

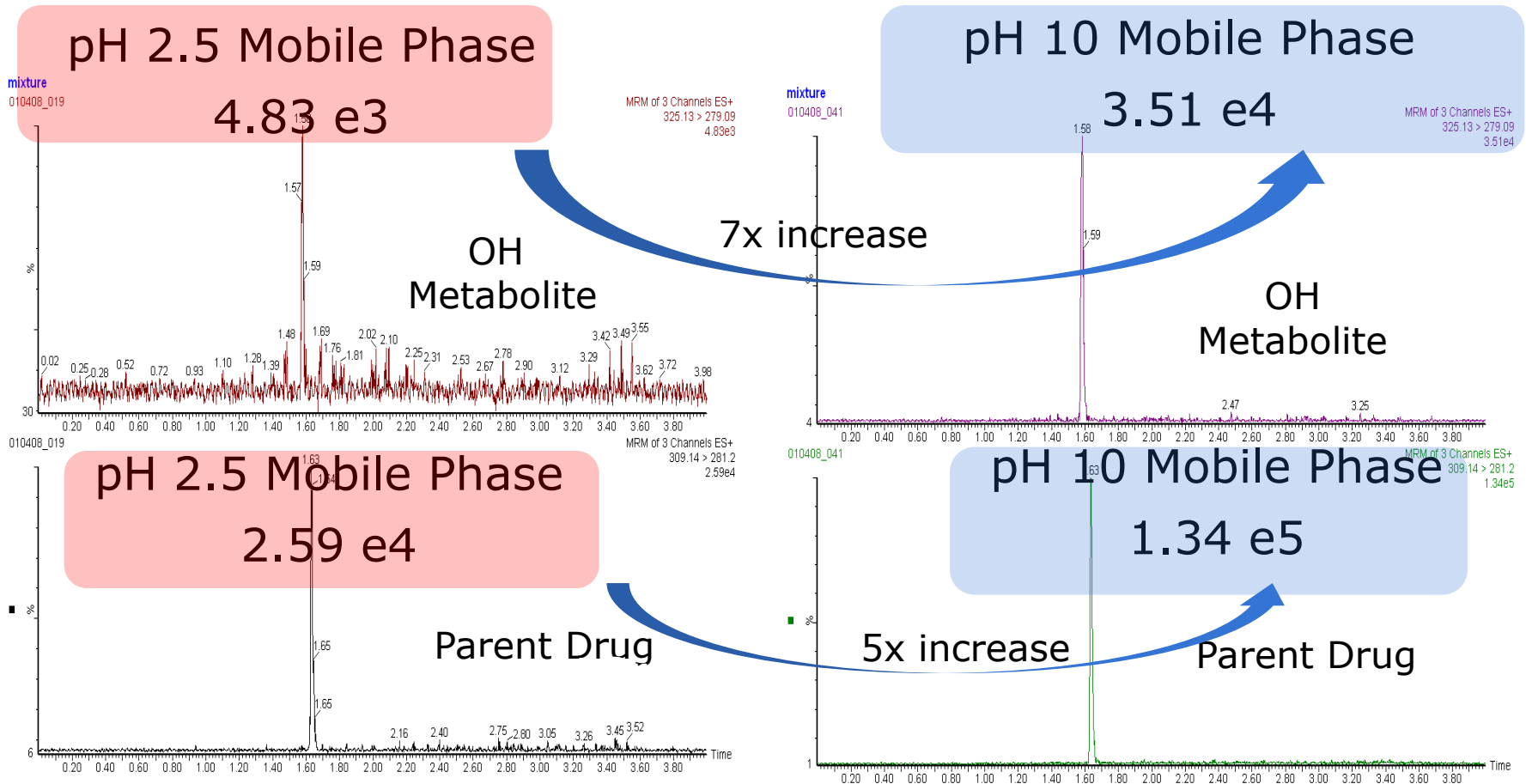
Application of High pH Separations for the Quantification of Small and Large Molecules

Debadeep Bhattacharya, PhD
Pharmaceutical Sciences Division
Waters Corporation
Milford, MA, USA

Bioanalysis Studies and High pH Mobile Phases with ESI Positive

- Farkas, T., Peng, L., 2008 *Journal of Chromatography A*, 1179(2): 131-144
- Mess, J., Lahaie, M., Furtado, M., Garofolo, F., 2009 *Bioanalysis*, 1(8): 1419-1430
- Tso, J., Aga, D., 2011 *Analytical Chemistry*, 83(1): 269-277
- Tomlinson, A., Chicz, R., 2003 *Rapid Communications in Mass Spectrometry*, 17(9): 909-916
- Zhou, S.; Cook, K., 2000 *Journal of the American Society of Mass Spectrometry* 11: 961

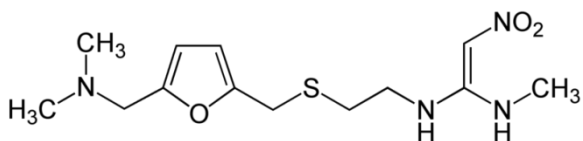
Increasing Ionization Efficiency ESI Positive Mode



Mather, J., Rainville, P.D., Smith, N.W., Plumb, R.S. 2010 *Journal of Drug Testing and Analysis* 2 (1) 11-18

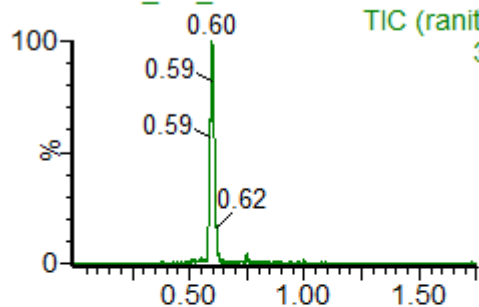
pH 10 Mobile Phases Chromatographic Affect

Increasing RT of Polars



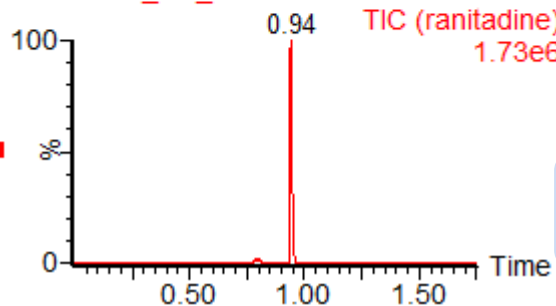
ranitidine

27AUG2010_PR_008



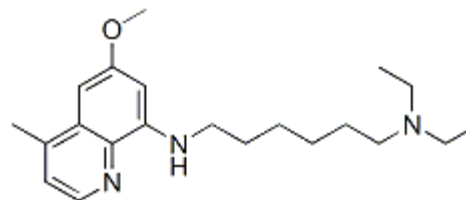
Acidic

27AUG2010_PR_042



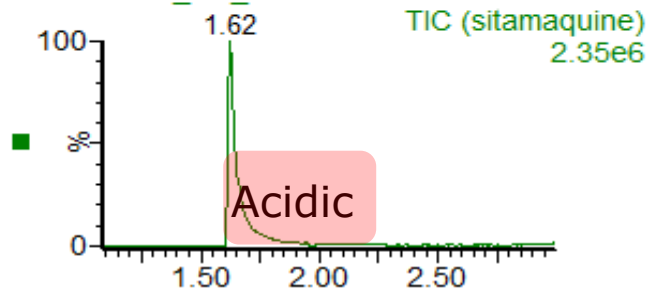
Basic

Peak Shape Improvement



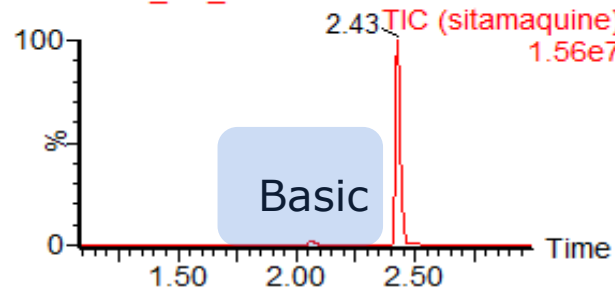
sitamaquine PPT 100 ng/mL

10FEB2010_PR_142



Acidic

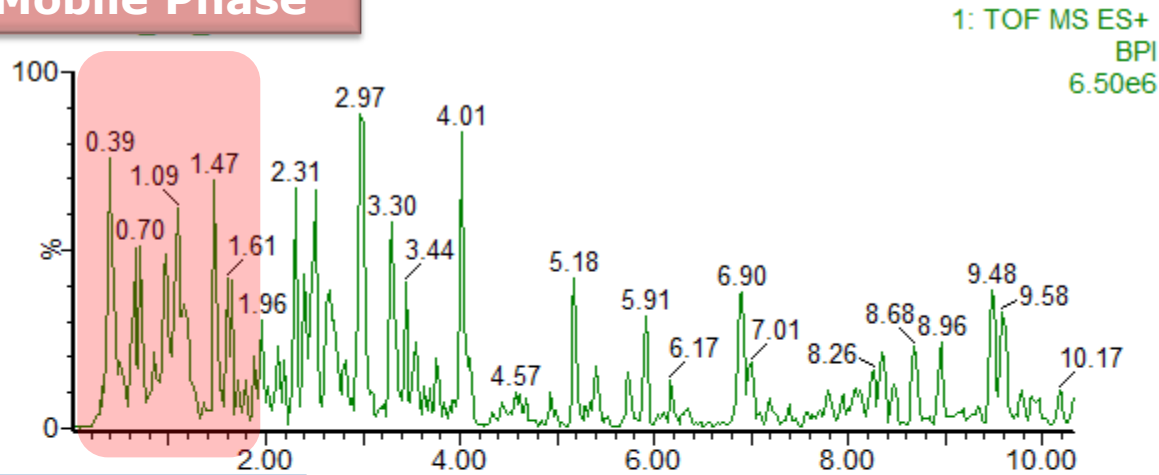
10FEB2010_PR_161



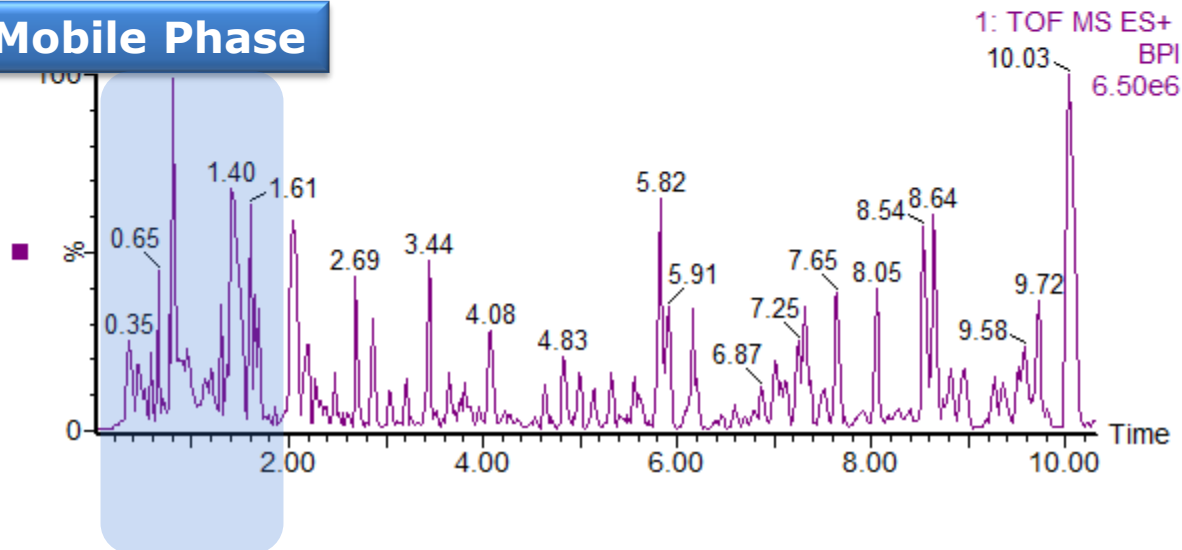
Basic

Human Urine Results

Acidic Mobile Phase



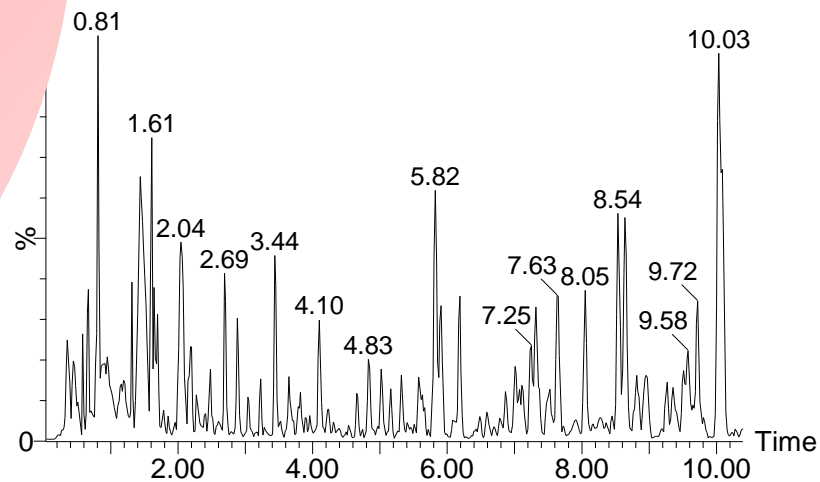
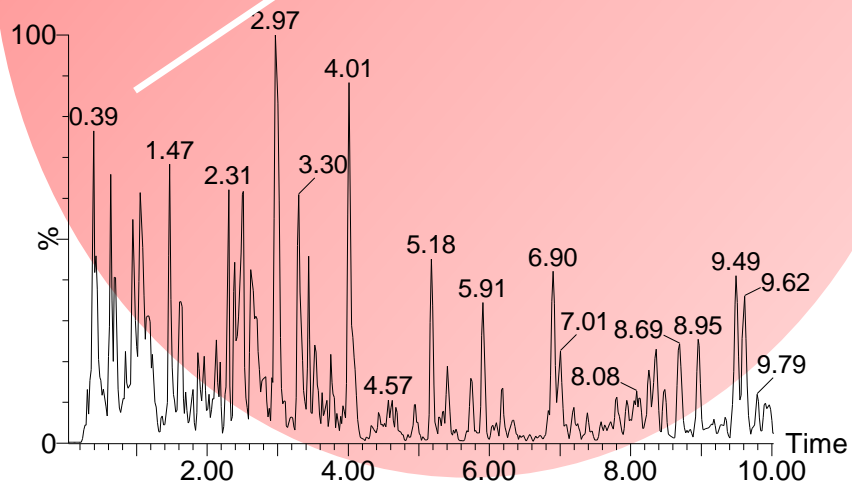
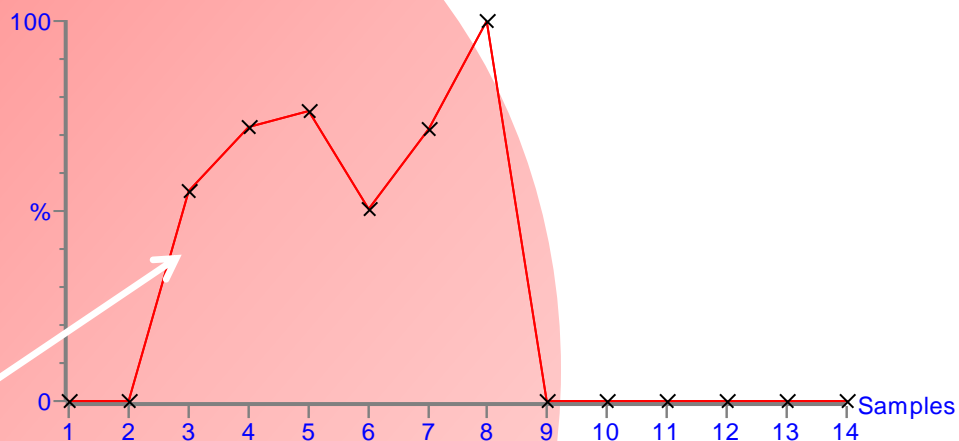
Basic Mobile Phase



m/z 100.0443

Marker (4.20,100.0443)

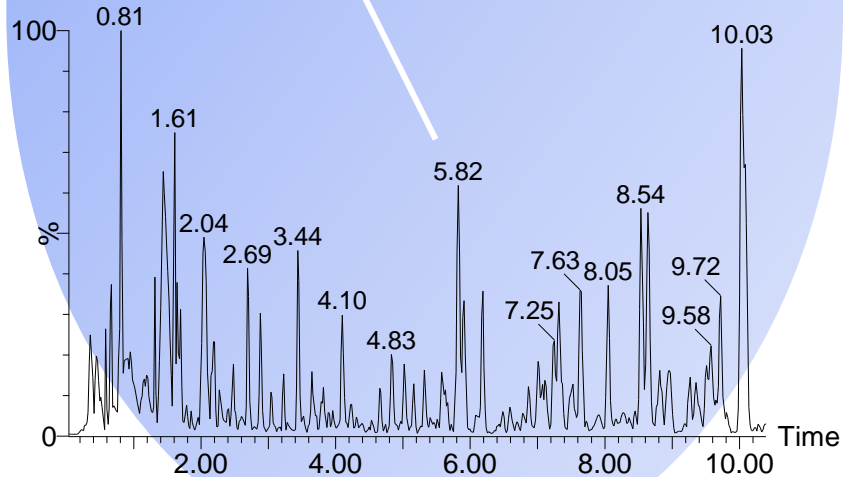
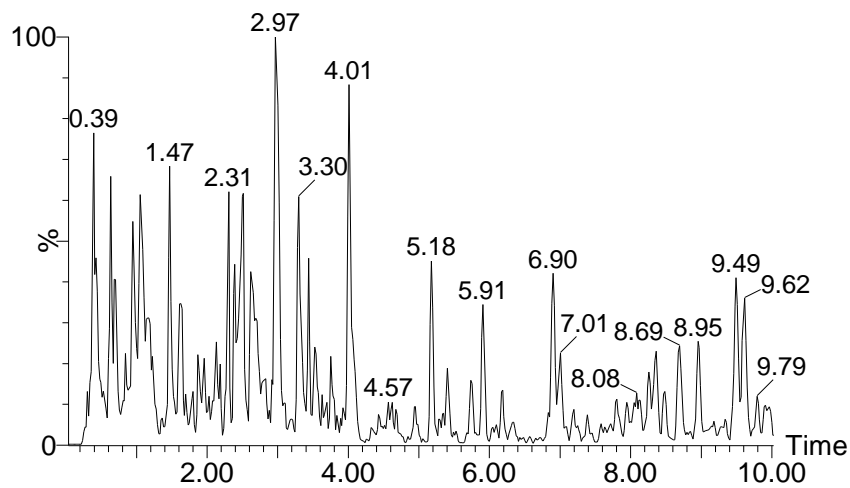
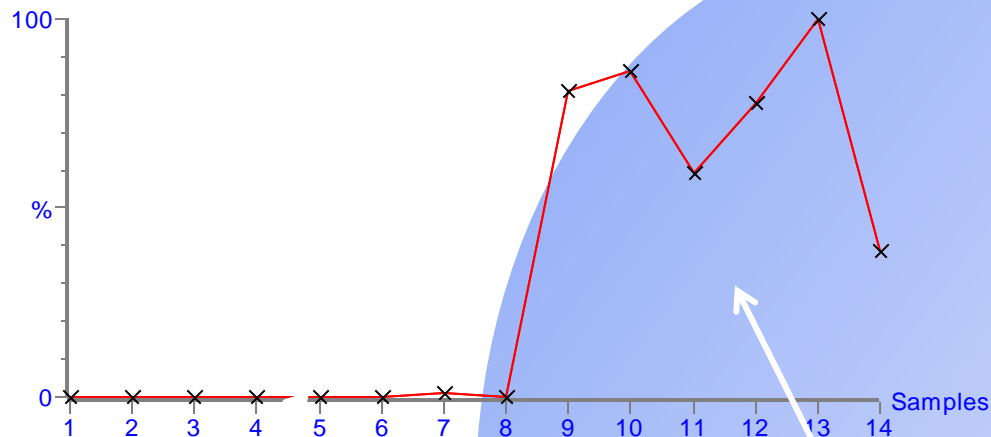
4.873e-002



m/z 962.3001

Marker (7.44,962.3001)

9.116e-002



Effect of Peak Response For Alprazolam at Low and High pH

Drug Testing
and Analysis

Bioanalytical method for alprazolam using UPLC/MS/MS

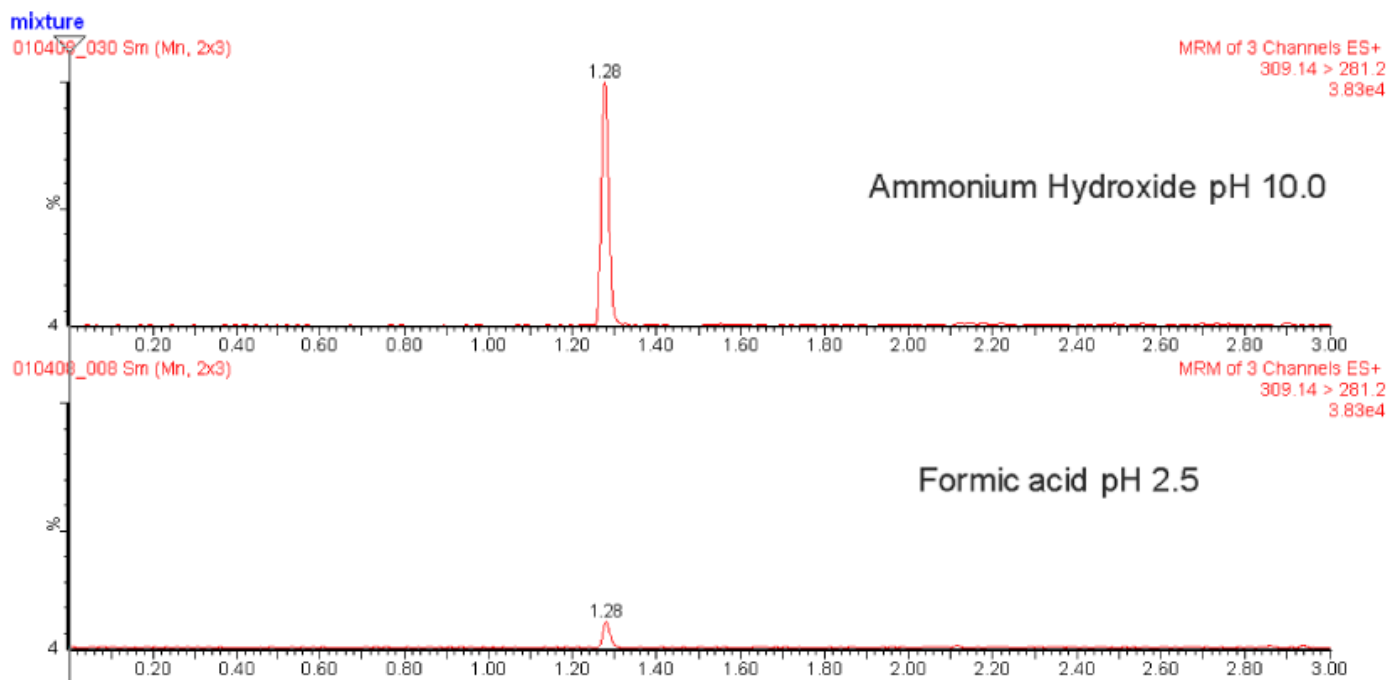


Figure 1. Comparison of MS peak response for alprazolam in basic (top) and acidic (bottom) mobile phases.

Effect of Organic Modifier on Peak Response

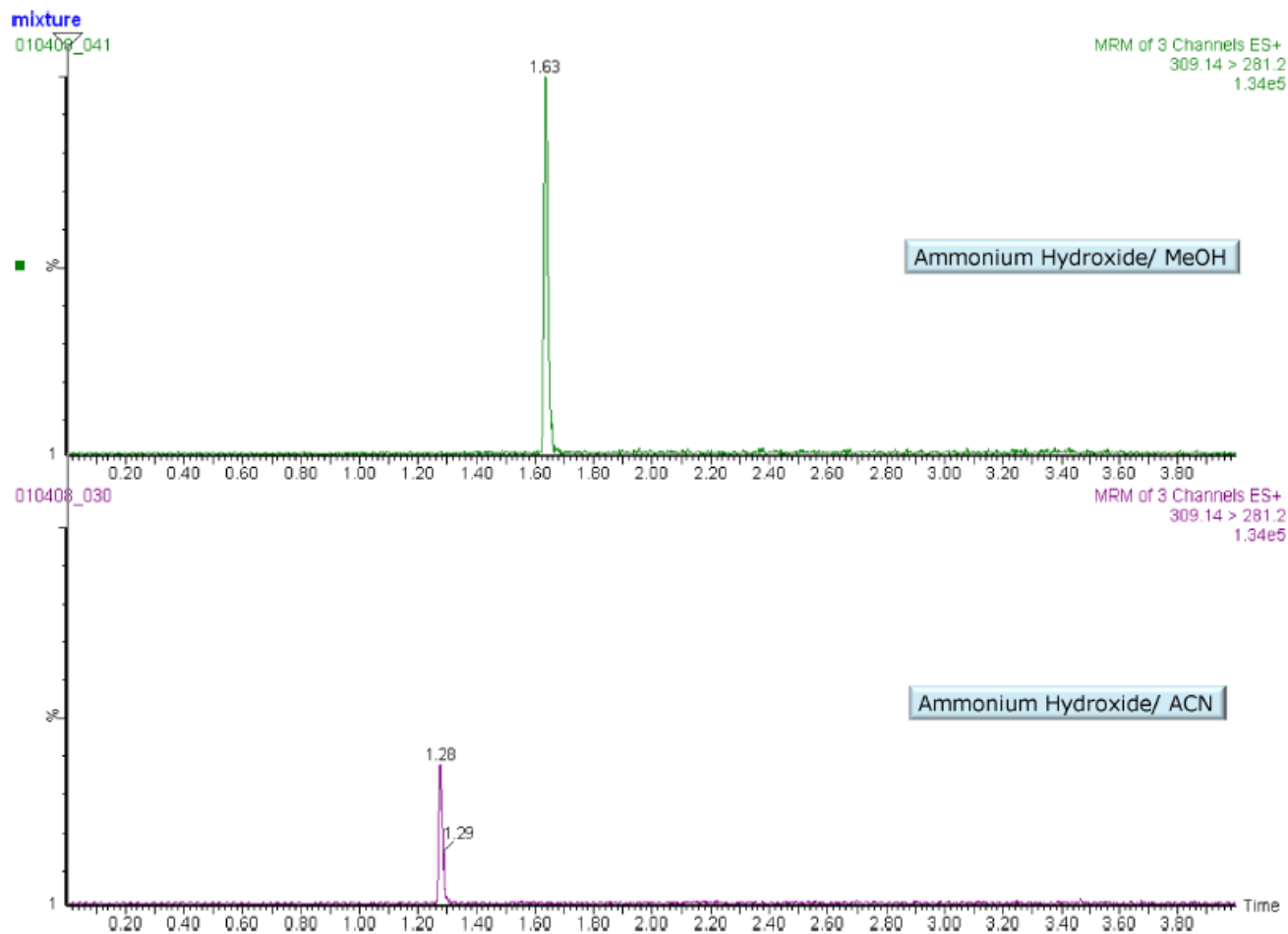


Figure 2. Comparison of MS peak response for alprazolam in basic - methanol (top) and basic - acetonitrile (bottom) mobile phases.

Bioanalytical Assay For Alprazolam With Protein Precipitated Plasma

Drug Testing
and Analysis

Bioanalytical method for alprazolam using UPLC/MS/MS

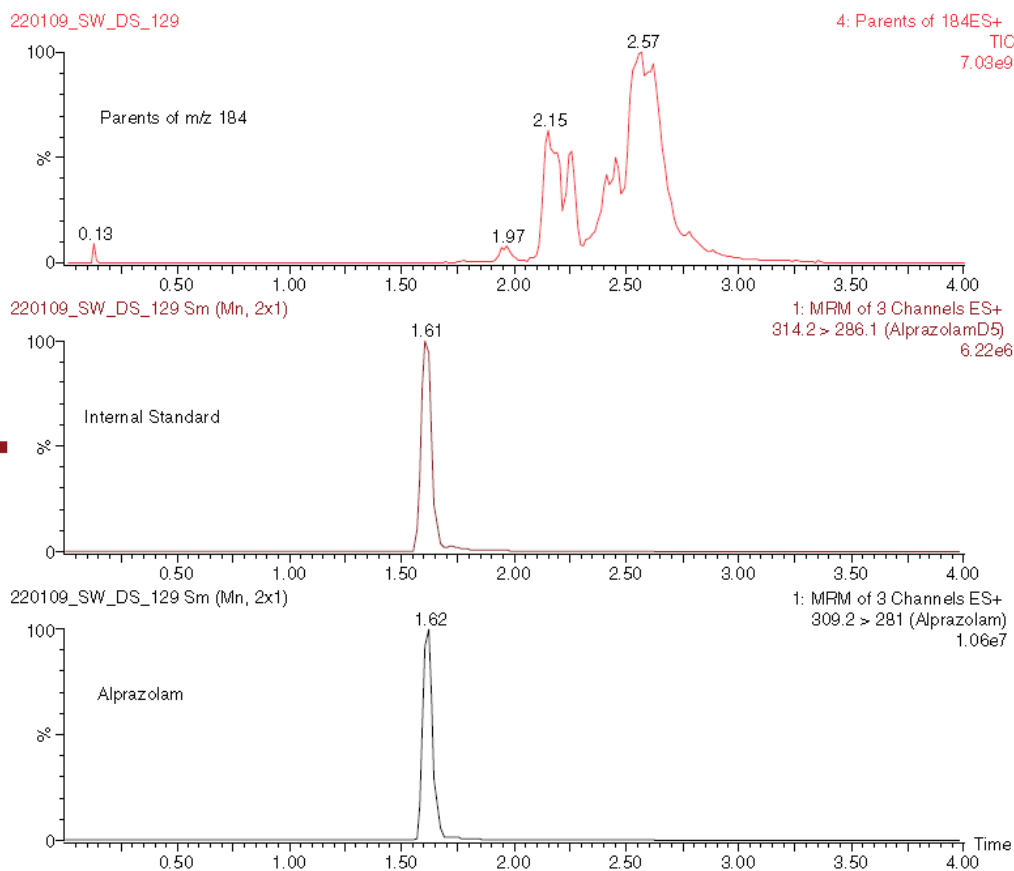


Figure 3. Positive ion LC/MS/MS chromatogram of alprazolam and D5-alprazolam internal standard in protein-precipitated plasma. Top chromatogram: precursor ion scan LC/MS chromatogram (precursor m/z 184); middle chromatogram: D5 internal standard MRM analysis (m/z 314 > 286); lower chromatogram: alprazolam MRM analysis (m/z 309 > 281).

Internal Standard and Metabolite

Drug Testing
and Analysis

J. Mather *et al.*

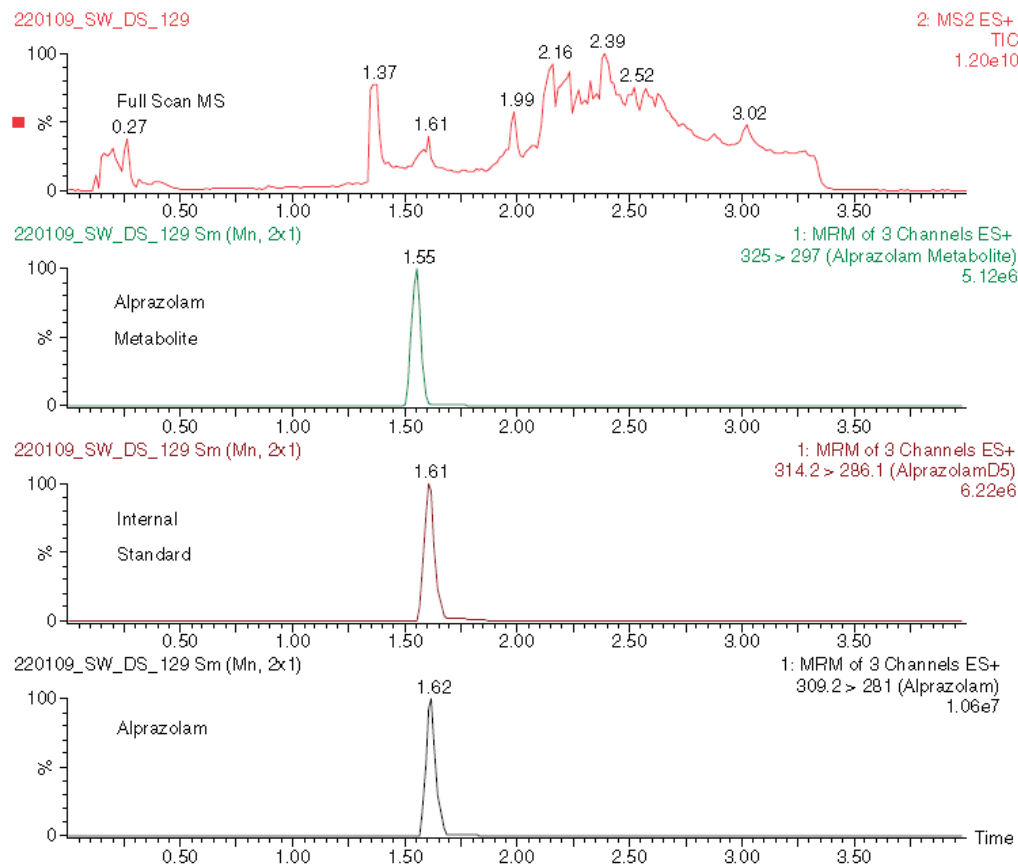
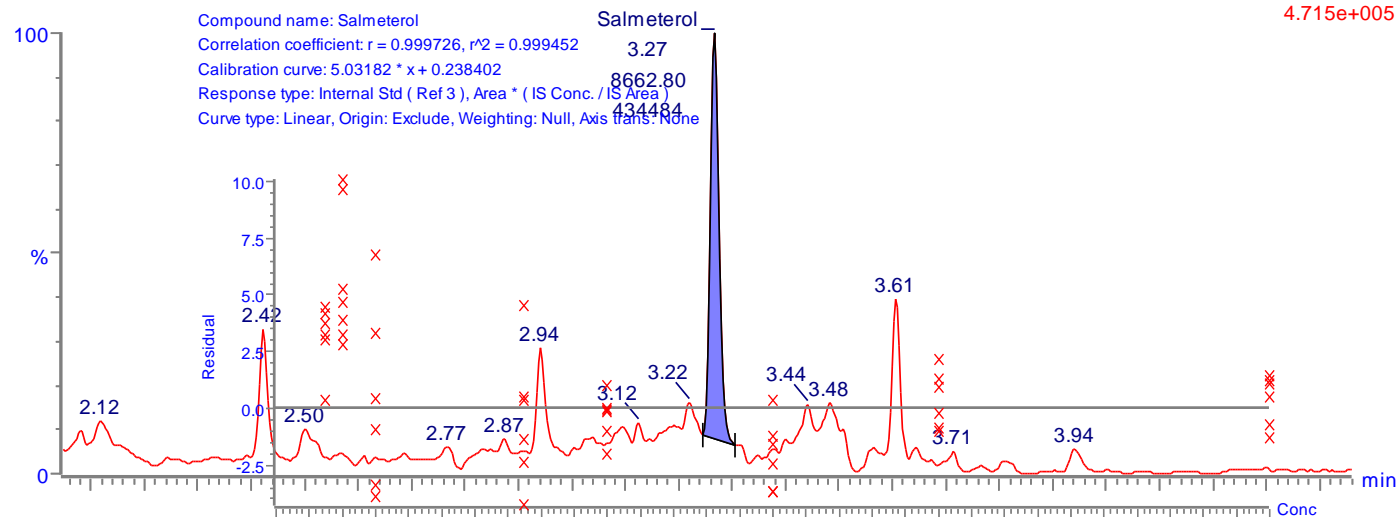


Figure 4. Positive ion LC/MS/MS chromatograms of alprazolam and D5-alprazolam internal standard in protein-precipitated plasma. Top chromatogram: full scan MS chromatogram; middle chromatogram: D5 internal standard MRM analysis (m/z 314 > 286); lower chromatogram: alprazolam MRM analysis (m/z 309 > 281).

Salmeterol Xinoafate 0.375pg/mL

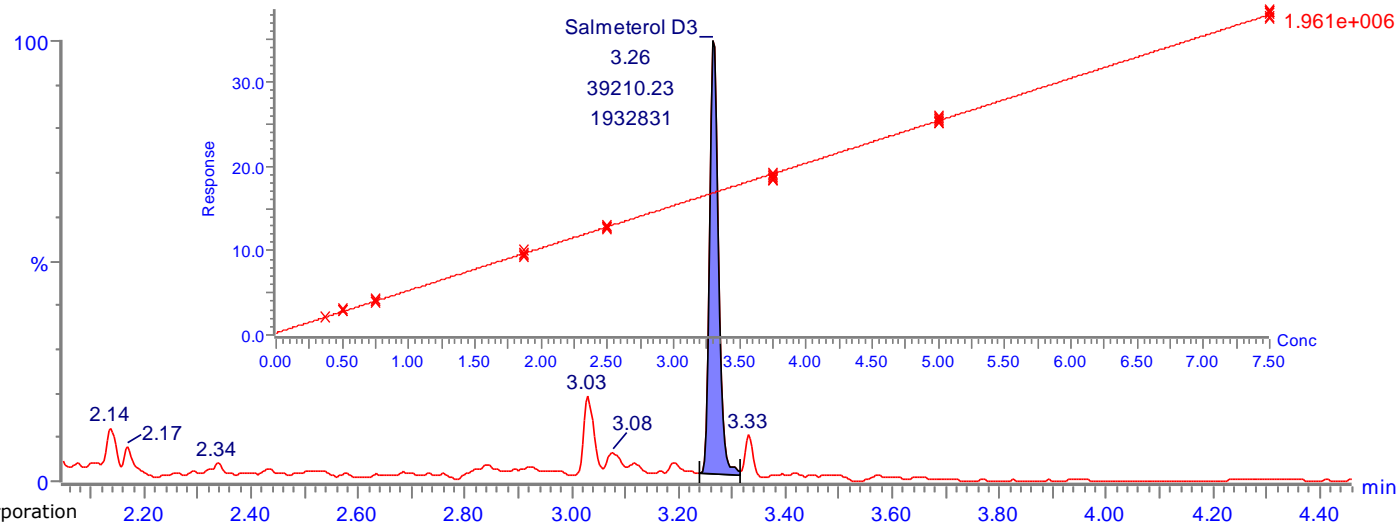
180511_spe_jm_B_V_022 Smooth(SG,2x1)
0.75 0.375

MRM of 5 channels, ES+
416.432 > 232.198
4.715e+005



180511_spe_jm_B_V_022 Smooth(SG,2x1)
0.75 0.375

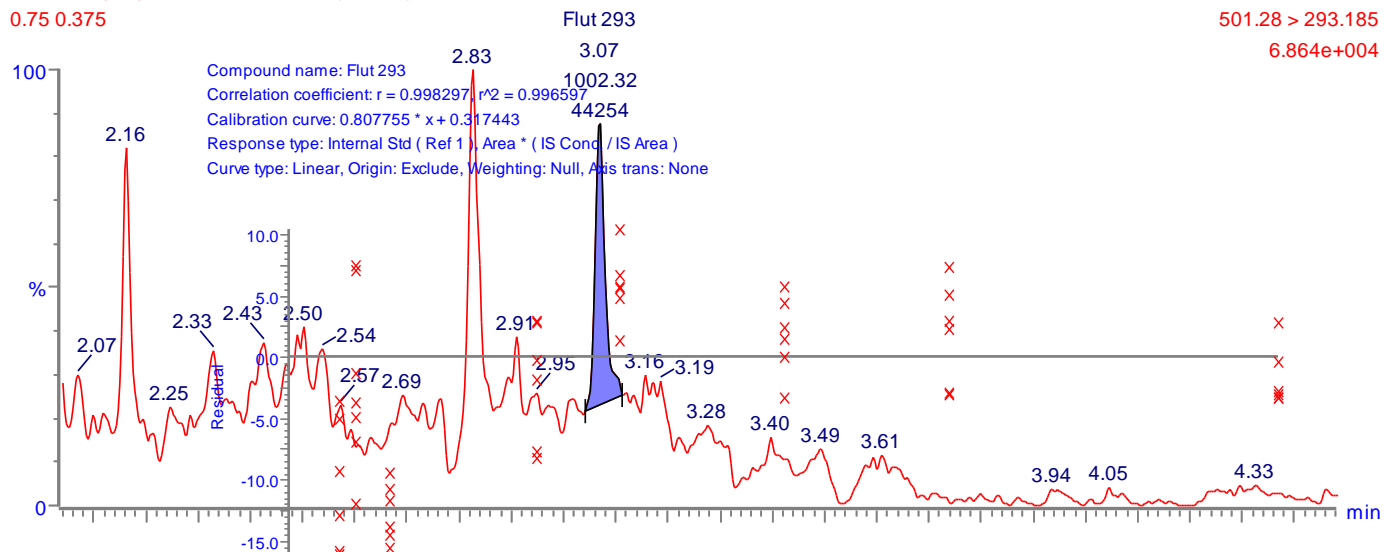
MRM of 5 channels, ES+
419.168 > 235.129
1.961e+006



Fluticasone Propionate 0.75pg/mL

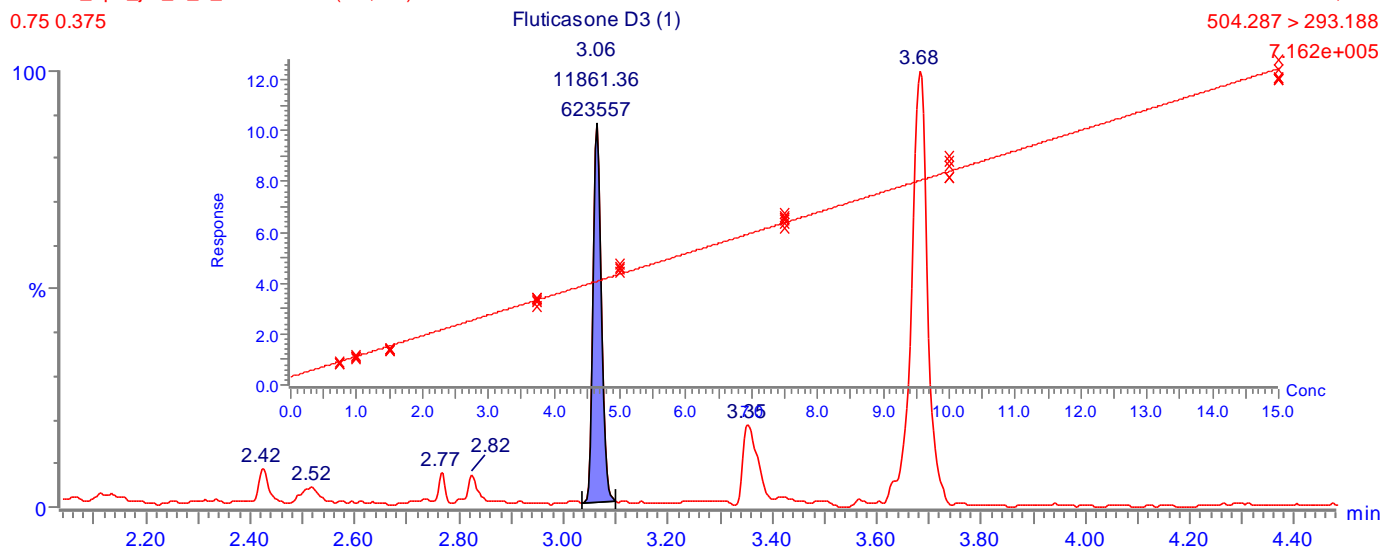
180511_spe_jm_B_V_022 Smooth(SG,2x1)
0.75 0.375

MRM of 5 channels, ES+
501.28 > 293.185
6.864e+004

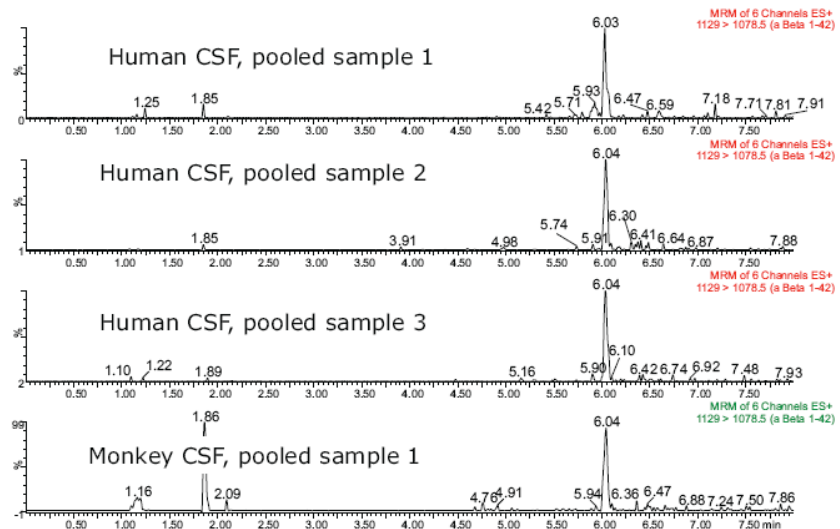
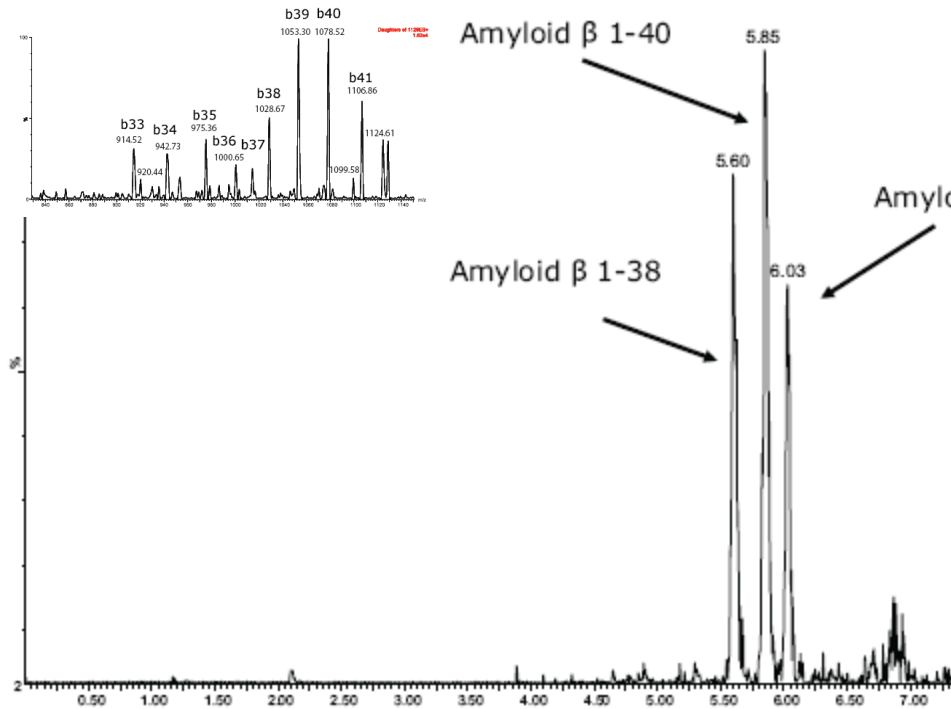


180511_spe_jm_B_V_022 Smooth(SG,2x1)
0.75 0.375

MRM of 5 channels, ES+
504.287 > 293.188
7.162e+005



Amyloid β Analysis in CSF



Data courtesy of Erin Chambers, Waters

Conclusion

Chromatographic separations and MS detection of complex samples was successfully carried out with pH 10 mobile phase coupled with ESI positive ionization.

Each set of mobile phase conditions lead to the detection of analytes not seen with the opposite pH conditions

The chromatographic performance with pH 10 mobile phases showed increased resolution, sensitivity, and selectivity

Acknowledgements

- Prof. Jeremy Nicholson, Prof. Elaine Holmes, Dr. Derek Crockford, Dr. Robert Plumb, Dr Elizabeth Want (Imperial College London, UK)
- Dr. Norman Smith, Prof David Cowan (Kings College London)
- Prof Ian Wilson (Astra Zeneca, UK)
- John Shockcor (Waters Corporation USA)

