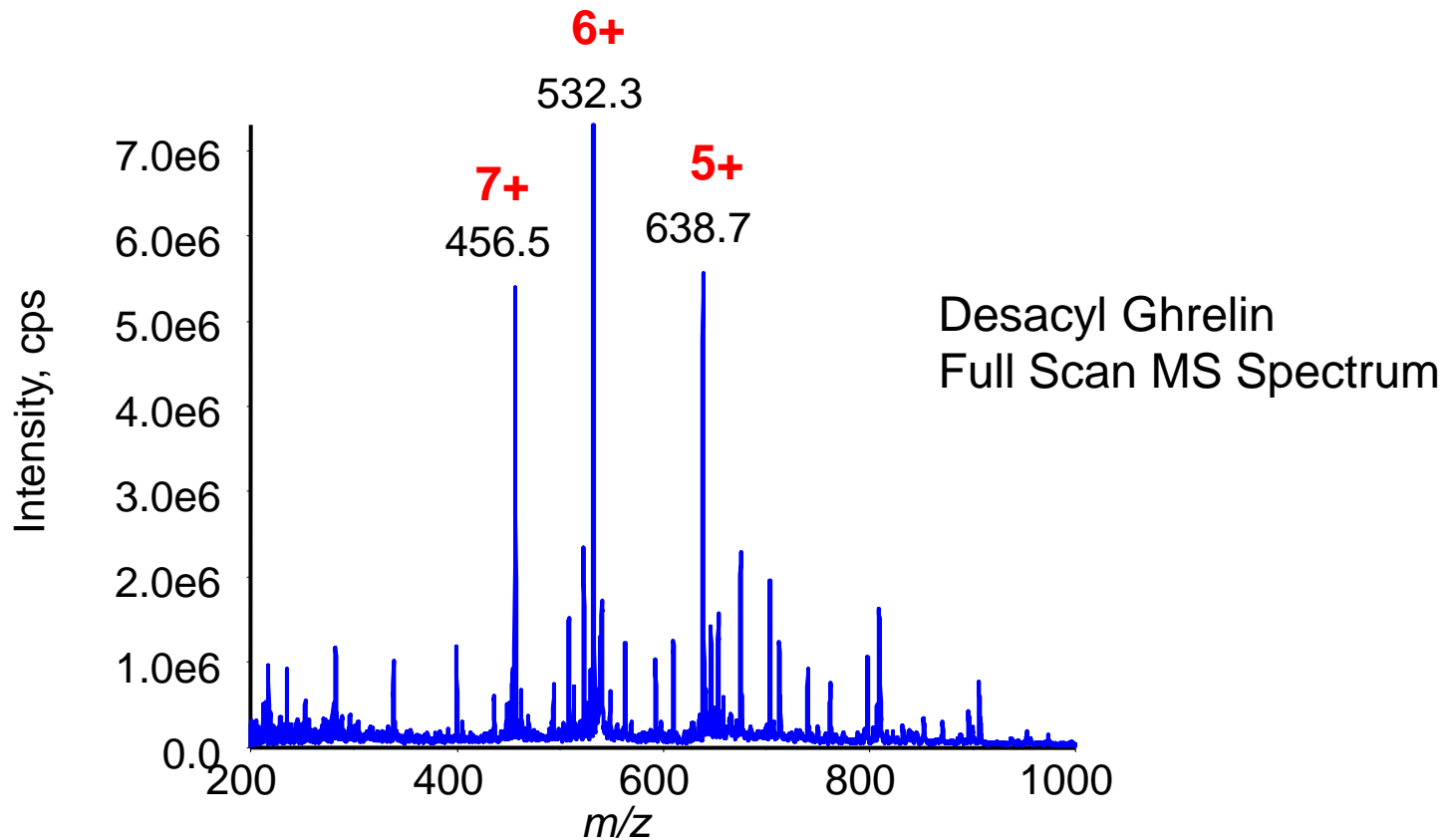
GSS¹FLSPEHQKAQQRKESKKPPAKLQPR

S¹) with octanoyl

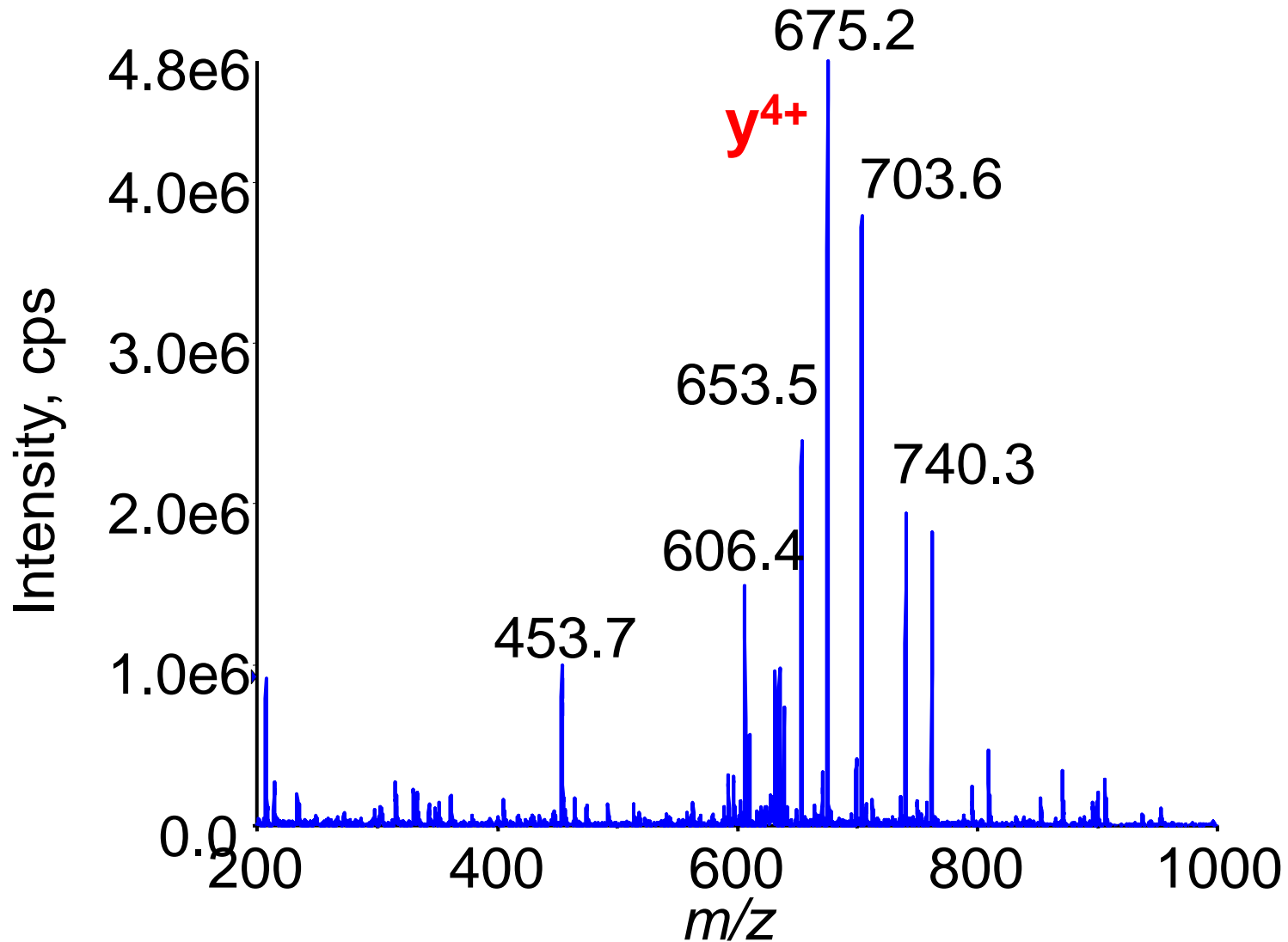
3314.6 u

S) without

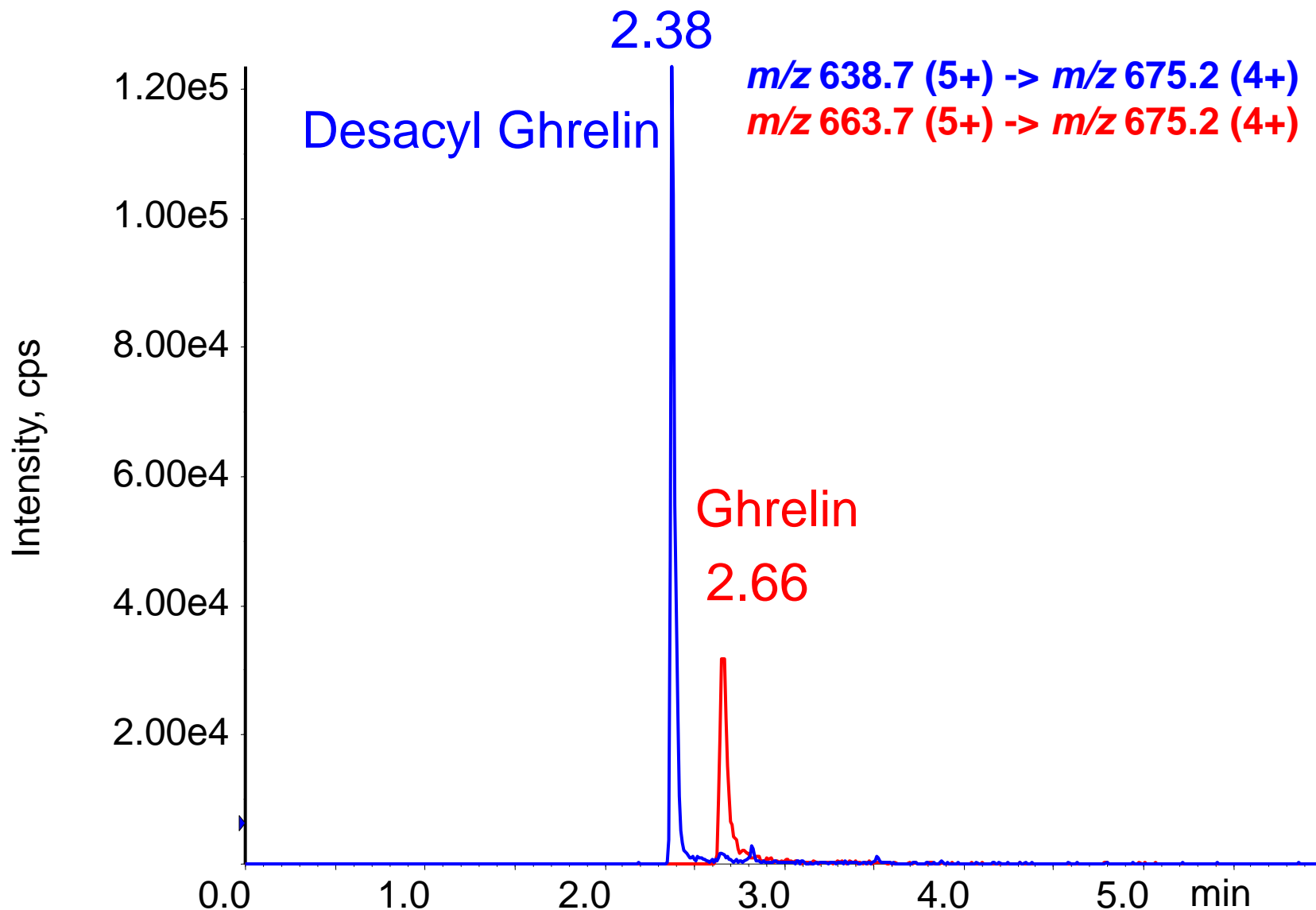
3188.6 u



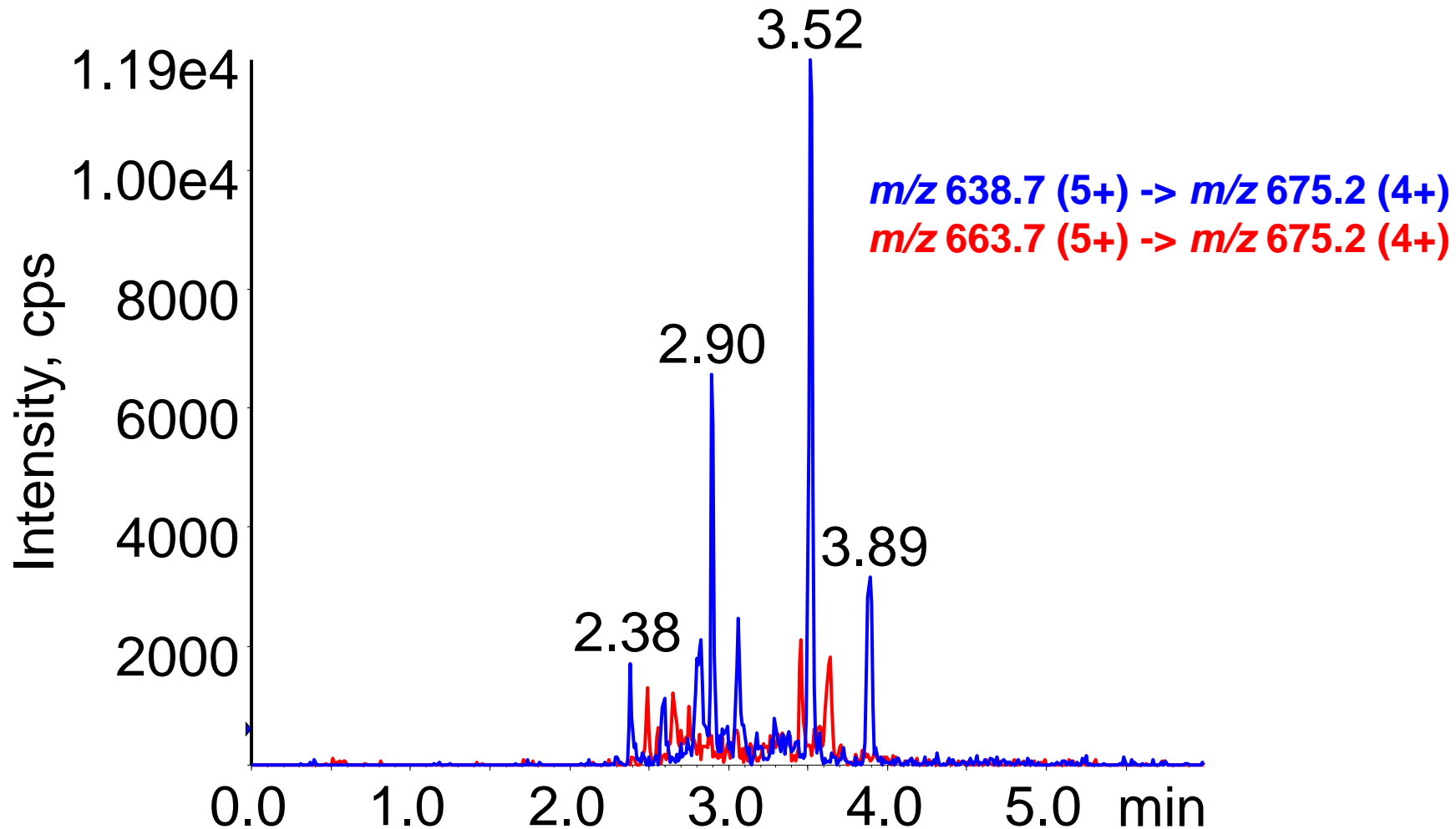
Product Ion Spectrum from 5⁺ Precursor



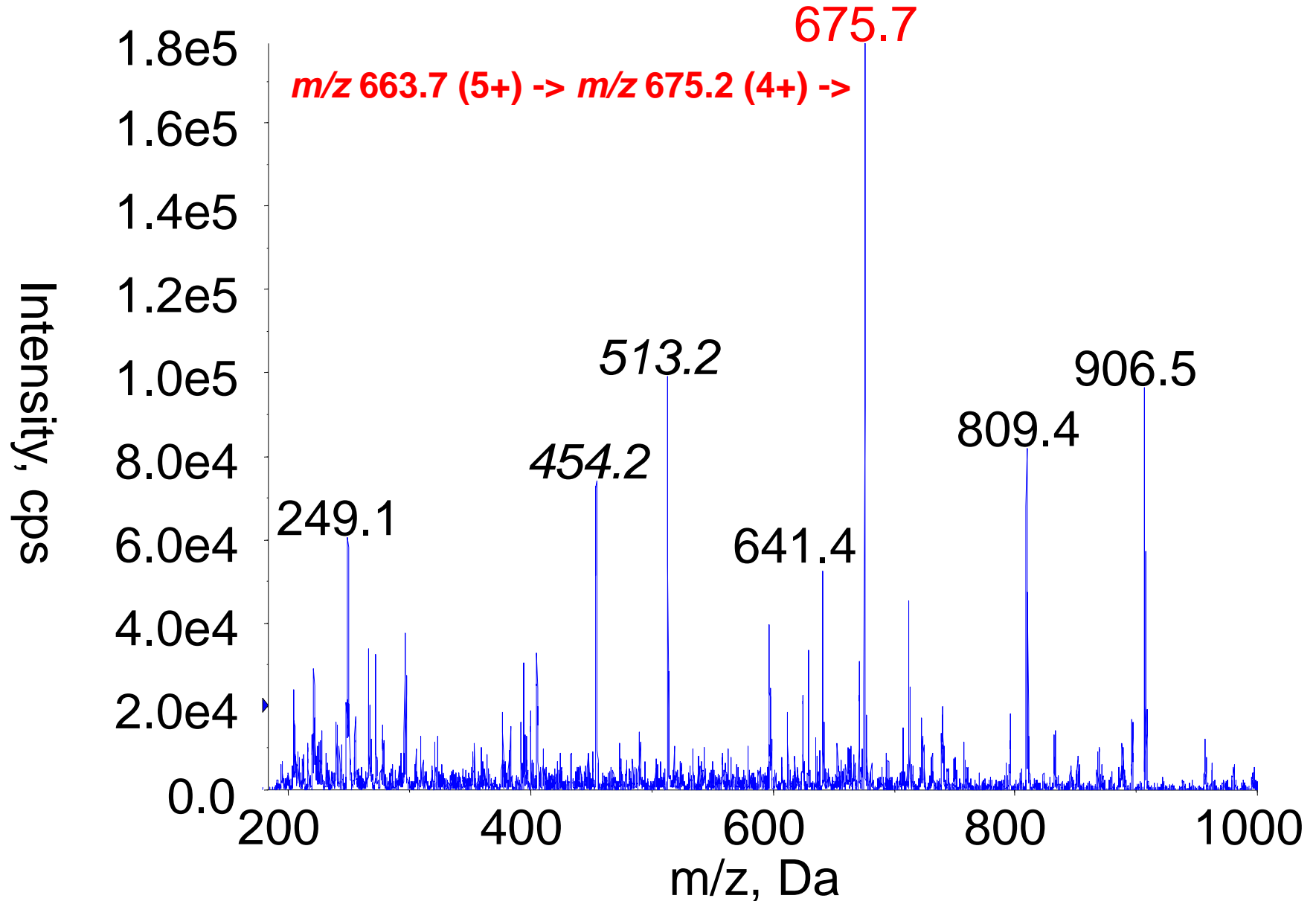
LC-SRM/MS Chromatogram (standard)



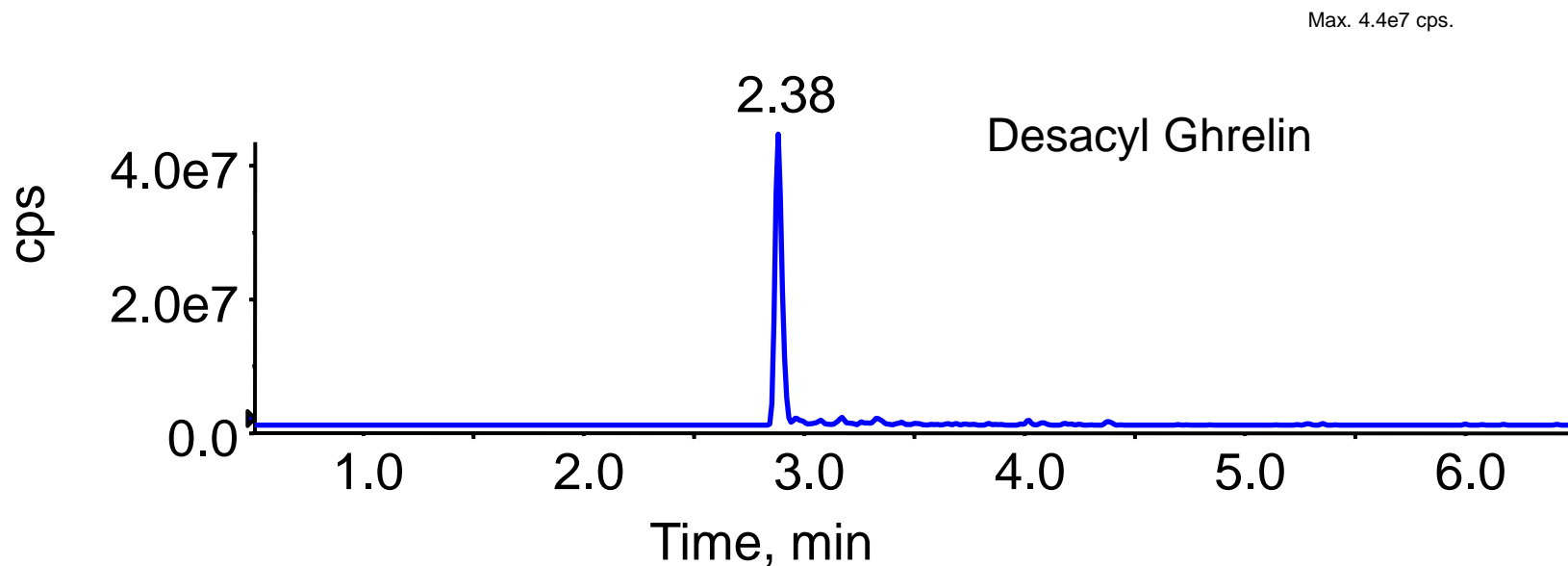
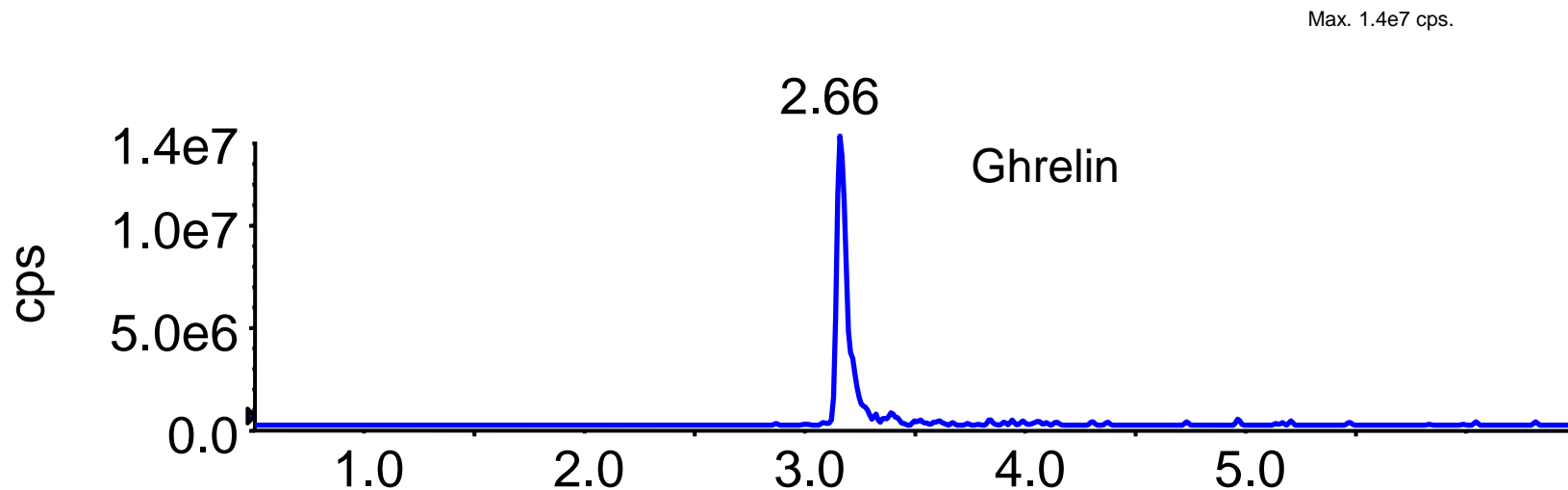
LC-SRM/MS Analysis Rat Plasma after Protein Precipitation with HClO₄



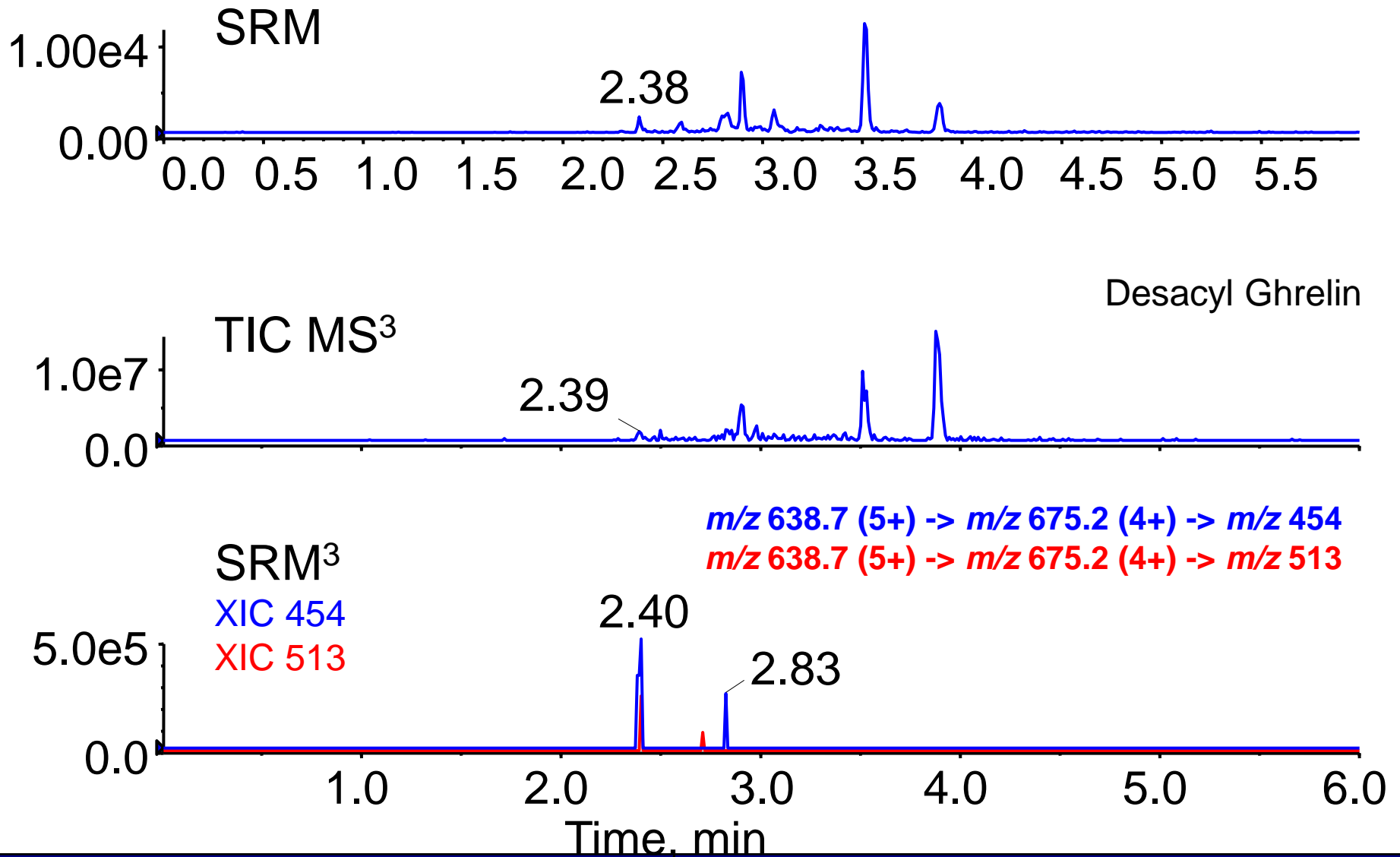
1. MS³ Spectrum of Desacyl Ghrelin (standard)



LC-MS³ traces (standard)



LC-MS analysis Rat Plasma after Protein Precipitation with HClO₄

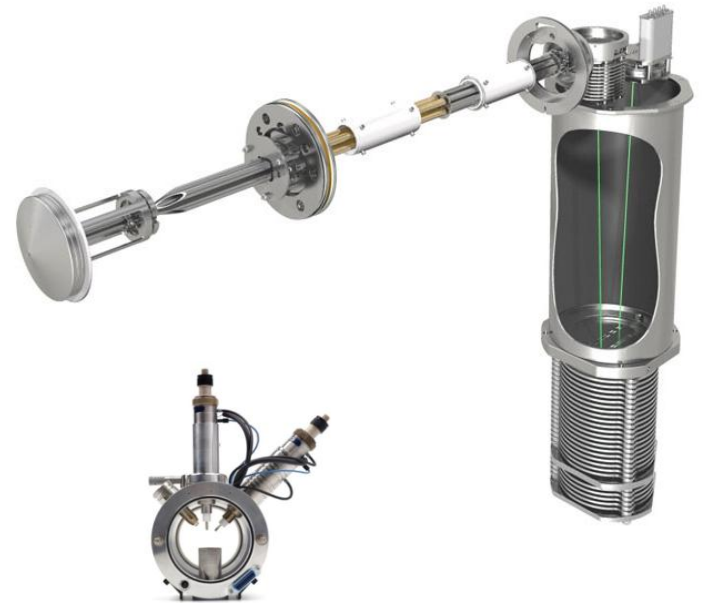
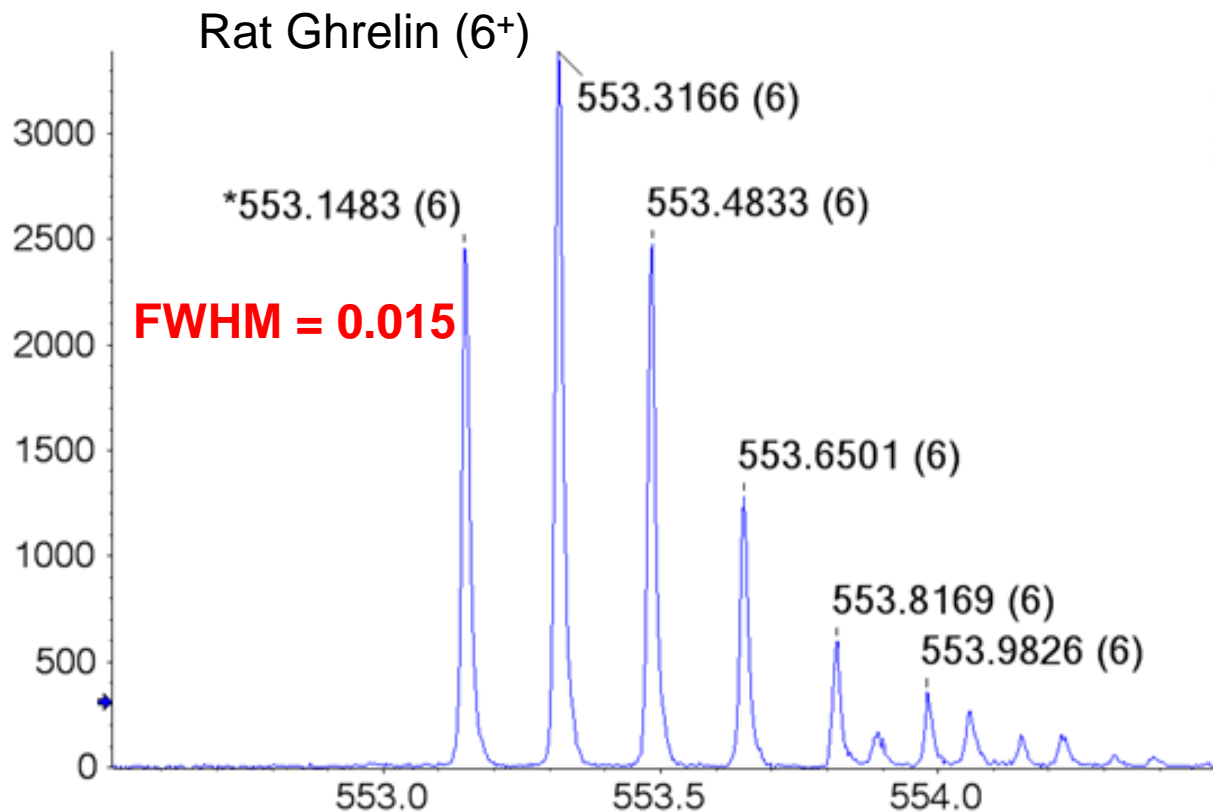


2. High Resolution and Accurate Mass Measurements

TOF MS and MS/MS ≤ 100 msec

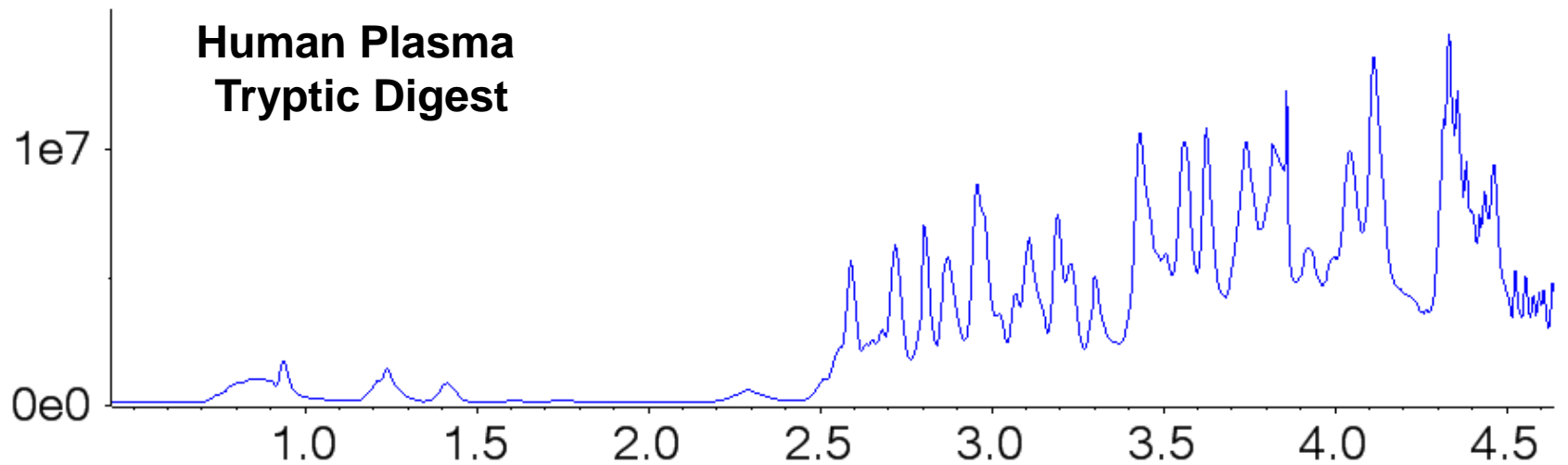
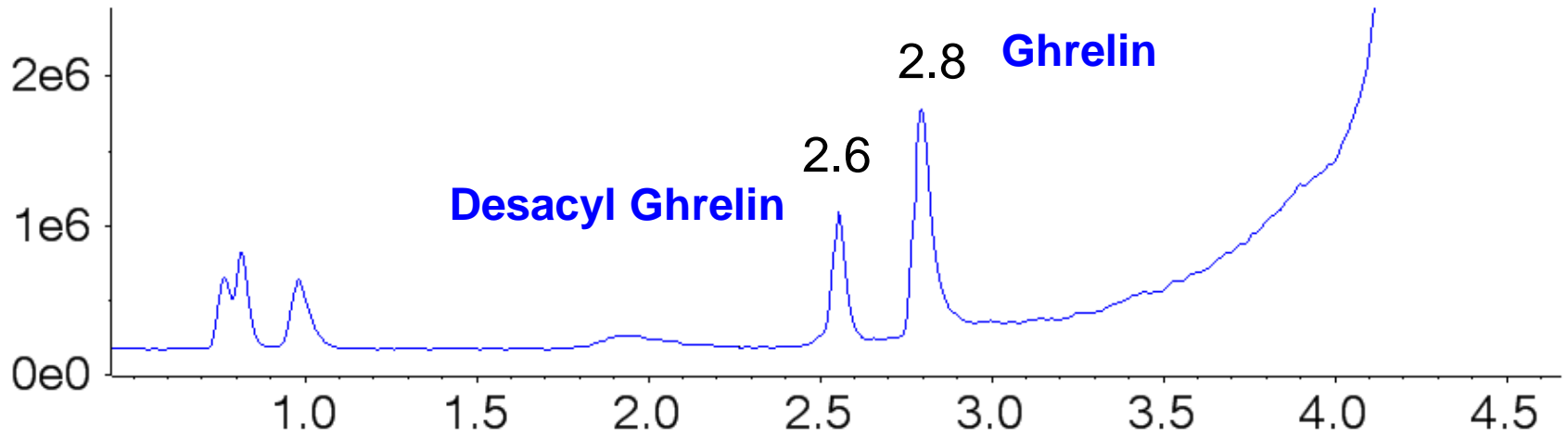
Resolution $\geq 30'000$

Mass Accuracy ≤ 2 ppm

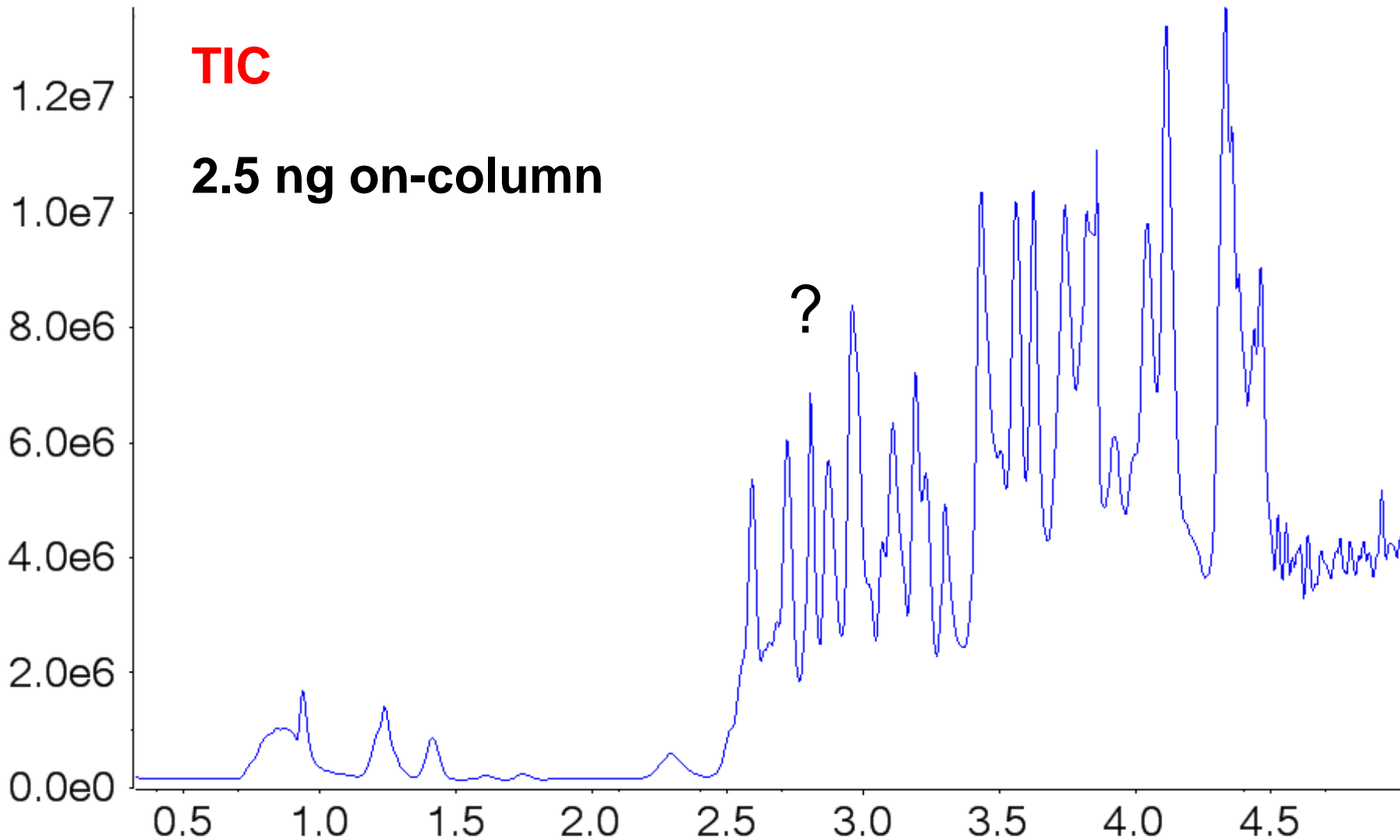


TripleTOF 5600
AB Sciex

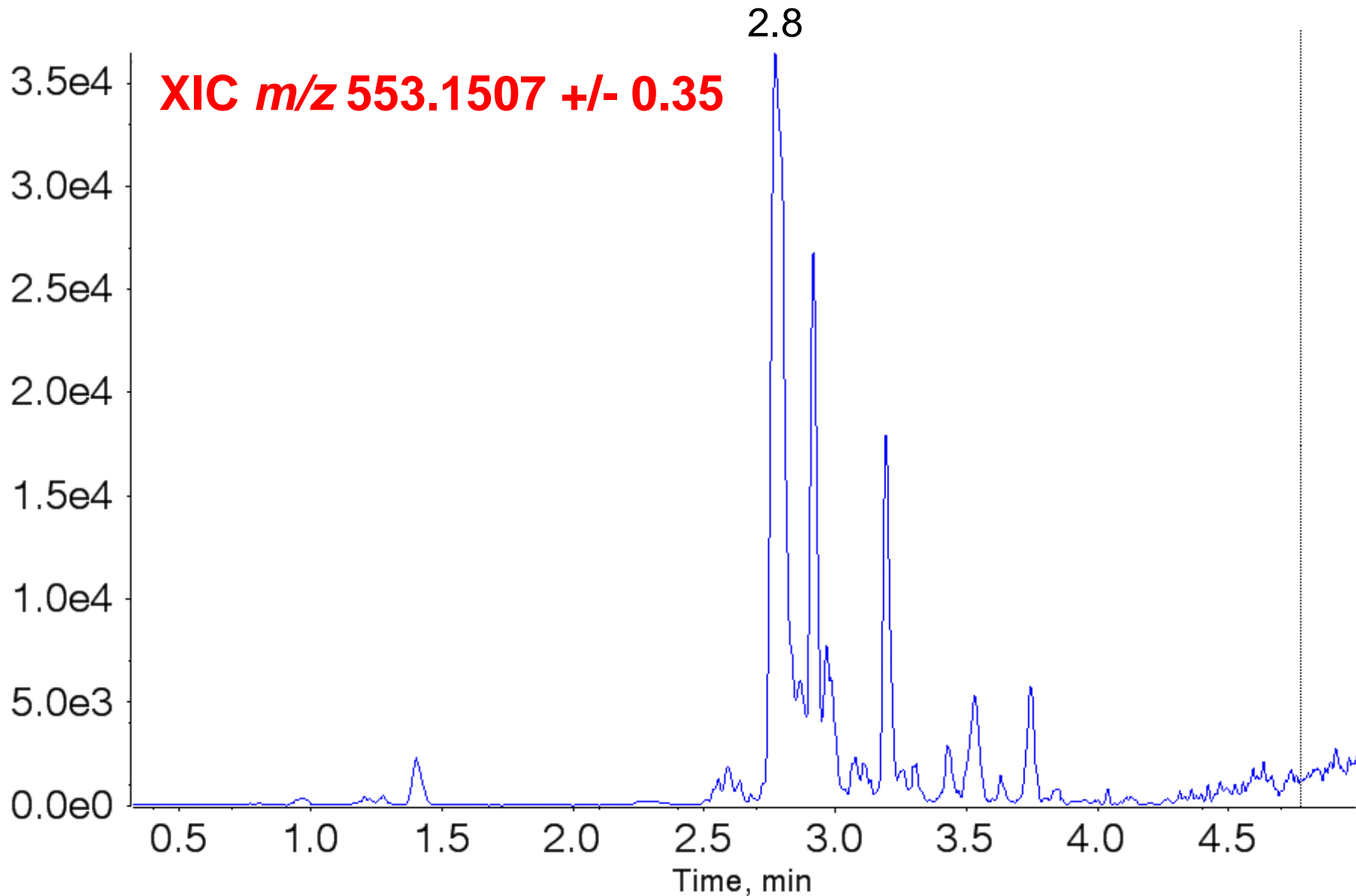
LC-TOF/MS



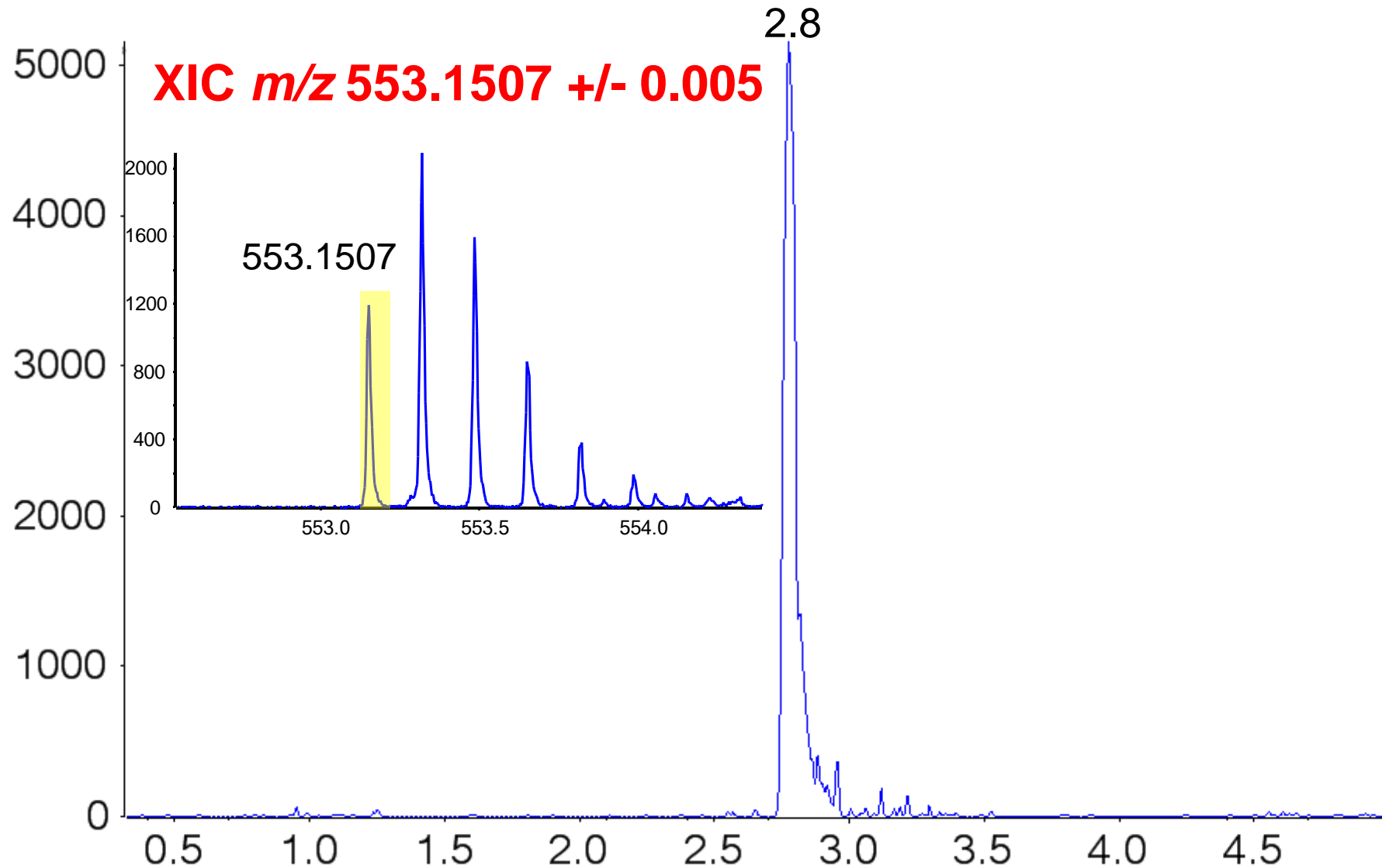
Human Plasma Digest Spiked with Rat Ghrelin



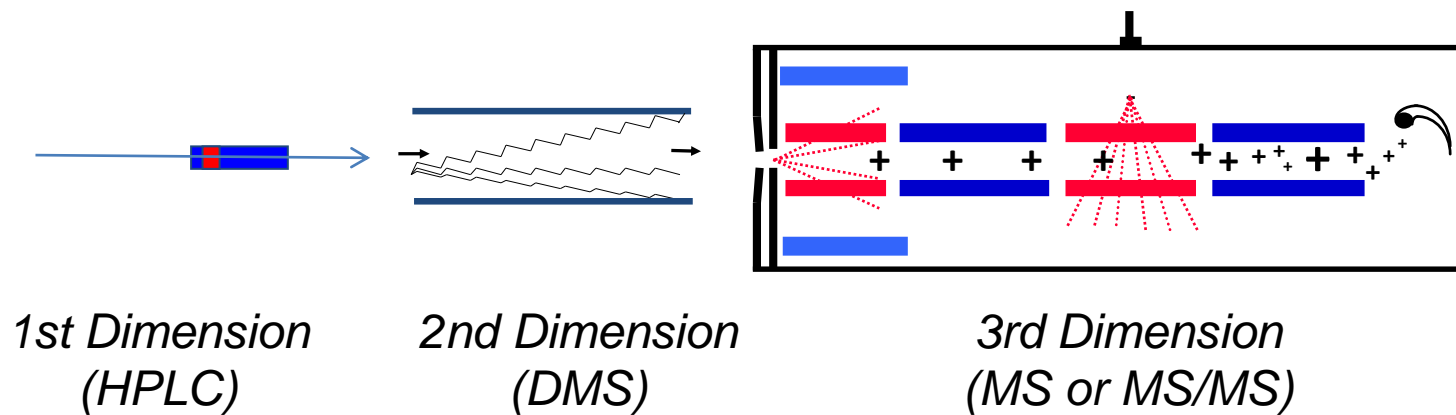
Human Plasma Digest Spiked with Rat Ghrelin



Human Plasma Digest Spiked with Rat Ghrelin

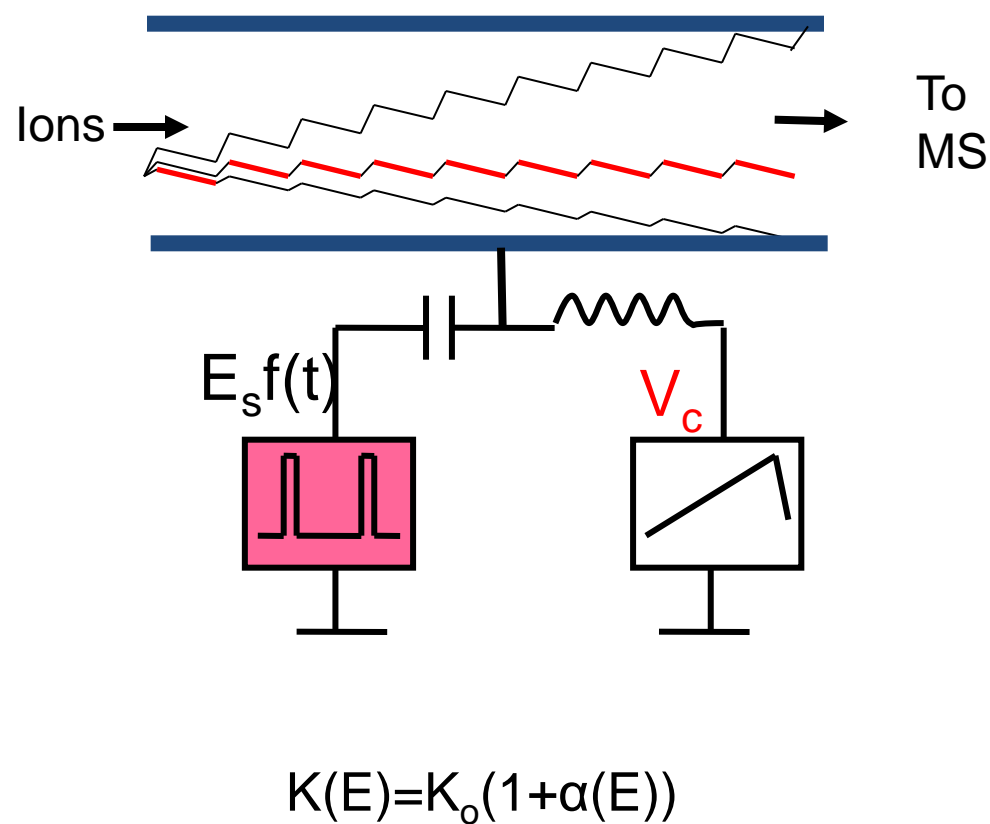


3. Differential Ion Mobility Spectrometry – Triple Quadrupole Linear Ion Trap (DMS-QqQ_{LIT})

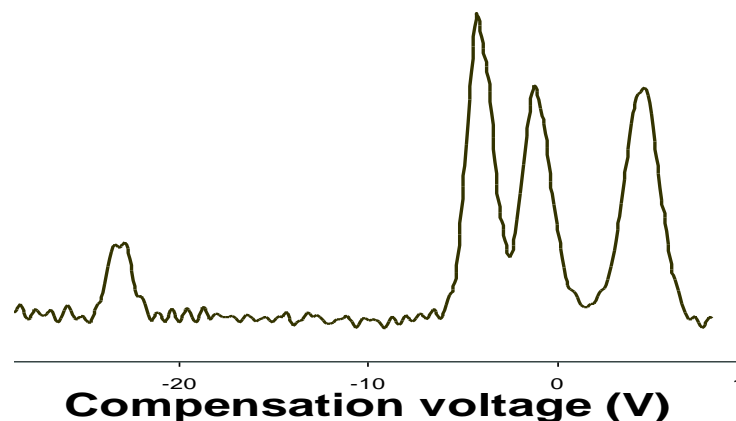


GSS¹FLSPEHQKAQQRKESKKPPAKLQPR
Rat Ghrelin and Desacyl Ghrelin

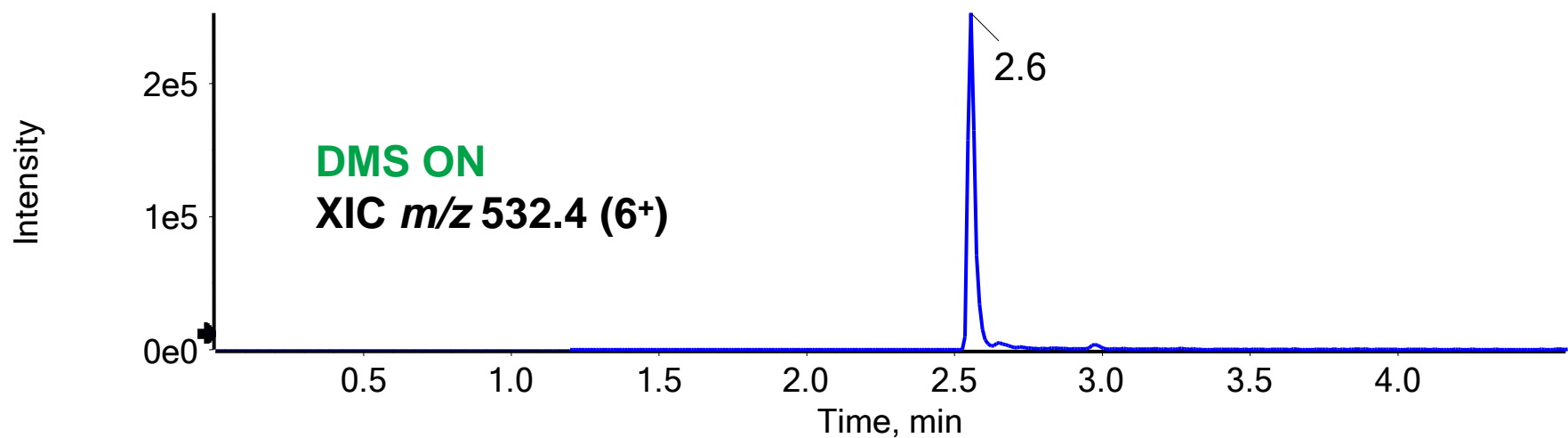
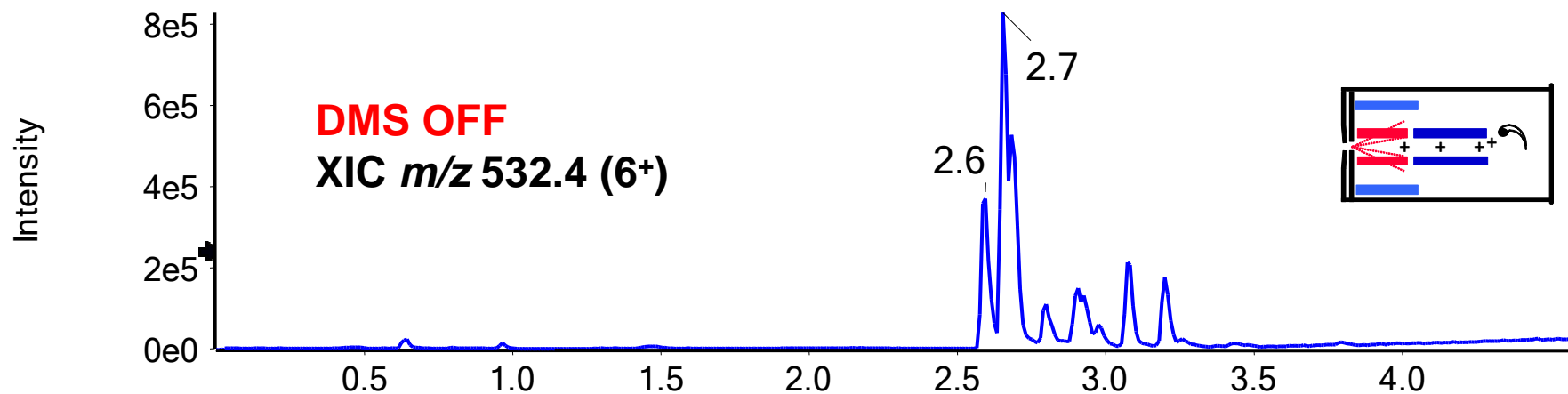
Differential Ion Mobility Spectrometry (DMS)



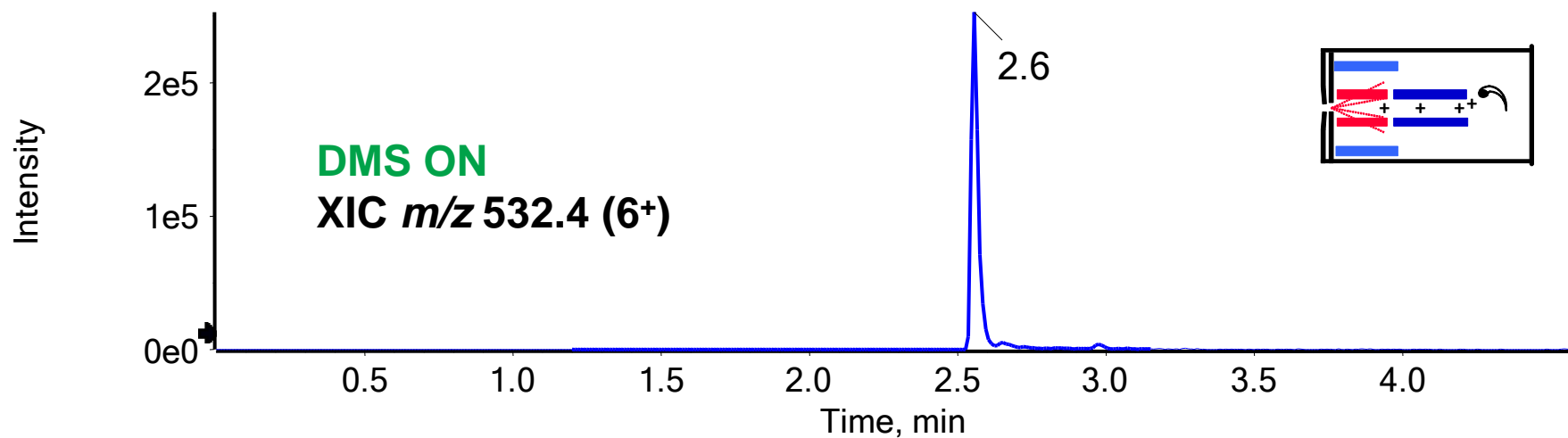
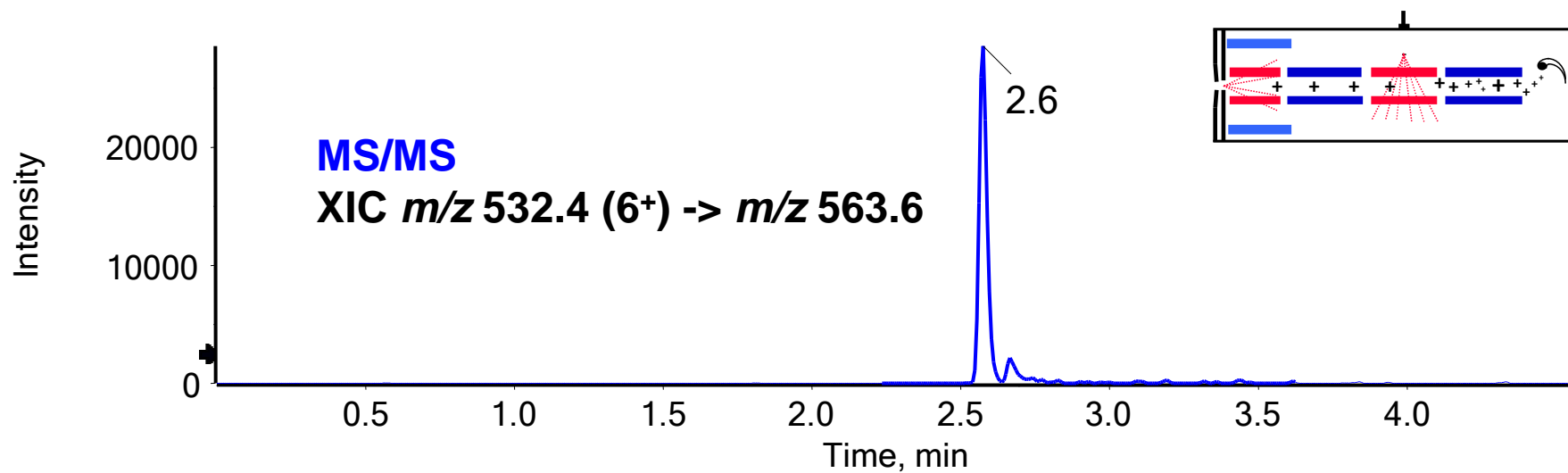
- When V_c is constant and is tuned for certain ions species, DMS is operated as **ions filter**
- When V_c is a function of time, DMS **provides spectral information**



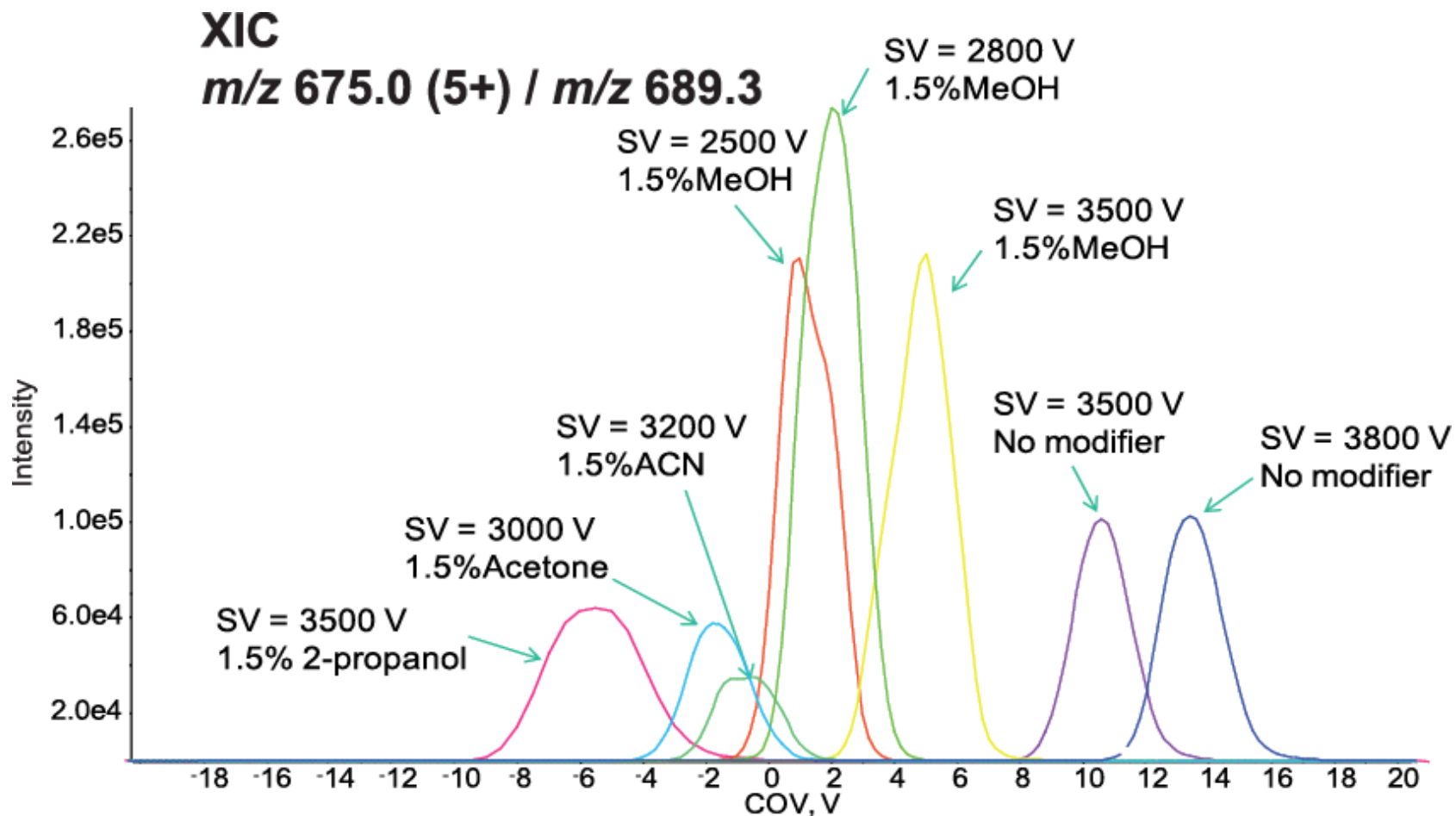
LC-DMS-Single Ion Monitoring/MS



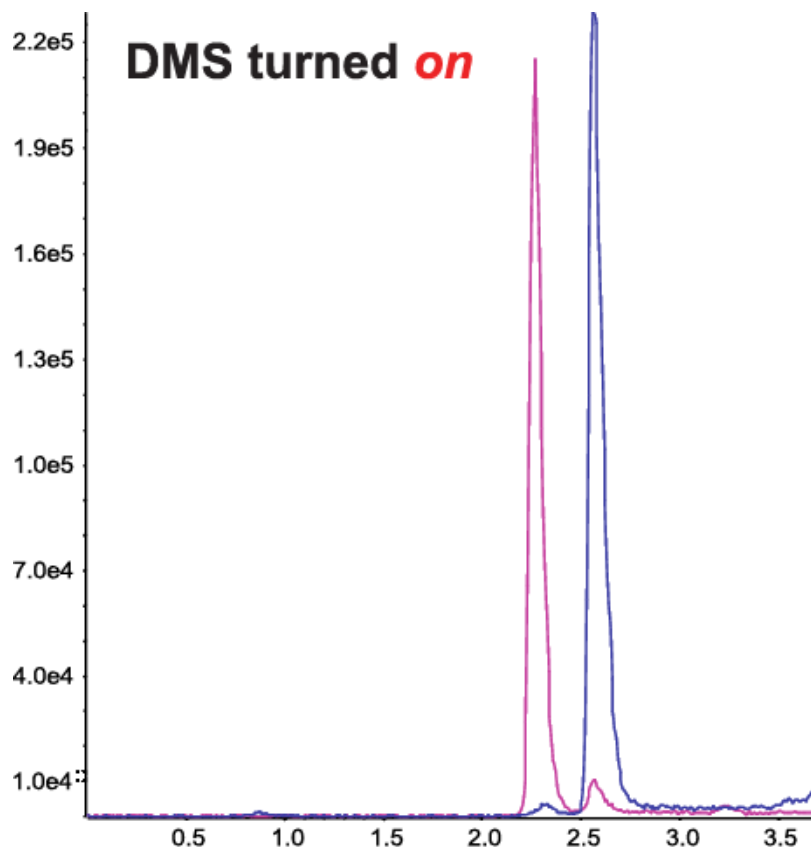
LC-SRM/MS vs. LC-DMS/SIM



Differential Ion Mobility Spectrometry (DMS) With Organic Modifiers (Additional Selectivity)



LC-DMS SIM/SIM Analysis of Rat Ghrelin Spiked in Human Plasma



Ghrelin			
nominal concn (ng/ml)	measured concn (ng/ml)	RSD (%)	accuracy (%)
5	4.96	7.5	99
10	9.74	7.1	97
50	46.84	7.0	94
250	264.70	9.8	106
500	494.57	7.5	99
1000	996.07	3.9	100
Desacyl-ghrelin			
10	10.30	12.3	103
50	47.81	12.7	96
250	281.87	8.7	113
500	514.57	6.0	103
1000	927.97	6.4	93

Modifier: methanol 1.5 % in N₂, SV 2800 Volts

Conclusions

- For proteins and peptides LC-SRM/MS analysis, the sample preparation strategies strongly depend on the size of the protein/peptide.
- Protein digestion can be accelerated by increasing the temperature. The advantage of microwave versus Thermomixer is still not clear.
- Contrary to small molecules, the Selected Reaction Monitoring mode is not as selective for multiply charged peptides.
- Selectivity can be improved from the MS side by applying high resolution approaches or using differential ion mobility spectrometry (DMS). *Waiting for the combination of both.....!*
- Organic modifiers in DMS positively affects the resolution power and the selectivity but can also affects the ionization process.

Acknowledgments

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Tobias Bruderer
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Tatjana Sajic
Jonathan Sidibé
David Tonoli
Michel Wagner

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Dieter Zimmer
Stefan Bek

Dionex

Martin Markus
Frank Steiner

AB Sciex

Ron Bonner
Nic Bloomfield
Lyle Burton
Tom Covey
Igor Chernuchevic
Eva Duchoslav
Tanya Gamble
Dominic Gostick
Gordana Ivosev
J.C. Yves Le Blanc
Sasha Loboda
Brad B. Schneider
Stephen Tate



SystemsX.ch
The Swiss Initiative in Systems Biology